TUESDAY
September 20, 2022

BENGALURU
CITY EDITION
18 Pages ₹ 6.00

THE HINDU

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INDIA'S NATIONAL NEWSPAPER SINCE 1878

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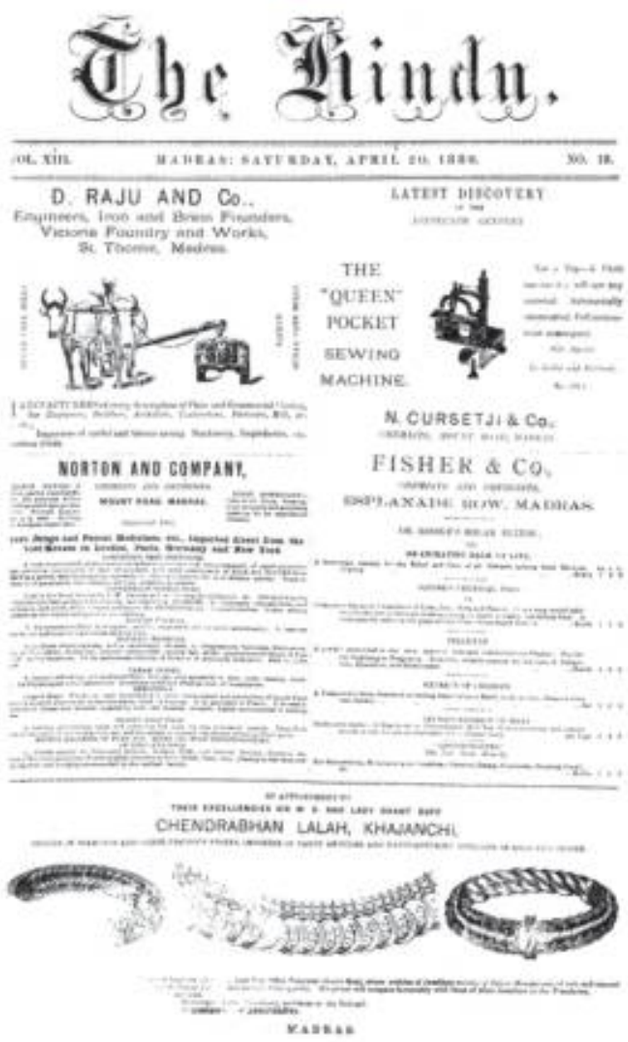
1889


The Hindu.

VOL. XIII. MADRAS: SATURDAY, APRIL 20, 1889. NO. 18.

D. RAJU AND Co.,
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Victoria Foundry and Works,
St. Thome, Madras.

LATEST DISCOVERY

THE "QUEEN" POCKET SEWING MACHINE.

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ESPLANADE ROW, MADRAS.

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MADRAS

1905

The Hindu.

TRIWEEKLY EDITION

PUBLISHED EVERY MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, AND FRIDAY

The Hindu.

Bold and beautiful

Dear reader,

Clean. Sharp. Bold. These words describe not only the look and style of *The Hindu*, its appearance and form, but also its core philosophy, its Code of Editorial Values: the integrity in both editorial and business functions, and the adherence to principles of fairness and justice; the incisiveness and the precision in reports, analyses, and opinion pieces; and the demonstration of courage in speaking truth to power, and the upholding of freedom and independence.

Today, when *The Hindu* completes 144 years, the newspaper comes in a redesigned format that is cleaner, sharper, and bolder. Clutter-free clarity in presentation; direct, straightforward display; and bolder typefaces and visuals. An organised, hierarchical layout ensures ease of reading without articles crowding out one another. But nothing else changes. *The Hindu* remains authentic and credible, as always.

The Hindu is rooted in its traditions even as it evokes and inspires change; it marches ahead with its feet firmly on the ground. The foot that is on the floor is the pivot for the other that takes the step forward. Custom informs progress; age aids the spirit. Contemporary and classical, at the same time. Views do not merge with news. Editorials and commentaries have a prominent place, at the heart of the newspaper, but they do not spill onto the news columns.

The redesign is by the world-renowned master designer Mario Garcia, who first worked with the newspaper in 2005. Dr. Garcia spent days spread over months with *The Hindu's* editorial and design teams to complete the makeover. The salient features of the new look are detailed on the next page.

The printed paper is not a standalone product: it complements the website and the apps, which have no constraints of space, and which provide a platform for newer ways of storytelling. But your newspaper continues to be comprehensive in its coverage, and serious in its disposition.

We do hope you like us in our new avatar.

— **Suresh Nambath,** Editor

1999

THE HINDU

INDIA'S NATIONAL NEWSPAPER

AIADMK WITHDRAWS SUPPORT TO VAJPAYEE GOVT.

President asks PM to seek vote

Sense of disquiet pervades BJP camp

Cong. welcomes President's stand

Karunanidhi justifies party's stand

PMK plea to TMC

I am skilled in the latest internet technologies. I am an ACCP.

APTECH

2005

THE HINDU

INTERVIEW WITH M.K. NARAYANAN

FASHION, FRILLS AND REHANE

More defence deals under CBI scanner

Online voter registration by next month

Introducing our new look newspaper

The vision of a visionary.

Indian Overseas Bank

1923

The Hindu.

SPECIAL SUPPLEMENT.

GANDHI DAY ANNIVERSARY

A FULL YEAR IN JAIL!

MAHATMAJI'S GREAT TAPASYA.

SHALL HE STILL BE IN PRISON?

SHALL SWARAJ BE YET FAR OFF?

1963

THE HINDU

INDIA'S NATIONAL NEWSPAPER

NEHRU UNDECIDED ABOUT KAIROS

BOAT WITH MALAYSIAN FLAG SHOT AT

HEARING AIDS BY

Arpki Incorporated

2017

THE HINDU

One man can't run this country: Rahul Gandhi

Edappadi Palaniswami sworn in

70 killed as Islamic State targets Sufi shrine in Pak.

Too poor to pay fine, have only gun, car: BJD MLA

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CROSSOVER
Amarinder merges his party with BJP
NEWS » PAGE 11

HOSTAGE FREED
Taliban release U.S. veteran in prisoner swap
FULL REPORT » PAGE 13

HOUSE RESOLUTION
Bengal Chief Minister softens stand on Modi
NEWS » PAGE 11

A.P. SHAH
From Lodha to Ramana: CJIs of the Modi era
How they impacted the evolution of court
OPINION » PAGE 9

FRESH CHALLENGE
India meets Australia in T20I series
SPORT » PAGE 15

Tharoor to take on Gehlot in Congress president election

Sonia assures Thiruvananthapuram MP of neutrality of Gandhi family; Jairam Ramesh says nobody needs anybody's nod to contest party polls

Sandeep Phukan
Sobhana K. Nair
NEW DELHI

The upcoming presidential election in the Congress party could witness a contest between Rajasthan Chief Minister Ashok Gehlot and Lok Sabha member Shashi Tharoor as Congress president Sonia Gandhi on Monday assured Mr. Tharoor that the Gandhi family would remain 'neutral' in the presidential contest.

Before meeting with Ms. Gandhi, Mr. Tharoor made it clear that he was all set to contest the poll by endorsing an online petition that asked potential candidates to usher in organisational reforms, and implement the decisions taken at the Udaipur Conclave.

The meeting between the Congress chief and Mr. Tharoor, sought by the former Minister, comes three days before the party officially notifies the elections on September 22. The Gandhi family's neutrality also means Mr. Gehlot, a reluctant contender in the party's presidential election, may not be seen as 'official candidate' of the party's establishment.

Mr. Gehlot is yet to make his position clear but he could file his nomination once the auspicious period of Navratra begins on September 26, sources said.

Ashok Gehlot & Shashi Tharoor

On August 23, *The Hindu* reported that Ms. Gandhi had asked Mr. Gehlot to lead the party.

The Gandhi-Tharoor meeting also came on a day when the Pradesh Congress Committees (PCC) of Tamil Nadu, Bihar, Maharashtra, Jammu & Kashmir and Mumbai followed Rajasthan, Chhattisgarh and Gujarat in asking Rahul Gandhi to take back the reins as the next party chief. Mr. Gandhi, sources said, has completely ruled himself out of the race.

During their 40-minute meeting, Ms. Gandhi told Mr. Tharoor that competition for the party president's post was a positive thing and would bring rich dividends. In what was her first political engagement since she returned from abroad on Friday night, she did not dissuade the Kerala MP from throwing his hat in the ring.

"Anybody who wants to contest is free to do so. This has been the consistent position of the Congress president and Rahul Gandhi. This is an open, democratic and transparent process. Nobody needs anybody's nod to contest," Congress' communication head Jairam Ramesh told *The Hindu* in response to reports that Mr. Tharoor had sought a go-ahead from Ms. Gandhi.

Lending credence to reports that he was all set to contest, Mr. Tharoor tweeted, "I welcome this petition being circulated by a group of young @INCIndia members, seeking constructive reforms in the party. It has gathered over 650 signatures so far. I am happy to endorse it & to go beyond it."

CONTINUED ON » PAGE 10
RELATED REPORT » PAGE 11

Death penalty: SC moots fair hearing

Krishnadas Rajagopal
NEW DELHI

The Supreme Court on Monday referred to a Constitution Bench the question of how to provide accused in death penalty cases a "meaningful, real and effective" hearing of their mitigating circumstances before a trial judge.

A three-judge Bench led by Chief Justice of India U.U. Lalit said the presentation of mitigating factors by an accused to avoid the "extreme penalty of death" was a "valuable right".

In many cases, an accused is condemned to the gallows by the trial judge after a rather "formal" if not cosmetic sentence hearing. In some cases, the sentence hearing happens on the same day of the order of conviction.

While the state is given a chance to present aggravating circumstances against the accused throughout the duration of a trial, the accused is given a chance to show mitigating circumstances only after conviction, the court noted. "The accused can scarcely be expected to place mitigating circumstances on the record, for the reason that the stage for doing so is after conviction... This places the convict at a hopeless disadvantage, tilting the scales heavily against him," Justice S. Ravindra Bhat, who authored the verdict, said.

CONTINUED ON » PAGE 10

End of an era

End of an era: Horse Guards Parade during the state funeral of Queen Elizabeth II in London on Monday. GETTY IMAGES (REPORT ON PAGE 13)

NEARBY

New master plan, task force on SWD announced

BENGALURU
In a bid to find a long-term solution to flooding in Bengaluru, Chief Minister Basavaraj Bommai on Monday announced that a master plan with an end-to-end approach would be evolved to manage the existing storm-water drains (SWD) and build new ones.

BENGALURU » PAGE 4

Rain havoc: BJP, Opposition in a real ding-dong

BENGALURU
The Legislative Assembly on Monday plunged into pandemonium as both the ruling BJP and the Opposition Congress members indulged in vociferous verbal attacks, each holding placards on alleged scams that took place in the other's regime. Even Ministers were seen holding placards.

KARNATAKA » PAGE 6

Gov.t announces probe into encroachment, disappearance of lakes

It will reveal which govts. had given nod for construction on lake-beds: CM

The Hindu Bureau
BENGALURU

As the Opposition Congress and the ruling BJP continued to trade charges over the recent flooding in parts of Bengaluru, Chief Minister Basavaraj Bommai on Monday announced a probe by a judicial officer to bring to book those who had encroached on lakes, storm-water drains, and their buffer zones in Bengaluru.

Replying to the debate in the Legislative Assembly on the flooding following rains, he said the probe would also help prevent further encroachments. The inquiry will look into disappearance of lakes, encroachments of lake-beds, and benami properties in the city over the years. The probe team will also have two technical members.

Who gave permission?

Trying to turn the tables on the Congress, the Chief Minister said grant of permission for construction of buildings on lake-beds in Bengaluru would also be probed.

It would reveal which government had given permission for construction on lake-beds and encroachment of rajakaluves over the years.

"The whole system has gone bad and political commitment is needed to protect lakes," the Chief Minister said.

Reading out a Cabinet decision taken on April 19, 2017, during the Congress government, led by Siddaramaiah, to use lakes "which had lost their character" for different purposes, Mr. Bommai alleged efforts were made in the past to remove lakes from survey maps. Following public outcry, the Siddaramaiah-led government had withdrawn the decision.

Under Rule 68 of the Karnataka Land Revenue Act, 1964, the Cabinet had no powers to take a decision on the use of lake for other purposes. The Cabinet could take a decision only after an amendment to the Act, Mr. Bommai said.

BENGALURU » PAGE 4

CM didn't keep word: Kerala Governor

The Hindu Bureau
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM

In a rare break with convention, Kerala Governor Arif Mohammed Khan called a press conference at the Raj Bhavan to raise a litany of charges against the Left Democratic Front (LDF) government.

Mr. Khan accused Chief Minister Pinarayi Vijayan of reneging on his written assurance to preserve the discretionary power of the Chancellor in appointing university Vice-Chancellors.

He slammed Mr. Vijayan for inducting K.K. Ragesh, ex-MP, into the Chief Minister staff as a "reward for preventing the police" from arresting activists who heckled him at the Indian History Congress venue in Kannur University in 2019.

The Governor said he repented acquiescing to Mr. Vijayan's "entreaties" to extend Kannur Vice-Chancellor Gopinath Ravindran's tenure beyond the retirement age.

"I promised the Chief Minister I would honour his plea, but the selection process should be as per the norm. The government reciprocated the goodwill by scuttling the process and selecting Prof. Ravindran on a personal whim," Mr. Khan said.

During the media interaction that lasted nearly two-and-a-half hours, Mr. Khan also gave ample hints that he would not sign the University Laws (Amendment) Act, 2022 and the Kerala Lok Ayukta (Amendment) Act, 2022.

He said the varsity legislation infringed on the autonomy of learning centres and rendered them beholden to the caprices of the political executive.

CONTINUED ON » PAGE 10

Biden vow 'to defend Taiwan' irks Beijing

Ananth Krishnan
BEIJING

China on Monday said it "lodged stern representations" with the United States after President Joe Biden committed in the clearest terms yet to "defend" Taiwan in the face of an attack.

In an interview on Sunday, Mr. Biden appeared to mark a shift in the U.S. policy of "strategic ambiguity" on the question of defending Taiwan, which previous administrations had followed with the goal of both deterring China and discouraging Taiwan from pursuing outright independence.

CONTINUED ON » PAGE 10

23 years on, Kashmiris set to relish entertainment in dark halls

Vikram Vedha and *Ponniyin Selvan (PS)-I* to be screened in Srinagar from October 1; administration plans to have theatres in all 10 districts

Peerzada Ashiq
SRINAGAR

Kashmir's first-ever tryst with multiplex cinema will begin on October 1 this year with the screening of two epic movies, *Vikram Vedha* and *Ponniyin Selvan (PS)-I*, at the new INOX theatre in Srinagar's Shiv Pora area. The experience of watching a film in a theatre returns to the Valley after a gap of 23 years.

Jammu & Kashmir Lieutenant-Governor Manoj Sinha will inaugurate the multiplex, which features three screens and a total seating capacity of 522, on Tuesday. Ticket sales will start from September 26, and the first show is slated for October 1. A dry run screening in the orange-ambience theatre has been completed.

"I see my dream coming true. Wholesome family entertainment had taken a back seat. When we were younger, we used to go to cinema halls in Kashmir. There were 10-12 cinema halls here," Vikas Dhar, managing director of Taksal Hospitality Private Limited, which owns the multiplex, told *The Hindu*.

Work under way at the Inox theatre in Srinagar. NISSAR AHMAD

Eleven cinema halls dotted across the Kashmir Valley were closed in the 1990s in the face of large-scale militancy.

The government led by Farooq Abdullah in 1996 made efforts to reopen two cinema halls, Broadway and Neelam, but they failed to survive due to poor patronage.

In 1999, Regal Cinema in Lal Chowk stopped a screening of *Pyar Koyi Khel Nahi* after militants hurled a grenade in the first week of its opening.

Now, buoyed by the changes sweeping the region, the L-G has inaugurated two cinema halls in south Kashmir's volatile Shopian and Pulwama districts. The administration plans to have cinema halls in all 10 districts in the Valley. "We have phenomenal stories to tell from Kashmir. This should inspire youth to tell their own stories," said Mr. Dhar.

"Half the students from the Delhi Public School [DPS] in Srinagar have never been to a cinema hall. I request them to come and enjoy the way many do in Jammu and Delhi," Vijay Dhar, chairperson, DPS-Srinagar, said.

Text&Context

THE HINDU

NEWS IN NUMBERS

The number of corruption complaints filed with Lokpal

1,719 The number of corruption complaints received by ombudsman Lokpal so far this year, of which 136 were registered for conducting inquiry, according to official data. A total of 1,635 graft complaints were pending. The government in 2020 notified the Lokpal (Complaint) Rules, which prescribed the format to file a complaint. PTI

Over 30,000 "illegal foreigners" deported as per Assam Accord

31,953 The number of "illegal foreigners" who have so far been deported from Assam based on the Assam Accord, the State Assembly was informed on Monday. Assam Accord Implementation Minister Atul Bora said 1,48,022 "illegal foreigners" have been detected in the State till August 31 this year. PTI

Vibrant start-up environment boosts scope of GeM in Kerala

1.17 In lakh, the number of sellers from Kerala who have registered on the Government e-Marketplace (GeM) portal, while the State has procured products and services worth ₹962 crore since its inception, according to ther Deputy CEO of GeM. He added that the State has great scope in the GeM due to its strong service sector and vibrant start-up ecosystem. PTI

High death toll at the Tajik-Kyrgyz border due to violent clashes

94 The number of people who were killed in clashes between Tajikistan and Kyrgyzstan this week, in the worst violence the countries have seen in years, while the international community called for peace. Clashes regularly erupt between the two former Soviet republics, as around half of their 970-kilometre (600-mile) border is still to be demarcated. AFP

CO2 emissions possible with remaining fossil fuels

3.5 In trillion tonnes, the amount of greenhouse gas to be emitted if the world's remaining fossil fuel reserves are burnt, according to the first public inventory of hydrocarbons. The UN estimates that the Earth's remaining carbon budget (the pollution we can add to the atmosphere before the 1.5°C goal) to be around 360 billion tonnes of CO2 equivalent. AFP

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Scandinavian social democracy

The Nordic model of social democracy offers lessons to the developing world, including countries like India despite the myriad complexities of diversities

Srinivasan Ramani

WORLD INSIGHT

In elections held in Sweden recently, while the Social Democrats returned as the single largest party according to preliminary results, a fractured mandate left it with only 107 of the 349-seat strong Riksdag (Swedish legislature) and 30.33% of the vote share. This meant that the coalition that the Social Democrats were part of, which included the Centre Party, the Left Party and the Green Party, were left with 173 seats, as opposed to the right-wing coalition led by the Moderate Party, which bagged 176 seats. The Moderate Party itself won only 68 seats, two lower than its previous tally in 2018, but the major gains among the Right was made by the far-right Sweden Democrats who won 73 seats and 20.54% of the votes, according to preliminary tallies.

Incumbent Prime Minister Magdalena Andersson of the Social Democrats conceded defeat and resigned, even as Moderate leader Ulf Kristersson is expected to form the government with other right-wing parties offering support.

People's mandate: The counting of the last votes in the municipality of Stockholm on September 14. AFP

A threat to the Nordic model

The rise of the Sweden Democrats (SD), a party with origins in the neo-Nazi movement in the country, to the mainstream of the Swedish polity has much to do with the centring of the discourse over immigration in the country. Several voters have expressed their concerns with rising immigrant violence and control of crime. The SD has taken a strident position against immigrants – Sweden played a major role in allowing refugees fleeing the Syrian, Iraq and Afghanistan wars to seek asylum in the 2010s – by promising to make it extremely difficult for asylum seekers to enter the country. But does the rise of the polarising presence of the SD – which is not expected to be part of the new right-wing government but could lend issue-based support to it – threaten the political and social consensus driven Nordic model as it is called in Sweden and other Scandinavian countries? To answer that question, we need to understand what is meant by the Nordic model, or if U.S. Senator Bernie Sanders' version is accepted, "democratic socialism".

Socialism and social democracy

Terming the political-economic system in the Scandinavian countries, despite its strong welfarist basis and emphasis on collective bargaining as "socialist" would be a misnomer. For one, the term "socialism" is associated with the regimes of the erstwhile Communist bloc, which had a heavy preponderance of the state in not just the ownership of the major means of production but also in political life with a one-party system drawing its ideological basis for rule on behalf of the working class.

Following the collapse of the Soviet Union, new socialist regimes in recent years have sought to distance themselves from the one-party model in the so-called "second world", instead focusing on retaining the functioning of market economies, while emphasising redistribution of wealth and a greater preponderance for the state in this process. The regimes in Latin America led by ruling parties in Venezuela, Bolivia and recently in Chile, can be termed "democratic socialist" – seeking to achieve socialist goals of redistribution and restructuring of formal democratic and liberal institutions in vastly unequal and elite driven systems.

In the Scandinavian countries, on the other hand, the systems are more akin to typical "social democracies" – reliance on representative and participatory democratic institutions where separation of powers is ensured; a comprehensive social welfare schema with emphasis on publicly provided social services and investment in child care, education and research among others, that are funded by progressive taxation; presence of strong labour market institutions with active labour unions and employer associations which allow for significant collective bargaining, wage negotiations and coordination besides an active role in governance and policy. All these countries also follow a capitalist model of development, allowing for entrepreneurism and funding of welfare policies through a large degree of wage taxation in relation to corporate taxes.

The commonalities in the Scandinavian countries – Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Finland and Iceland – on many of these counts are measurable. For example, among countries in the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) (featuring most high-income countries in the world), Iceland (90.7% of the workforce), Denmark (67%), Sweden (65.2%), Finland (58.8%) and Norway (50.4%) have the highest proportion of the workforce belonging to trade unions (data as of 2019). Education is free in all the Nordic States; health care is free in Denmark and Finland and partially free in Norway, Sweden and Iceland ; workers get several benefits – from unemployment insurance to old age pensions, besides effective child care. Therefore, labour participation rates in these countries are among the highest in the world (even among women). The five Nordic nations rank in the top 10 among OECD countries in government expenditure on health and education if calculated as percentage of GDP.

The countries have undertaken a series of steps in deregulation of industry and privatisation of some public services since the heydays of the Keynesian era till the 1970s but they retain the emphasis on welfare, taxation and investment compared to the rest of the world and Europe in particular. This has helped these countries achieve significant outcomes – high levels of international trade and participation in globalisation, economic progress, low levels of inequality and high living standards. In the most recent UNDP report, Norway ranked second among countries in the Human Development Index (0.961), Iceland stands at fourth (0.959) Denmark at sixth (0.948), Sweden at seventh (0.947) and Finland at 11 (0.940). The Nordic countries ranked the highest in various indices on press freedom across the world and in indices measuring gender equality. They were placed among the top 20 countries in GDP per capita (PPP, $) according to the World Bank's recent data.

Key features

One key reason for the thriving social democratic model in the Nordic countries has been their relatively smaller and more homogenous populations enabling focused governance. The "corporatist" model of involving interests of both capital and labour, mediated by the government at many levels, has allowed these countries to transition from agrarian to industrial to post-industrial (in some cases) and knowledge/service economies relatively smoothly. The tripartite consensus approach has also emphasised social policies "that facilitate expansion of modern production, and thus more and better paid jobs", as a book by Olle Tornquist and John Harriss lays out.

The other commonality is the political presence of the Social Democratic Parties in these countries. Norway is ruled by the social democratic Labour Party in coalition with the agrarian Centre Party; Denmark is ruled by the Social Democrats who are supported by the Red-Green Alliance, the Socialist Peoples' Party and the Social Liberal Party; Finland's government is led by the Social Democratic Party in coalition with the Centre Party, the Green League, the Left Alliance and the Swedish People's Party and Iceland is ruled by a coalition led by the Left-Green Movement, which overtook the opposition's Social Democratic Alliance as the leading left force in the country. These social democratic parties consolidated support by mitigating the effect of the global economic crisis in the 1930s. In contrast to other social democratic parties in Europe who faltered against the Nazis in Germany for example, the Scandinavian social democrats "fortified democracy, entered into broad alliances with agrarian parties based on favourable agricultural prices and universal social security... gave less priority to issues of ownership [than to] economic expansion, more jobs and increasing tax incomes....[This lead to] equal citizenship rights and pragmatic class compromises", say Tornquist et al.

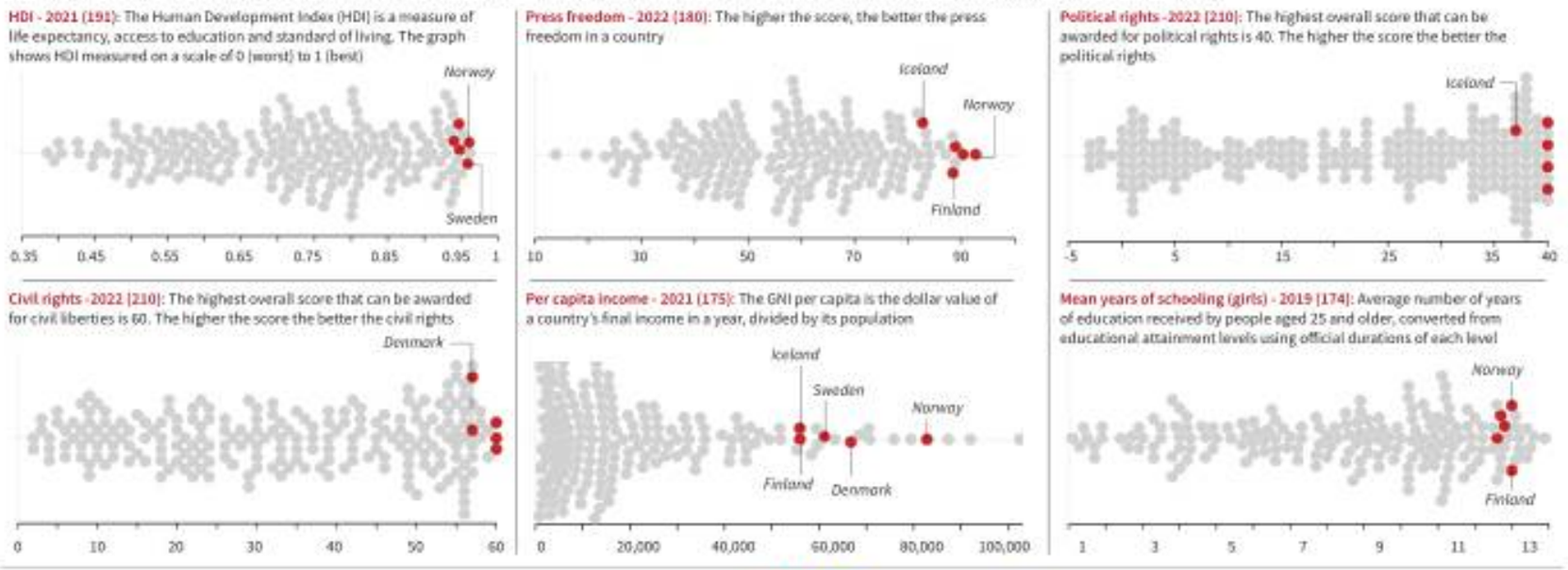
While social democratic parties today no longer enjoy the dominant presence in the political party systems of these countries, they are still the largest organised forces in most Nordic countries. The pole position for left of centre/ social democratic parties in these countries, because of thriving labour and environmentalist movements in civil society, has helped generate a political consensus on the welfarist model resulting in even right-wing/ right of centre parties keeping them more or less intact. The key differences between these parties have been on social and immigration related issues and some commentators believe that the rising influence of the SD in Sweden will not be a threat to its welfarist model despite the roots of the far-right party. In many ways, the Nordic model of social democracy offers lessons to the developing world, including countries like India despite the myriad complexities of diversities, differential internal development and histories.

THE GIST

- The rise of the Sweden Democrats (SD), a party with origins in the neo-Nazi movement in the country, to the mainstream of the Swedish polity has much to do with the centring of the discourse over immigration in the country.
- Scandinavian countries have these features in common—reliance on representative and participatory democratic institutions where separation of powers is ensured; a comprehensive social welfare schema with emphasis on publicly provided social services and investment in child care, education and research among others, that are funded by progressive taxation; presence of strong labour market institutions with active labour unions and employer associations which allow for significant collective bargaining etc
- The pole position for left of centre/ social democratic parties in these countries, because of thriving labour and environmentalist movements in civil society, has helped generate a political consensus on the welfarist model resulting in even right-wing/ right of centre parties keeping them more or less intact.

Scandinavia scores high on most socio-economic and political indicators

Each chart depicts Scandinavian countries' (Norway, Denmark, Sweden, Finland and Iceland) value/score in an indicator among all countries with relevant data. Each circle corresponds to a nation, and Scandinavian countries' position is highlighted. The total number of countries with data for an indicator is mentioned in the brackets after the indicator's name. For instance, Norway had a HDI of 0.961 in 2021 and ranks second among 191 countries. The numbers below the axis indicate the actual value/score of the indicator



How we consume the news today: *The Hindu's* reinvention for a mobile world

Dr. Mario Garcia

Today, you readers are experiencing a newly transformed *The Hindu*. Indeed, your favourite and most trusted newspaper, with a rich 144-year trajectory, engages in transformation with the goal of making your reading experience richer, easier and more engaging. It is all part of a year-long project that aims to combine content and formats so that you, the reader, will find your engagement with the newspaper more pleasant, meaningful and informative.

You have trusted this newspaper to bring you the news with credibility and efficiency. History alone does not sustain an institution, but it fosters it, reinforces it, and, in the case of a newspaper it gives it a sense of stability, authority and credibility. *The Hindu* you are reading today reinforces its tradition of authenticity and credibility, but with the application of new journalistic strategies that adapt to the digital era of communications in which we now consume news and information.

My Garcia Media team and I are honoured to be involved with this transformation, not only as consultants to help the team achieve its vision of creating an interesting newspaper that is part of a multiplatform media house, but also, and most importantly, in my case as a teacher training the team to approach stories aware of the platform in which such content will be consumed. In addition to creating the design concept that will make content easier to find, we have also emphasised the essentials of journalistic design to each platform.

Five centrepieces for *The Hindu's* transformation

1. Multiplatform approach: A careful and well-planned creation of a true multiplatform title for the times in which we live. This new *The Hindu* offers the information when you want it, how you want it. The editorial team is aware that one size does not fit all, so that how stories are presented in print editions should not be the same as how they are presented for mobile consumption.

2. *The Hindu*: the newspaper of the future: When we read on our mobile devices, we engage in what I refer to in my book, The Story, as the journalism of interruptions. Phones ring. They lead us to emails and social media messages. Stories must be told with narratives and visuals. You will see those type of stories making your journey through mobile presentations more pleasant.

3. Easier to navigate content: Whether you are reading the digital or print editions of the *The Hindu*, you will find that this transformation puts emphasis on the concept of making the content easy to find. We value your time with our news brand. We want to make it easier for you to navigate from section to section, regardless of platform.

4. The special characteristics of print: There is a glorious place for print in this multiplatform world. You will see the care and attention to detail that has gone in our rethink of the print edition of *The Hindu*. You will also see larger photos and graphics, more modular layout that allows for stories to be more visually appealing and easier to consume. Inside pages are better organised in modules to facilitate how the eye travels from one story to the next. We also emphasise a sense of hierarchy across each page. When your eyes land on the page, it should be obvious what stories are more important.

5. Content through the platforms: The editorial team takes into account that you are a multiplatform news consumer. To that effect, they will lead you to digital content you should not miss. Perhaps there is a story you are reading in print that has a robust video component, or maybe you would like to know how a certain topic is trending in social media.

A treat lies in store for all of you readers starting today. If you are a habitual reader, you will recognise the paper that you wake up to each day; if you are new to *The Hindu*, you will benefit from what happens when a news title with an unmatched history of greatness aims to be greater.

Cheers to a successful launch, and the hope that all of you will engage with a refreshed newspaper and continue to make it your essential daily read.

Dr. Garcia is CEO, Garcia Media; Senior Adviser on News Design/Adjunct Professor, Columbia University School of Journalism

Our designs are not just placements of texts and images, they tell a story

1. Promos are made more dynamic and vibrant with eye-captivating designs, to give you the ultimate visual experience

2. Lead story will have a bolder font distinction with the strap showcasing the gist of the story

3. Increase in font size from 8.2 to 9 pts, with a 15% decrease in the total word count, delivers clearer and sharper stories with no compromise in the quality of the content

4. Bigger and impactful pictures bring the story alive

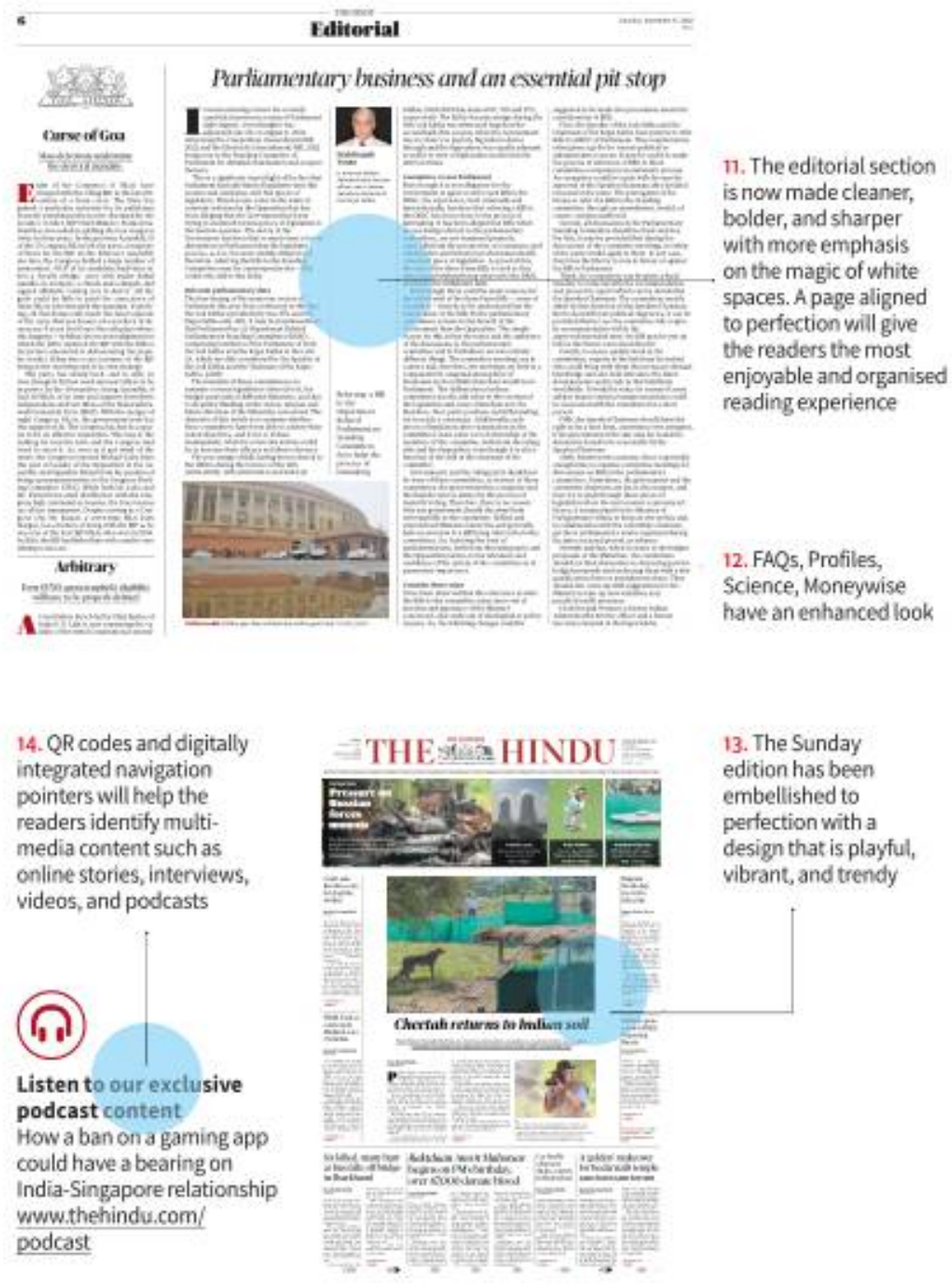
5. More space between the columns gives the paper a cleaner look

6. The hierarchy of information can be easily identified with a shift in emphasis from bold to light and big to smaller headline fonts

7. Infographics and more visual elements can be found throughout the paper

> My own opinion is I should not go, I will not go. I can't see how we can go possibly to Russia in the current climate
>
> **SEBASTIAN VETTEL**
> F1 driver

9. Quotes are now taking a new form of contemporary design



8. Taking centrestage, page identifiers are now bolder

10. Insider update of all your neighbourhood news comes in a digitally integrated design through dynamic Inbrief and Nearby columns

11. The editorial section is now made cleaner, bolder, and sharper with more emphasis on the magic of white spaces. A page aligned to perfection will give the readers the most enjoyable and organised reading experience

12. FAQs, Profiles, Science, Moneywise have an enhanced look

13. The Sunday edition has been embellished to perfection with a design that is playful, vibrant, and trendy

14. QR codes and digitally integrated navigation pointers will help the readers identify multi-media content such as online stories, interviews, videos, and podcasts

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Conclusion

With our Instagram style of storytelling, we are diving into a whole multiverse of possibilities on how visual impact can change the reader's experience. And our design will mark the beginning of it. So, get ready to sit back, sip your coffee and open our redesigned newspaper. It's not just a newspaper anymore. It's an experience.

Our refreshed supplements

metroPLUS | fridayReview | weekend wkd

magazine | DOWNTOWN

INBRIEF

Power shutdown in several areas tomorrow

BENGALURU There will be no power supply on Wednesday from 10 a.m. to 3 p.m. in view of maintenance work.
The areas to be affected are: Srinagar, Hosakerehalli, Veerabhadra Nagara, Bank Colony, Hanumanthnagara, Girinagar, Seetha Circle, Vidhyapeeta Circle, Pramod Layout, Muneshwara Block, Nagendra Block, Bull Temple Road, Kathriguppe, Avalahalli, NTY Layout, Thyagarajangara, Basavanagudi and Banashankari III Stage.

Cybercrime police bust online racket; college dropout held

BENGALURU
The North East division cybercrime police on Sunday busted an online racket and arrested a 29-year-old college dropout who was allegedly part of the racket being operated in the city for many months.
The police have seized 150 SIM cards, six mobile phones and several debit cards which the accused was operating.
The accused, Shanid Abdul Hamid is suspected to be part of the racket to link SIM cards he was getting from different parts of the country and linking them to bank accounts to facilitate UPI transactions.

Man bludgeoned to death over property row

BENGALURU
A 39-year-old man was bludgeoned to death over a property row near his house on Magadi Road in the early hours of Monday.
The deceased has been identified as Balakrishna, a resident of K.P. Agarahara, and he had six siblings.
According to the police, on Sunday night, Naveen Rao confronted Balakrishna and heated arguments ensued. In the melee, Naveen Rao attacked Balakrishna with a cement brick. The severely injured Balakrishna was rushed to Victoria hospital, where he succumbed later, said the police.

CET ranking row: Can there be a solution acceptable to all, asks HC

A Division Bench was hearing appeals filed by the State government and the Karnataka Examinations Authority challenging the single judge's order

The Hindu Bureau
BENGALURU

Students and their parents at the Karnataka Examinations Authority office for document verification, for Common Entrance Test rank holders in Bengaluru. FILE PHOTO

A Division Bench of the High Court of Karnataka on Monday gave time till September 22 to explore possibilities of finding an amicable solution to the situation that has arisen from the verdict of a single judge, which on September 3, had quashed the CET-2022 ranking for undergraduate engineering courses.

A Bench, comprising Acting Chief Justice Alok Aradhe and Justice S. Vishwajith Shetty, passed the order while hearing the appeals filed by the State government and the Karnataka Examinations Authority (KEA) challenging the single judge's order.

The single judge had also directed the KEA to redo the ranking by taking II PU marks and CET-2022 marks in the ratio of 50:50, even for students who passed II PU in 2021.

During the hearing on the appeal, the government and KEA justified their action of considering only the CET marks of those students who passed their II PU exam in 2021 and reappeared for CET-2022. The government said that 50% of II PU marks of students who had passed II PU in 2021 could not be considered, as marks for them were awarded by devising a special methodology as no exams were conducted in 2021 in view of COVID-19.

Also, the government justified its action of considering II PU marks and CET-2022 marks in the ratio of 50:50 for students who passed the II PU in 2022.

However, the Division Bench asked Additional Advocate-General Dhyan Chinnappa, who represented the State government, whether it was possible to find a solution that could be acceptable to all students whether they had passed II PU in 2021 or in 2022.

As Mr. Chinnappa said that he had to seek instructions, the Bench adjourned further hearing till September 22.

Diploma admissions: Students can now choose any branch

Jayanth R.
BENGALURU

The Karnataka government has changed the rules for the three-year engineering diploma admissions stating that students can take any branch of engineering through lateral entry (direct admission into the third semester) from the academic year of 2022-23.

There were restrictions on selecting the branches for diploma holders in the engineering streams. Civil engineering diploma holders were required to take only civil engineering branch in their engineering degree, while automobile engineering diploma holders were required to take only automobile engineering branch.

However, the All-India Council for Technical Education (AICTE) amended its rules and regulations in 2020 and liberalised the admission rules for engineering courses and let diploma holders take any branch through lateral entry. The State government is applying these rules from this academic year.

According to the new rule, a civil engineering diploma candidate can be admitted to either mechanical, computer science, electrical, automobile, robotics or any available branch in the engineering degree.

DCET pattern change
The Karnataka Examinations Authority (KEA) has also decided to change the exam pattern of the DCET (Diploma CET)-2022 from this year. DCET is the gateway to the three-year diploma courses through lateral entry for engineering courses.

Earlier, DCET was conducted for a total of 180 marks, including applied science, maths and the particular discipline in the diploma courses, like civil, mechanical and other subjects.

> According to the AICTE norms, the government has decided to accommodate any engineering courses through the lateral entry for the diploma holders, irrespective of disciplines. They can join any branch of engineering on the basis of their rank. Therefore, we also changed the DCET examination pattern
>
> **RAMYA. S,**
> Executive Director, KEA

Marks changed
Now, the KEA has changed the examination pattern and it will conduct the DCET for only 100 marks in 'Applied Science and Applied Maths' subjects for three hours. The question paper will exclude the particular diploma courses disciplines. The KEA will consider diploma fifth and sixth semester marks for the DCET ranking. According to this, the KEA will award the DCET-2022 rankings on the basis of 50% DCET marks and other 50% of diploma marks.

Ramya. S, Executive Director, KEA, said, "According to the AICTE norms, the government has decided to accommodate any engineering courses through the lateral entry for the diploma holders, irrespective of disciplines. They can join any branch of engineering on the basis of their rank. Therefore, we also changed the DCET examination pattern."

20-year-old law student killed, two others injured in road accident in Bengaluru

The Hindu Bureau
BENGALURU

A 20-year-old law student was killed and two others injured when the bike he was riding knocked down a pedestrian, crossing the road, before crashing into a milk van parked on the roadside of service road near Diary Circle on Sunday night.

The deceased Arsh Anwar, a resident of Lingarajapuram, had borrowed the bike form his friend to get his other friend Aryan to take him for dinner at a restaurant in Koramangala. While Anwar was riding along with Aryan, he lost control and hit a pedestrian, who had allegedly jaywalked, before crashing the bike into the parked van.

The trio fell on the road and sustained injuries. Passersby rushed the trio to a nearby hospital from where Anwar was shifted to another hospital for advance treatment, where he succumbed later. Aryan and the pedestrian escaped with minor injuries and are recovering .

The Mico layout traffic have registered a case.

Kin of man with mental disabilities traced to U.P.

The Hindu Bureau
BENGALURU

Lakshmi Narayana with Sandeep Singh and his brother.

A 40-year-old man with mental disabilities, who was found by security personnel of the Kempegowda International Airport (KIA) after he ventured into a restricted area in July, was reunited with his family after a long search.

A city-based rescue and rehab centre tracked down the family of the man, identified as Sandeep Singh, to his native Gorakhpur in Uttar Pradesh. Mr. Sandeep was found by KIA security personnel in the restricted area of the south parallel runway watch tower on July 31. He was questioned by the staff, who then realised that he had mental disabilities and brought him to the Sumana Ellen Trust on Old Madras Road, run by Lakshmi Narayana.

When Mr. Sandeep was brought in, he was aggressive and only remembered his name, Mr. Narayana recalled. After counselling and care, it was found that he was reportedly addicted to drugs and also had psychological disorders.

The trust members, after days of interaction, gathered some details on his native place through the name of a theatre, river, and a village name. The members checked the available information online and managed to contact an NGO, Janaseva Kendra, and spoke to Vivek Kumar Singh and got the contacts of Mr. Sandeep's family.

The family confirmed that Mr. Sandeep was their son through a photograph shared on the mobile phone, but they reportedly declined to take him back as they were upset with his aggressive behaviour and not interested in getting him treated. Inquiries revealed that Mr. Sandeep, a high school drop-out, was addicted to drugs and his family got him married believing that he would mend his ways after marriage.

Mr. Sandeep became more aggressive and ran away from home 13 years ago. The police managed to trace him then and reunited him with his family, but he reportedly attacked his mother and escaped again, before landing at the Bengaluru airport .

Mr. Narayana called his brother Vijay Bahadur, who works in Bengaluru as a carpenter, and after several rounds of counselling, it was decided that the trust would rehabilitate Mr. Sandeep and get him treated at NIMHANS for a few more months.

GOVT. OF MAHARASHTRA
Public Work (North) Division, Pune
New Administrative Building, First Floor, Pune – 411 001
e-mail- northpune.ee@mahapwd.com Phone No. 020/26123305, Fax no. 020/26123305
E-TENDER NOTICE NO.40 FOR 2022-2023 (Online) (Fourth Call)

The Executive engineer Public Works (North) Division. Pune - 411 001 (Telephone No. 020-26123305) invites tender notice in "C" Tendets for following work through e.-tendering process who fulfils term and condition mentioned in tender document.

Bid document can be download from website **https://mahatenders.gov.in** Right to reject Any or all onlinie bid of work without assigning any reasons thereof is reserved by competent authority. Conditional Tender will not be accepted.

Sr. No	Name of work	Estimated Cost Rs.	Earnest Money Rs.	Type of e-tender form	Cost of e-tender form fee	Time Limit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Construction of Major Bridge on Ekviradevi Paytha to Karla Bhaje Loghad road MDR-25 at km 3/300 across Indrayani river Tal Maval Dist Pune	Rs 718.83 Lakh	3,60,000/-	"C" (Contractors Own Design & Drawings)	3,360/- (Non-Refundable) (E-Payment Gateway)	18 Months

E-Tender Time Table

1	E-tender Document Sale Start & End Date and Time	21.09.2022 FROM 10.00 HRS	30.09.2022 UPTO 18.15 HRS
2	Place, Date & Time of Pre-bid Meeting	In the office of the Chief Engineer, P.W. Region, Central Building, Pune on or before dt. 27.09.2022	
3	Bid Submission Start & End date Time	21.09.2022 FROM 10.00 HRS	30.09.2022 UPTO 18.15 HRS
4	Place, Date & Time of Bid Opening of Technical & Financial Bid	Dt. 04.10.2022 at 11.00 hrs. in the Office of the Superintending Engineer, P.W. Circle, Pune (If Possible)	

All information about e-tender are available in the following we site
1. www.mahapwd.gov.in (only Tender Notice)
2. htpps://mahatenders.gov.in (any Change in tender notice will be informed on the web site)
3. Notice Board of Executive Engineer, P.W.North, Division, Pune
(Note - Tenders Bidding Capacity shall be ascertained as per post Qualification Criteria)
DGIPR/2022-2023/2870

Sd/-
R.Y.Patil
Executive Engineer
Public Works (North) Division, Pune - 411 001

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PERSONAL

CHANGE OF NAME

I, SYED Shabuddin, S/o Syed Yakoob, R/a No.173, Nawab Hyder Ali Road, Kalasipalyam, Bangalore-560002 have changed my name to Syed Shahabuddin vide affidavit dt: 19.09.2022 sworn before Notary V.Rajashekhara, B'lore.

I, SRISHTI Mittal, R/o #393, 2nd Floor, Krishni Gavakshi, Sy No.77/1 to 77/5, Kadubeesanahalli, Bengaluru-560103, have changed my name from Srishti Mittal to Srishti Mittal Sareen vide affidavit dated 19-09-2022 before Notary A. R. Muneer Ahmed, B'luru.

I, MARY Susan Yesudass R/o #28, 2nd Main, 2nd Stage, 4th Cross,Gowthamapuram, Bengaluru-560008, have changed my name to Mary Susan.Y and correction in Date of Birth from 25-08-2000 to 25-07-2000, vide affidavit dated 16-09-2022 before Notary A.R.Muneer Ahmed, B'luru.

I, INDUMATI Gangadhar spouse of No.674359-H Rank: Ex-JWO Gangadhar Vastrad resident of house No. 13 "B", G Ramaiya Layout, Near Suma Public School, Hebbal, Kempapura, Bangalore-560024 have changed my Name from Indumati Gangadahar to Pooja vide Affidavit dated 22/08/2022 before VI Addl. Chief Metropolitan Magistrate, Bangalore.

PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT

I, HARDIK GOWDA, S/o. Late R.V.Prakash, R/at No. 6, Indiranagar, Bang – 38, I have lost my original Absolute Sale deed vide document No. HSN-1-07555-2016-17, of Book – 1, CD No. HSND297, registred at the office of the Sub- Registrar, Hassan, The details of Schedule of property is document bearing Muncipal Katha NO. 125/128, Door No. 55A, PID No. 5-1-508-55A, situated at Beeranahalli Layout, SJP Road, Hassan, within the limits of City Municipal Council, Hassan,measuring East to West : 80 Feet, North to South : 40 feet, and portion of land measuring East to West : 60 feet & North to South : 40 feet, in Sy No. 2/1, of Beeranahalli Village, Hassan Tlauk. I have lodged an FIR in Juridiction police station, if anyone found the document please reply to my E-mail : hardik@hrcinfra.com, Mobile Number:9902356666.

LEGAL NOTICE

IN THE COURT OF THE 26th ADDITIONAL CITY CIVIL & SESSIONS JUDGE AT MAYOHALL, BANGALORE
(CCH-20)
O.S. No. 25436/2020
Between
ICICI Bank Limited
Having its Registered Office at ICICI Tower, Near Chakli Circle, Old Padra Road, Vadodara- 390007 and its branch office at Mythri Centre, 4/10, Hosur Road, Bommanahalli, Bangalore-560068 **...Plaintiff**
AND
Mr. Padmaraju Devemdra Raju **...Defendant**

NOTICE TO DEFENDANT

To,
Mr. Padmaraju Devendra Raju, Aged about 33 years, S/o R.R Padmarajau, R/a : 429, Venkata Swamy Reddy Building, Prabhu Layout, Near Sri Chaitanya Techno School, Kudlu, Bangalore- 560068
...Defendant

Whereas the Plaintiff has instituted the above proceedings against you seeking recovery of Rs.3,26,589.41/- as on 07/01/2020 along with interest at 12.69%% p.a. and other consequential reliefs. You are hereby summoned to appear before the Court of City Civil & Sessions Judge, Mayo Hall Unit, Bangalore [CCH-20] in person or by a pleader duly instructed and able to answer all material qupstions relating to the above proceedings on 02/11/2022 at 11:00 A.M. Take notice that in default of your appearance on the mentioned day before, the suit will be heard and determined in your absence.
Given under my hand and the seal of this court, this 14th day of September 2022.

Deputy Registrar
City Civil Court,
Mayo Hall Unit, Bangalore

Advocate for Plaintiff
Shiva & Co. Advocates,
No.109, Commerce House,
9/1, Cunningham Road,
Bangalore- 560052

LEGAL NOTICE

IN THE COURT OF THE 26th ADDITIONAL CITY CIVIL & SESSIONS JUDGE AT MAYOHALL, BANGALORE
(CCH-20)
O.S. No. 25701/2020
Between
ICICI Bank Limited
Having its Registered Office at ICICI Tower, Near Chakle Circle Old Padra Road, Vadodara- 390007 and its branch office at Mythri Centre No. 4/10, Hosur Road, Bommanahalli, Bangalore-560068 **...Plaintiff**
AND
Shaik Affrin **...Defendant**

NOTICE TO DEFENDANT

To,
Shaik Affrin,
Aged about 30 years,
D/o. Shaik Rafi,
R/a. #103, 1st Floor, Sri Lakshmi Venkateshwara Nilaya, No 19, 10th Cross, Celebrity Doddathogur, Bangalore - 560100
...Defendant

Whereas the Plaintiff has instituted the above proceedings against you seeking recovery of **Rs. 4,52,135.29/-** (as on 07/02/2020) along with interest at 24% p.a. and other consequential reliefs. You are hereby summoned to appear before the 26th Additional City Civil & Session Judge, Mayo Hall Unit, Bangalore (CCH-20) in personally or by a pleader duly instructed and able to answer all material questions relating to the above proceedings on the **07-11-2022** at **11:00 A.M.** Take notice that in default of your appearance on the day mentioned before, the suit will be heard and determined in your absence.
Given under my hand and the seal of this court, this **15th day of September, 2022.**

Deputy Registrar
City Civil Court,
Mayo Hall Unit, Bangalore

Advocate for Plaintiff
Shiva & Co. Advocates,
No.109, Commerce House,
9/1, Cunningham Road,
Bangalore- 560052

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CACHE

The significance of Ethereum's Merge for the future of cryptocurrencies

Why has Ethereum switched to a new way of verifying transactions on the blockchain? Will the switch enable efficient energy consumption and will other cryptocurrencies like Bitcoin follow suit?

Sahana Venugopal

REUTERS

The story so far: On September 15, the Ethereum blockchain fully transitioned to a new way of processing transactions. This is an important day for crypto trackers as the Ethereum's Merge event, as it is known, could change the nature of crypto and Web3 itself. Developers say the transition to what is called a 'proof-of-stake' consensus mechanism will cut Ethereum's energy consumption by 99.95%. The switch happened after months of delay and shifting timelines.

What is Ethereum?

Ethereum is one of the most used platforms by developers to build decentralised apps (dApps), smart contracts, and even crypto tokens. The platform's currency, Ether is only second to Bitcoin (BTC) in terms of market capitalisation. The change in the way Ethereum builds the blockchain comes with not just environmental consequences, but also major cyber and financial security implications.

What is the importance of consensus mechanisms? Why is there a need for a new mechanism?

Decentralised transactions are processed on blockchains using consensus mechanisms. Ethereum's former method, 'proof-of-work', which is also used by Bitcoin, needs powerful mining hardware that consumes a lot of electricity and generates enormous amounts of heat. This energy is then used to process extremely difficult mathematical puzzles, the solution of which would let new transactions be added to the blockchain so as to reward the miners with crypto.

Many environmentalists, policy makers, and regulators have strongly criticised the impact of Bitcoin mining on local communities. Common centres for mining included China (before a near total crypto ban), the U.S., Russia, and Kazakhstan – countries with cheap electricity rates and colder climates. Ethereum's website admitted that their crypto's total annualised power consumption nearly matches that of Finland while its carbon footprint is comparable to Switzerland. For some time, European countries even mulled a crypto mining ban, while China actually carried out a nationwide crackdown on crypto miners, sending them fleeing overseas.

Probably as a response to the backlash, Ethereum has decided to switch to a 'proof-of-stake' consensus mechanism, where Ether owners will stake their own coins in order to serve as collateral and help process new blockchain transactions, in return for rewards. Crypto experts are divided as to which consensus mechanism offers better protection from hackers. Theoretically, there are ways to hack both verification methods. But Ethereum claims the proof-of-stake consensus mechanism offers better security.

Will Bitcoin switch to a proof-of-stake consensus mechanism?

Bitcoin switching to a proof-of-stake consensus mechansim seems highly unlikely. To understand why, we need to look at how Bitcoin and Ethereum are different, in spite of both dominating the crypto space. Satoshi Nakamoto, the pseudonymous creator of Bitcoin, authored a white paper in the late 2000s that explicitly stresses on the importance of the "proof-of-work" mechanism to secure the blockchain. (Till date, no one knows who Nakamoto is or even if they are a person or an organisation)

The paper insists that it's essential for honest actors to control a majority of the Central Processing Unit (CPU) power to keep transactions safe from illicit actors. Bitcoin has been praised by decentralisation advocates for its non-interfering founder (or founders) and largely unregulated structure.

Switching to a proof-of-stake consensus mechanism would violate the principles of decentralisation outlined in the Bitcoin white paper. It would also represent losses in millions of dollars for individual miners and companies trying to solve the puzzles that would reward them with BTC.

Some Bitcoin supporters go so far as to say that miners' activities, though harmful to the environment now, will help bring about an energy revolution and the faster adoption of solar, wind, gas, and nuclear energy. However, consequences of crypto mining across the globe have included mass electricity blackouts, fire accidents, overburdened grids, struggles between locals and crypto miners for more control over the energy supply, and even crypto mining on indigenous land.

Ethereum, on the other hand, was co-founded by Vitalik Buterin, who has an active presence on Twitter. He has also attended various international crypto events. The blockchain is backed by a powerful non-profit organisation to support its activities – the Ethereum Foundation.

Therefore, as far as the Ethereum community is concerned, miners will no longer produce valid blocks for the Ethereum blockchain. In the coming days, the Ethereum community and the media will be tracking how former Ether miners cope with the transition.

Which other cryptocurrencies are changing to proof-of-stake now?

For now, no other top coin is planning an Ethereum-style Merge. After Bitcoin, Dogecoin [DOGE] is the largest proof-of-work based cryptocurrency. It was initially created as a joke by its founders. After that comes Ethereum Classic [ETC], formerly part of Ethereum before a community schism. Ethereum Classic has made it clear that it is loyal to the proof-of-work mechanism. It has invited miners to mine ETC and has said that stakers are free to choose ETH2.

"May both chains co-exist in their own right providing options for stakers and miners," Ethereum Classic tweeted on Thursday. Traders are also watching the markets and charts to see if other proof-of-work coins experience a price lift from new investors who don't want to support a proof-of-stake Ethereum.

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bit.ly/hindutechcache

THE DAILY QUIZ

Please send in your answers to dailyquiz@thehindu.co.in

The first issue of *The Hindu* was published on September 20, 1878. A quiz on one of the most respected media houses in the world

QUESTION 1
What is the connection of T. Muthuswami Aiyer, the first Indian Judge of the Madras HC, to the founding of the newspaper?

QUESTION 2
How many people founded *The Hindu* and what two-word moniker is normally given to them because of where they resided or were members of a society?

QUESTION 3
How many copies of the inaugural issue were printed? Also, initially on which day would the 'weekly' come out?

QUESTION 4
What major transformation to *The Hindu* happened on April 1, 1889, and November 11, 1940?

QUESTION 5
Who made this remark: "...*The Hindu* ... always reminds me of an old maiden lady, very prim and proper, who is shocked if a naughty word is used in her presence. It is eminently the paper of the bourgeois, comfortably settled in life."

QUESTION 6
In 1947, *The Hindu* started a publication, the first of its kind in India that lasted a score years before being revived under a different name in 1978. Name both publications.

QUESTION 7
Which was the first edition of *The Hindu* to be launched outside of Madras?

Visual Question
What is the significance of this photograph? THE HINDU ARCHIVES

Questions (abridged) and Answers to the previous day's daily quiz: 1. The number of Grand Slam singles titles Federer racked up. **Ans: 20**
2. The two Majors Federer won five (or more) years in a row each. **Ans: Wimbledon (2003 to 2007) and U.S. Open (2004 to 2008)**
3. After which famous encounter did Federer remark thus: "Sometimes it was weird, I look on the other side of the net, I saw him.....that I'm playing against him". **Ans: His upset of defending champion Pete Sampras at the 2001 Wimbledon Championships**
4. The player who holds the record for the most number of crowns. **Ans: Jimmy Connors**
5. Federer partnered with this person for the Olympic gold in 2008. This person beat him in the 2012 singles Olympic final. **Ans: Stan Wawrinka and Andy Murray**
6. The player against whom Federer has played the most Grand Slam finals. **Ans: Rafael Nadal**
7. The three players that have managed to best Federer in the 11 times he finished second-best in a Major final. **Ans: Rafael Nadal, Novak Djokovic and Juan Martin del Potro**
8. The person who beat Federer in his last Slam appearance in 2019. **Ans: Hubert Hurkacz**
Visual: The person who Roger Federer beat in the 2009 French Open. **Ans: Robin Soderling**

Early Birds: Suyash Sheel Pal| Shivani Bhardwaj| Prajwal K. M.| Akshay Jade|

Compiled by V. V. Ramanan

FROM THE ARCHIVES

Know your English

"What's your brother's telephone number?"

"Four triple three one, sir."

"Let me write it. 43331."

"No, sir. It is 44431..."

"So it is triple four three one; it is not four triple three one. When you want to say that a number, say x, is repeated three times, you must say 'triple x' and not 'x triple'. 'Double five triple three one' would be '553331'. 'Triple five double two one' would be '555221'. Triple three five one' would be '33351'. I hope you understand."

"Yes sir. Sir, could you please use 'have' 'had' and 'did' in a piece of dialogue?"

"All right. Listen now."

"Have you seen Ram today?"

"Yes."

"When did you see him?"

"Around 8 O'clock."

"Where did you see him?"

"Near his office."

"What was he doing?"

"He was talking to his boss."

"Did you see him yesterday morning at his place?"

"I wanted to see him. But he had left by the time I reached his place."

"You said you were planning to go to Bombay next week. Have you bought the tickets?"

"Yes."

"When did you buy them?"

"Last evening."

"Was there any difficulty?"

"No."

"Did my friend help you?"

"No. By the time he came, I had bought the tickets."

"Do you understand the difference now?"

"Yes, sir. What's the difference between 'electric' and 'electrical', sir?"

" 'Electrical' means 'concerned with electricity'.

Electrical engineering, electrical goods.

'Electric' is used when you wish to refer to things that work by electricity.

Electric light, electric heater, electric drills, electric chair, electric clock, electric eraser, electric guitar, electric hammer and so on.

Let's stop here. Goodbye."

"Thank you, sir. Goodbye.

Word of the day

Loquacious
full of trivial conversation

Synonyms:
chatty, talky, garrulous, gabby, talkative

Usage:
She was kept from her work by loquacious neighbours.

For feedback and suggestions for Text & Context, please write to **letters@thehindu.co.in** with the subject 'Text & Context'

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VIT ON THE RISE

IN WORLD & INDIAN RANKINGS

Shanghai Academic Ranking of World Universities 2022

INDIA RANK	LIST OF THE TOP INDIAN INSTITUTIONS	WORLD RANK
1	Indian Institute of Science	301-400
2-3	University of Delhi	601-700
2-3	**Vellore Institute of Technology**	**601-700**
4-7	IIT Delhi	701-800
4-7	IIT Madras	701-800
4-7	IIT Roorkee	701-800
4-7	Jawaharlal Nehru University	701-800
8	IIT Kharagpur	801-900

SOURCE: *https://www.shanghairanking.com/rankings/arwu/2022*

nirf GOVERNMENT OF INDIA RANKING 2022

9TH * Best University | 10TH * Best in Research

12TH * Best in Engineering | 18TH * Overall

* *Vellore & Chennai*

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INBRIEF

South Western Railway to run one more MEMU train to KIA

BENGALURU
South Western Railway (SWR) to run one more pair of MEMU train to Kempegowda International Airport (KIA), the train number 06593 will leave from Yeshwanthpur at 10 a.m. and reaches the KIA Halt station at around 10.44 a.m. Final destination of the train is Devanahalli. In the return direction, the train number 06594 leaves KIA halt station at 12.36 p.m. and reaches Yeshwanthpur at around 2.15 p.m. The SWR is also running one pair of MEMU train from Yeshwanthpur to Hosur which leaves from Yeshwanthpur at 6.10 a.m. and reaches Hosur at 7.50 a.m.

Reinstate dismissed employees, demands vedike

BENGALURU
Sarige Nigamagala Naukarara Samana Manaskara Vedike has demanded the Road Transport Corporations to reinstate employees who were dismissed from service for taking part in a strike that was observed in April 2021. The Vedike has accused the management of the corporations, especially, the BMTC of acting in vengeance against the dismissed employees. Other prominent demands are revising pay packages of employees as per pay commission recommendation, do away with leasing of buses by outsourcing services of the drivers and conducting elections workers associations.

CM announces master plan to manage SWDs; task force to be set up

BBMP, BMRDA, and BDA will be involved in preparation of the master plan, he said, while indicating that aspects related to storm-water drains in the earlier plan would be redrawn

The Hindu Bureau
BENGALURU

In a bid to find a long-term solution to flooding in Bengaluru, Chief Minister Basavaraj Bommai on Monday announced that a master plan with an end-to-end approach would be evolved, not only to manage the existing storm-water drains (SWD) and build new ones, but also link them with the Cauvery through Dakshina Pinakini.

Replying to a debate in the Legislative Assembly on the recent floods in Bengaluru owing to heavy rains, the Chief Minister said the proposed master plan would take into account the survey and study reports by institutions, such as the IISc., on storm-water drains in Bengaluru.

The BBMP, the BMRDA, and the BDA would be involved in preparation of the master plan, he said, while indicating that aspects related to SWDs in the earlier master plan would be redrawn.

He explained that Bengaluru's drainage system was distributed over three concentric circles. While the inner circle located in high elevation had well-developed SWDs as it belonged to core part of the city, the middle circle that comprised city municipal councils, which were added in 2006, had the problem of encroachments, underdeveloped and narrow SWDs in some stretches. The outer circle comprising 110 villages that were recently added to Bengaluru needed infrastructural upgrade as SWDs were yet to be built in this zone, he said. However, there was a need to look beyond the outer circle comprising these villages by linking the SWDs there that carry the entire city's water with the Cauvery if the city needs a permanent solution from flooding during heavy rains, he observed. The CM also announced constitution of a special task force comprising experts to monitor maintenance of SWDs in the core areas of the city, development and widening of SWDs in the middle circle represented by the earlier city municipal councils and building new SWDs in the peripheral areas besides linking the entire drainage system with Cauvery river.

Measures would be taken to prevent mixing of sewage with SWDs, he said, while stating that capacity of the present sewage treatment plants would be increased to recycle the sewage water in Bengaluru.

He said he would instruct officials concerned to extend the present work that is being undertaken in a few areas to prevent mixing of sewage with storm water to all areas of the city.

Bengaluru gets ₹600 crore for rain-hit infrastructure

BENGALURU
Chief Minister Basavaraj Bommai announced a grant of ₹600 crore as an immediate allocation for rebuilding of Bengaluru's rain-hit infrastructure. Of this, ₹300 crore would be used for rebuilding roads while another ₹300 crore would be used for developing storm-water drains.

CM explained that city's drainage system was distributed over three concentric circles.

From Page One

Govt. announces probe into encroachments

Subramanyapura lake is one those where encroachments have been reported. BHAGYA PRAKASH K.

Noting that officials misguided Ministers on lakes, Mr. Bommai said some officials were successful in guiding the governments to remove "disused" lakes from survey maps. Leader of the Opposition Siddaramaiah intervened and pointed out that the decision was not implemented and welcomed the probe into encroachments.

K.J. George (Congress) said the BJP had been trolling him, alleging that he was responsible for the disappearance of lakes and encroachment of lake-beds in Bengaluru. He too welcomed the probe. "The probe should be done fast. I will resign if it is proved that I am involved in encroachment of lakes," Mr. George said.

Construction worker drowns in quarry pit

The Hindu Bureau
BENGALURU

A 26-year-old man drowned in a quarry pit after he reportedly fell while partying with his friends in Sadenahalli on Sunday. The deceased has been identified as Gangaraju, a construction labourer, who went to quarrywith his friends reportedly lost control and fell. After 12 hours of search operation, his body was recovered.

42 lakes have disappeared in city: Ashok

The Hindu Bureau
BENGALURU

Revenue Minister R. Ashok on Monday told the Legislative Assembly that 42 lakes disappeared in Bengaluru city and many of them during the Congress governments in the State.

In a reply to over 12 hours of debate involving 36 members on rain havoc and floods in different parts of the State during the South-West monsoon, Mr. Ashok said many layouts and constructions took place on lakebeds and this caused disappearance of lakes in the city.

At the instructions of governments in the past, the Bengaluru Development Authority developed layouts on lakes, starting in areas such as Rajajinagar (1963), Koramangala (1965), Dollars Colony (1973), Banashankari (1975), Domlur (1977), HAL-I and II (1978), HSR-I and II (1986), BTM (1995), RV I and II (2001), and Nagarabhavi (2001).

The city bus stand and the Kanteerava Stadium were built on lakebeds in the city. Private developers too developed layouts on lakebeds, he said.

Noting administrative procedure for disappearance of lakes, Mr. Ashok said first the Deputy Commissioner issues a public notice seeking objections for the conversion of dry lakes for different purposes from 1963, he said.

After no objections from the public are received, the Deputy Commissioner takes it to the Minister who in turn places the subject in the State Cabinet for a decision to use lake lands, Mr. Ashok said.

Mr. Ashok said Bengaluru floods were "man-made mistakes" and previous governments lacked vision to develop the city.

Krishna Byre Gowda, K.J. George, Ramalinga Reddy (Congress) alleged the government had been hiding failures by recalling the history.

> First the DC issues a public notice seeking objections for the conversion of dry lakes for different purposes. After no objections from the public are received, the DC takes it to the Minister who in turn places the subject in the State Cabinet
>
> **R. ASHOK**
> Revenue Minister

Leaders meet

Leader of the Opposition in the Legislative Assembly Siddaramaiah called on Janata Dal (S) supremo H.D. Deve Gowda at his residence in Bengaluru on Monday. SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT

Timings
BENGALURU

TUESDAY, SEP. 20
RISE 06:09 SET 18:17
RISE 01:18 SET 14:36
WEDNESDAY, SEP. 21
RISE 06:09 SET 18:16
RISE 02:10 SET 15:23
THURSDAY, SEP. 22
RISE 06:09 SET 18:16
RISE 03:02 SET 16:06

Bengaluru Weather	max	min
Tumakuru	31	24
Mysuru	28	21
Bengaluru	29	21

Bengaluru Today
29°C A slight warm and humid weather to prevail during the day. Chances of light rain and thundershower at some places. Night will be pleasant.

Bengaluru Tomorrow
30°C The weather will be mostly dry. Day will be slight warm and humid. Night will be pleasant.

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THE HINDU
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SOUTH WESTERN RAILWAY
Tender Notice No. 01/GS/MYS Dated: 15-09-2022
The undersigned, on behalf of the President of India, invites Tenders for the following works:

Item of work	Approx. Value
1 Construction of IPS Room at 25 Manned LC Gates in Mysuru Division.	Rs. 3,95,98,608/-
2 MNGT - Provision of chain link fencing along the freight train examination lines.	Rs. 97,64,274/-

Last date for submission of bids:
Upto 11:00 Hrs. on 07-10-2022
For details log on: www.ireps.gov.in
Deputy Chief Project Manager/Engg/Gati Shakti Mysuru
PUB/DTE/AAO/PRB/SWR/2022-23
S.W.Railways SWRRLY SWRRLY

PUBLIC NOTICE
My client has negotiated to purchase **Survey No.96/5**, situated at **Byalakere Village, Hesaraghatta Hobli, Bangalore North Taluk,** (Addl), **measuring 0.05.00.00 (Five) Guntas,** from **1. Mrs. THAYAMMA,** W/o. (Late) Mr. Krishnappa, **2. Mr. K. PAPARAJANNA,** S/o. (Late) Mr. Krishnappa, **2a. Mrs. RATHNA,** W/o. Mr. K. Paparajanna, **2b. Mr.ABHILASH.P,** S/o. Mr. K. Paparajanna, **3. Mrs. MUNIRATHNA,** D/o. (Late) Mr. Krishnappa, **4. Mr. VENKATESH K.,** S/o. (Late) Mr. Krishnappa
If any persons are having any objections or claims in respect of the above sale the same be lodged with documentary proof within **7 days** from today failing which, our client will get the Sale Deed registered and it shall be deemed there are no claims of any nature whatsoever.
K.M.A.PERES, VIREN MICHAEL PERES,
Advocates, No.46/1-1, Wheeler Road, Bangalore- 560005. Mobile: 9845000414.
E-mail. peresoffice@gmail.com

PUBLIC NOTICE
This is to inform the general public that my client **Mr. Gopinathan Jayasurian Nair,** aged about 56 years, Residing at House No.33, 8th Main, 7th Cross, GM Palya, New Thippasandra, Bengaluru - 560075, has lost the Original SALE DEED vide Document No. BNG (U) KRP/5768/2002-03, Registered on 18/07/2002 in the Office of the Sub-Registrar, Krishnarajapuram, Bengaluru, in respect of the Property No.14, Katha No.88/A-1, Now within the Limits of Bangalore Mahanagara Palike, situated at Kaggadasapura, KR Puram Hobli, Bangalore South Taluk, measuring EAST to WEST: 33 FEET, NORTH to SOUTH on Eastern Side: 51 FEET and on the Western Side 52 FEET, totally measuring 1699.5 Square Feet, bounded on **East by:** Private Property, **West by:** Site Nos.13 and 15, **North by:** Site No.18, **South by:** Road and subsequently lodged complaint before the Bengaluru City Police vide Lost Article Report No.0320245/2022 dated 13/09/2022. If any person finds the said original document, it shall be handed over to the undersigned Advocate and any person or persons having any right title interest or claim over property, the same may be informed to the undersigned Advocate, in person, along with the documentary proof, **within 7 days** from the date of this publication, failing which, it is presumed that my client is at liberty to deal with the same in any manner as he deems fit.
Any claim made after the stipulated period, will not be valid and the finder will be valid and the finder will be suitable rewarded on return of the original document.
DIVYA PAVITHRAN, ADVOCATE
#B-10, Reghna Sai Residency, 4th B Cross, Abbaiah Reddy Layout, Kaggadasapura, Bangalore - 560 093. Mob No: +91-7829950937
E-mail: divyapavithran2@gmail.com
Roll No: K/241/2004
Place: Bengaluru, Date: 19/09/2022

SOUTH WESTERN RAILWAY
Tender Notice NO. MYS-COMML-35-MPS-2022
Dated:- 15.09.2022
The undersigned,on behalf of the President of India, Invites tender for award of license to install and operate Nine (9) Multi Purpose Stalls at various Railway Stations on Mysuru Division for a period of Five Years.
Last date for submission of bids:
Upto 12:00 Hrs. on 24-10-2022
For details log on: www.ireps.gov.in
Senior Divisional Commercial Manager Mysuru
PUB/DTE/AAO/PRB/SWR/2022-23
S.W.Railways SWRRLY SWRRLY

PUBLIC NOTICE
NOTICE is hereby given to the public at large that my client intends to purchase the Schedule Property mentioned hereunder from its present owner's Sri. **T.B.Ravindra S/o Byatappa & his family members,** residing at Thindlu Village, Sarjapura Hobli, Anekal Taluk, Bangalore District. Sri. T.B.Ravindra has represented that he is an absolute owner of the schedule property and he along with his family members have entered into a joint development Agreement with **Sri.Mohan Babu S/o Ramakrishnappa and Sri.M.Babu Reddy S/o Sri.A.Munireddy** except with them, they have not entered into any agreement of sale or any sort of arrangement with any persons further represented that he has not encumbered, mortgaged or created any lien on the schedule property in any manner and apart from him there are no other person/s having any sort of right, title, interest or claim over the schedule property.
Any person or persons asserting any charge, lien, right, title, agreement, interest or claim on the Schedule Property or any part thereof in any manner or having any claim against the Schedule property or the documents thereof or against the owner or objection to such sale in favour of my client should file his/her/their/its objections or claims with supporting documents to the undersigned within **10 days** of the issuance of this public notice, after that my client shall proceed with the purchase of the schedule property on the basis that there are no claims of whatsoever nature with regards to the schedule property.
SCHEDULE PROPERTY
Item No. I : All that piece and parcel of residential converted land bearing **Sy No.38/2,** measuring 1 Acre 15 guntas, situated at **Gudigattanahalli village, Sarjapura Hobli, Anekal Taluk, Bangalore urban District** and bounded on the:
East By : Land bearing Sy No.38/5
West By : Land bearing Sy No.38/3
North By : Land bearing Sy No.36
South By : Land bearing Sy No.38/4
Item No. II : All that piece and parcel of residential converted land bearing **Sy No.38/3,** measuring 1 Acre 11 guntas, situated at **Gudigattanahalli village, Sarjapura Hobli, Anekal Taluk, Bangalore urban District** and bounded on the:
East By : Land bearing Sy No.38/2
West By : Land bearing Sy No.35
North By : Land bearing Sy No.36
South By : Land in Sy No.38/1
BHARATH KUMAR V, Advocate
No. 4/2, 2nd Floor, Shamsuddin Block, HHS & HMS Complex, Cubbonpet Main Road, Bengaluru-560002 M:9485629337
email : bharath.advocates@gmail.com

BANARAS LOCOMOTIVE WORKS, VARANASI-221004
Tender No.- PCE/BLW(ET)/Publish/2022-23/09 Date : 14.09.2022
E-TENDER
Dy. Chief Engineer Banaras Locomotive works, Varanasi on behalf of the president of India invites "Open" Tender **through E-Tendering** from the contractors. **S.N. :** 1, **Tender No. :** BLW-WAT-ET-014-22-23, **Name of work :** Construction of PEB Shed (50x190 m) foundation, Heavy duty flooring, Epoxy Flooring, track work & pit (2x20m) for Two full length 180 m Multi Guage (Broad and standard) Tracks in existing Bay 3 & 4, Construction of foundation for Heavy duty flooring, Epoxy Flooring for shed (50x190 m) with 2x50T EOT Crane Gantry, dual guage track and flooring for in Bay 3 & 4 at west end. **Tender Cost (Rs.) :** 328997767.96, **Earnest Money (Rs.) :** 1795000, **Time of Completion :** 12 month, **Closing Date Time of Tender :** 07.10.22 at 15.00 Hrs., **Date of Opening of Tender :** 07.10.22 at 15.30 Hrs., **S.N. :** 2, **Tender No. :** BLW-WAT-ET-015-22-23, **Name of Work :** Construction of PEB shed (40x50m) Testing Pit (4x40m) along with dual guage track, Construction of shed of (10x50 m) for Weigh Bridge & Coupling Shed (10x50 m) along with dual guage track and dual guage Track (50 m) for Shower Testing, Construction of foundation for Traverser (25x202 m) along with Track, Providing dual guage Ballastless track (900m). **Tender Cost (Rs.) :** 88419484.21, **Earnest Money (Rs.) :** 592100, **Time of Completion :** 12 month, **Closing Date Time of Tender :** 07.10.22 at 15.00 Hrs., **Date of Opening of Tender :** 07.10.22 at 15.30 Hrs. **Special Notice -** To see the detailed terms & conditions of tender and for submission of tender, please visit website : **http://www.ireps.gov.in.**
PRO/BLW/C-10 **Dy. Chief Engineer**
/banaraslocowork **"Website : http://blw.indianrailways.gov.in"**

प्लाज़्मा अनुसंधान संस्थान
Institute for Plasma Research
Bhat, Gandhinagar 382 428, Gujarat, (India)
भाट, गांधीनगर ३८२ ४२८, गुजरात, (भारत)
TENDER NOTICE NO: IPR/ TN/ CIVIL/ 09/ 2022 (Two Bid System)
निम्नलिखित कार्य के लिए ई-निविदा मोड के माध्यम से योग्य बोलीकर्ताओं से **दो भागों** में ऑनलाइन निविदाएं आमंत्रित की जा रही है।
Online tenders are invited in **Two Parts** THROUGH e-tendering mode from and Eligible Bidders for the following work.

कार्य का नाम।	प्लाज़्मा अनुसंधान संस्थान (आईपीआर) कैंपस, भाट, गांधीनगर, गुजरात-३८२४२८ में अतिरिक्त भवन शौचालयों की दीवार टाइलों को बदलना और अन्य मरम्मत के कार्य।
Name of Work:	Replacement of Wall tiles and other repair work of Additional building toilets at Institute for Plasma Research Campus, Bhat, Gandhinagar (IPR), - 382428, Gujarat.

निविदा दस्तावेज विस्तृत निविदा सूचना के साथ **https://eprocure.gov.in/eprocure/app** पर निशुल्क देखने तथा डाउनलोड करने के लिए उपलब्ध है।
Detailed tender notice and Tender Document for the respective work is available on website **https://eprocure.gov.in/eprocure/app** for free view and downloading.
इस निविदा सूचना की प्रति देखने के लिए संस्थान की वेबसाईट पर भी उपलब्ध है।
A copy of this tender notice is also available on the Institute's website for viewing only **http://www.ipr.res.in/documents/tenders.html**
support.civiltenders@ipr.res.in

Government of Karnataka
KARNATAKA EXAMINATIONS AUTHORITY
Sampige Road, 18th Cross, Malleshwaram, Bangalore - 560012.
Phone: 080-23460460 (5 Lines), Fax: 080-23461576
E-mail: keauthority-ka@nic.in Website: http://kea.kar.nic.in
No: ED/KEA/ADMN/CR-03/2022 Date: 19-09-2022
PGET-2022 - ADMISSION TO POST GRADUATE MEDICAL AND DENTAL COURSES FOR THE YEAR 2022-23 IN THE STATE OF KARNATAKA AND ADMISSION TO IN-SERVICE SEATS OF DNB (PRIMARY AND SECONDARY) AND DIPLOMA (NBEMS)
1) With reference to DME letter No. DME/PGS/10/2022-23 dated 07-09-2022, KEA is inviting applications online for admissions to PG Medical and Dental courses from the eligible candidates who have qualified in NEET-PG-2022 / NEET MDS – 2022 for the year 2022-23 for the available PG Medical and Dental Degree / Diploma courses in Government Medical / Dental colleges, Government Quota seats in Private and Minority Medical and Dental Colleges and Private seats in Private Medical and Dental colleges (KPCF, KRLMPCA, AMPCK and Private Universities) located in the State of Karnataka for the academic year 2022-23.
2) As per Government order No. HFW 882 HSH 2021 Bangalore Dated 10-01-2022, KEA is also inviting application online from the eligible Karnataka in-service candidates who have qualified in NEET-PG-2022 and desirous of applying DNB / Diploma Courses in the State of Karnataka for the academic year 2022-23.
3) The candidates who have scored more than or equal to the prescribed minimum score in NEET PG 2022 / NEET MDS-2022 only are eligible to register and apply online for PG Medical and Dental courses for the year 2022-23.
4) Non-Karnataka candidates will not be eligible for reservation. Hence, in the NEET-PG 2022 / NEET MDS - 2022 examination, if they have scored the required minimum 50th percentile or above, fixed for 'GENERAL (UR)' category as per the qualifying criteria, then only they are eligible to register for admissions through KEA or for any other seats in the State of Karnataka. Please note that SC / ST / OBC eligibility criteria are applicable to Karnataka SC / ST / OBC candidates only.
5) Portal is enabled to register and apply online for PGET-2022 **from 19-09-2022**; interested candidates have to register & pay the fees through online **before 4.00 PM on 23-09-2022** and application can be submitted online **upto 23-09-2022 11.59 PM.**
6) Registration fee, schedule for verification of documents, original documents to be produced for verification and other details will be hosted on the KEA Website. Interested eligible candidates can register and apply online and appear for document verification as per the schedule.
7) Information Bulletin-2022 detailing admission eligibility criteria and other details are hosted on the KEA Website: **http://kea.kar.nic.in** for the information of the candidates.
8) Mere qualifying in NEET-PG 2022 / NEET MDS-2022 does not confer any right on the candidate for admission unless the candidate fulfils eligibility conditions / submits the documents / certificates. Further, only the candidates who complete the registration process including document verification are eligible for PG Medical / Dental seats in Government / Private Colleges in Karnataka.
9) Registered but not verified / Unregistered candidates will not be allowed for any admission either through KEA or by the College, as after the mop-up round, the list of registered and verified (holding verification slip) but un-allotted candidates will be sent by KEA to colleges to fill-up vacant seats, if any. (As per GOI instructions)
NOTE: All the candidates who have qualified in NEET-PG 2022 / NEET MDS-2022 are hereby advised to register online and complete the document verification process to become eligible for admission to PG Medical / Dental (Degree / Diploma) Courses in the State of Karnataka.
For more details please visit KEA Website: **http://kea.kar.nic.in**
Sd/-
(S. Ramya, IAS)
Executive Director
DIPR/CP/2294/2022-23

Bengaluru and IT sector are inseparable: Bommai

The Hindu Bureau
BENGALURU

Chief Minister Basavaraj Bommai speaking in the Legislative Assembly on Monday.

Taking an indirect dig at those who feel that IT firms may shift to other States if Bengaluru's flood-hit infrastructure is not rebuilt, Chief Minister Basavaraj Bommai on Monday argued that it is not possible to separate the IT sector from Bengaluru and Karnataka.

"There is no second word about the IT/BT sector's contribution in building Brand Bengaluru. But at the same time, Bengaluru is also important for IT sector because of its technological base, skilled manpower, and salubrious climate," Mr. Bommai told the Legislative Assembly, while replying to a debate on recent rains and floods.

"There is a strong ground for Bengaluru in terms of its culture and education apart from technological base and skilled manpower," he said.

He observed that some of the IT companies which had relocated to Orissa and Hyderabad had come back to Bengaluru.

The Chief Minister said that the process of building technological base and skilled man power in Karnataka and particularly in Bengaluru had started decades ago when the Mysuru kings had started several institutions of higher learning.

Similarly, several PSUs particularly those in the electronics sector had been set up in Bengaluru as early as in the sixties itself, he pointed out.

He argued that the sector was the main beneficiary of such efforts as it helped propelled its growth. He stressed the need for not ignoring the contribution of Karnataka as well as its people for the growth of IT sector.

At the same time, he said, "It is our responsibility to retain IT sector. We will be taking up all the necessary measures including providing the necessary infrastructure to them."

Referring to the complaints of flooding of some of the IT parks during the recent rains, he said developers of some of the parks had indeed encroached upon storm-water drains.

The IT Minister had already held a round of consultations with representatives, he said.

Earlier in the day, Revenue Minister R. Ashok had remarked that even ordinary people too had played their part in building 'Brand Bengaluru' in addition to the IT sector.

BBMP to form panel for implementing CAG report on SWDs

High Court of Karnataka says no authority will either conduct a parallel inquiry or pass any order on the issues related to encroachment of storm-water drains

The Hindu Bureau
BENGALURU

A file photo of cleaning work at a storm-water drain on Hosur Road in Bengaluru.

The High Court of Karnataka on Monday directed that no authority will either conduct a parallel inquiry or pass any order on the issues related to encroachment of storm-water drains (SWDs) that are being dealt with by the court in PIL petitions, and the orders passed by the court shall be binding on all the authorities.

A Division Bench, comprising acting Chief Justice Alok Aradhe and Justice S. Vishwajith Shetty, issued the direction after the BBMP counsel clarified that a "parallel authority" had not issued stay order against encroachment but had only asked the BBMP officials to adhere to the law while removing encroachments of SWDs. Meanwhile, the Bench asked the BBMP to form a panel of three officers to examine the modalities to implement the recommendations made in the Comptroller and Auditor General of India's (CAG) 2021 report on the "performance audit of management of SWDs in Bengaluru Urban area." The Bench said that the panel should submit its report to the court along with the suggestions to implement the measures suggested in the CAG report.

The Bench found it necessary to form a panel for implementing CAG report's outcome after the BBMP could not tell the court about any substantial steps taken to implement the measures suggested in the CAG report even though the BBMP had received the report way back in September 2021.

The Bench orally pointed to the BBMP counsel certain observations made in the CAG, like "the veracity of BBMP's claim of having removed the encroachments was doubtful as audit observed during joint inspection that one of the encroachment stated to have been removed continued to exist." Meanwhile, the BBMP said that a process is under way to clear the remaining 602 encroachments of the total 2,626 identified. Following this, the Bench directed the BBMP to submit a status report on removal of SWDs encroachments fortnightly to the court.

Civic body resumes drive to clear encroachments in Mahdevapura zone

The Hindu Bureau
BENGALURU

After continuous surveys for two days in Mahadevapura, the Bruhat Bengaluru MahanagaraPalike (BBMP) resumed the anti-encroachment drive on Monday The BBMP removed structures in five places in Mahadevapura, said officials. The officials demolished an RCC bridge built on a sewage treatment plant (STP) of the BWSSB near Marathahalli police station. Senior BBMP officials said: "An apartment compound built on an SWD near Garudacharpalya lake has been removed, while a shed and a road constructed on SWD behind the Purva Parkridge has also been removed". Meanwhile, in the Wipro campus in Doddakannelli, the BBMP has completed a survey and found an SWD blocked by slabs.

INBRIEF

Applications invited for PG medical and dental courses

BENGALURU The Karnataka Examination Authority (KEA) has invited online applications for the postgraduate medical and dental courses from eligible candidates, who have qualified in NEET PG- 2022 and NEET MDS-2022 for the academic year of 2022-23.
KEA has already opened the portal to register and apply online for PGET-2022 from Monday. Therefore interested candidates have to register and pay the fees through online before September 23. Application can be submitted through online up to September 23, 11.59 PM. Information bulletin-2022 detailed admission eligibility criteria and other details are hosted on the KEA website www.kea.kar.nic.in for the information of the candidates.

Read more in-depth content at www.thehindu.com

Text & Context
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Why are Armenia and Azerbaijan fighting?
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Opinion | Bail, a human right
bit.ly/bailopinion

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KARNATAKA POWER TRANSMISSION CORPORATION LIMITED
(CIN: U40109KA1999SGC025521)

No.:CEE/BGKT/TRZ/SEE(O)/AEE-3/2022-23/12936-45 Date: 17.09.2022

TENDER NOTIFICATION
(THROUGH E-PROCUREMENT PORTAL ONLY)

KPTCL invites Tender for procurement of following materials required for Transmission Zone, KPTCL Bagalkote.

1. Tender Enquiry No. KPTCL/BGKT/CEE/TZ/2022-23/110KV CT for Design Manufacture, Testing and Supply of 38 No.s of 110KV voltage class Current Transformers, conforming to KPTCL Technical Specifications for Transmission Zone, KPTCL, Bagalkote. **Quantity Tendered:** 110KV CTs of Various Sizes: 38 Nos.

The tender will be received through "e-Procurement Portal" only. The detailed notification regarding the subject enquiry in the e-procurement process can be obtained by logging on to KPTCL website **https://kptcl.karnataka.gov.in** on hyperlink **"e-Procurement-KPTCL"** or directly logging on to website **https://eproc.karnataka.gov.in** on or after **20.09.2022, 04.00 pm.** onwards and last date for receipt of tender is **Date: 28.09.2022 up to 05.00 pm.** Further details can be had from the office of the under signed during office hours.

Sd/- Chief Engineer (Elecl.)
Transmission Zone, KPTCL, Near Sector No.45, Navanagar, Bagalkote-587103.

KARNATAKA POWER TRANSMISSION CORPORATION LIMITED
(CIN : U40109KA1999SGC025521)

No. EEE/TLSS/TKR/22-23/5795-99 & 5936-41 Dated: 12.09.2022

TENDER NOTIFICATION
(E-PROCUREMENT MODE ONLY)

KPCL invites tenders for the following works on Partial Turnkey Basis.

1) Bid Enquiry No.EEE/TL&SS/TKR/AO/AEE/22-23/Enq-02 dtd 12.09.2022 for Providing 2 No's of Additional 11 kV 350MVA 800 Amps PCVCB Feeder Breaker for Bifurcation of overloaded 11 kV F-5, F-7, F-9, F-10 (IP Feeder) at 66/11 kV S/s Thovinakere in TL & SS Division, KPTCL Tumakuru.

2) Bid Enquiry No.EEE/TL&SS/TKR/AO/AEE/22-23/Enq-01/CALL-2 dtd 30.07.2022 for Providing Additional 3 No's of 11 kV MCVCB Feeder Breaker(s) at 66/11 kV S/s Bellavi in TL & SS Division, KPTCL Tumakuru.

The detailed information regarding subject enquiry in e-procurement portal can be obtained by logging on to KPTCL website https://kptcl.karnataka.gov.in on hyperlink "e-procurement" or https://eproc.karnataka.gov.in on or after **22.09.2022 (for Sl No.1)** & **21.09.2022 (for Sl No.2)**. Further details can be obtained from the office of the undersigned.

Sd/- Executive Engineer (Ele), TL & SS Division, KPTCL, Tumakuru -2. Ph : 0816-2277456.

Zilla Panchayath, Tumkur
Office of the Executive Engineer, P.R.E. Division, Madhugiri
Tender Notification no:12/2022-23
Dated: 06.09.2022

Behalf of Governor of Karnataka, Tender for Various works under Various Head of accounts of P.R.E. Division, Madhugiri have been published in e portal. Registered and Eligible contractors may submit the bids within **26.09.2022** upto 5.30 pm through e procurement website. For more details Contact Ph. 080-25501216, 080- 25501227 or visit http:/www.eproc.Karnataka.gov.in

Sd/- Executive Engineer,
P.R.E.D Division, Madhugiri

DIPR/TUM/524/MCA/2022-23

VISVESVARAYA JALA NIGAM LIMITED
(A Government of Karnataka enterprise)
Executive Engineer,VJNL, UBP, Division No.04, Hosadurga
Ph/Fax No: 08199 – 230018 e.mail I.D: eeubpdvn4@gmail.com

No: EE/UBP/VJNL/DIV-04/SB/TD.NO.8&9/2022-23 Dt: 14.09.2022

TENDER NOTIFICATION (TWO COVER SYSTEM)
(Only through E-PROCUREMENT SYSTEM)

Percentage tender through e-portal in Two cover system is invited by the Executive Engineer, VJNL, UBP, Division No. 4 Hosadurga on behalf of the Managing Director, Visvesvaraya Jala Nigam Ltd, from the eligible contractors who fulfils the pre-qualification conditions for the works **"Indent no:-2224, 2260, 2250, 2251, 2223, 2259, 2252, 2255 & 2253"**. The Contractors can download and submit the completed bid documents through e-procurement website **www.eproc.karnataka.gov.in** from **16.09.2022**. For the work indents **2223, 2259, 2255 & 2253** Pre bid meeting will be held on **20.09.2022** on O/o Chief Engineer, VJNL, UBP Zone, Chitradurga at **11.00 AM.** Details such as Amount put to tender/ EMD amount/ qualification of Bidders/ Tender conditions/Tender processing fee etc can be obtained through e-procurement or from the office of the under signed during the office hours up to **30.09.2022 (3.30 hours)**. The date for submission of completed tenders is **01.10.2022** at **5.25 PM**. The tender will be opened on **03.10.2022 @ 5.30 PM** at the office of the Executive Engineer, VJNL, UBP Division No.04, Hosadurga through e-procurement. The date of opening of Financial Bid will be intimated to the qualified bidders. The authority competent to accept the tenders shall have the right of rejecting all or any of the tenders without assigning any reasons and will not bound to accept the lowest tender. **Note: EPF Registration Certificate is mandatory; the tenders of the bidder who fails to upload EPF Registration Certificate will be disqualified.**

DIPR/CTA/MCA/548/2022-23 Sd/- Executive Engineer

KARNATAKA STATE TOWN PLANNING BOARD
Gate No.4, Multi-storeyed Building, Dr B.R Ambedkar Veedhi, Bangalore - 560001

KSTPB/05/Tender-Vehicles with Drivers/2022-23 Date: 20.09.2022

NOTICE INVITING TENDER

Sealed tenders are invited from reputed firms for supply of Vehicles with Drivers for the office of Member Secretary, Karnataka State Town Planning Board, Gate No.4, Multi-storeyed Building, Dr B.R Ambedkar Veedhi, Bangalore - 560001 through e-procurement portal. Tender Document on e-Procurement platform will be published on **21.09.2022 at 11.00 Hours.** The last date for submission of bid is **07.10.2022 up to 17.00 Hours.** Date and time of opening of Technical bid is **12.10.2022 at 11.00 Hours** and Date of opening of financial bid is **15.10.2022 at 11.00 Hours.**

Prescribed tender form along with NIT, terms & conditions etc., can be obtained / downloaded from and submitted through e-procurement portal **(https://eproc.karnataka.gov.in).**

Sd/- Deputy Director
Karnataka State Town Planning Board, Bangalore

DIPR/CP\AIPL\2292/2022-23

ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಭಾಗ್ಯ ಜಲ ನಿಗಮ ನಿಯಮಿತ
(ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ಸರ್ಕಾರದ ಉದ್ಯಮ)
ಕಾರ್ಯನಿರ್ವಾಹಕ ಇಂಜಿನೀಯರವರ ಕಛೇರಿ, ಕೃಭಾಜನಿನಿ, ಅಣೆಕಟ್ಟು ವಿಭಾಗ, ನಾರಾಯಣಪೂರ ತಾ:ಹುಣಸಗಿ

KBJNL/DDN/PB/AWP-2022-23/ 810 Dated:- 17.09.2022

ಟೆಂಡರ್ ಪ್ರಕಟಣೆ

ಪ್ರಬಸ್ಥಾಪಕ ನಿರ್ದೇಶಕರು, ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಭಾಗ್ಯ ಜಲ ನಿಗಮ ನಿಯಮಿತ ಆಲಮಟ್ಟಿ/ಬೆಂಗಳೂರು ಇವರ ಪರವಾಗಿ ಕೃಭಾಜನಿನಿ, ಅಣೆಕಟ್ಟು ವಿಭಾಗ ನಾರಾಯಣಪೂರ ಅಡಿ ಅನುಮೋದನೆಗೊಂಡಿರುವ ಕಾಮಗಾರಿಗಾಗಿ ಈ ಕಛೇರಿ ಟೆಂಡರು ಪ್ರಕಟಣೆ ಸಂ **796** ದಿನಾಂಕ **15-09-2022** ಅಡಿಯಲ್ಲಿ **Two Cover System** ನ ಪೇಕಡಾವಾರು ಟೆಂಡರ್‌ಗಾಗಿ ಇ-ಪೋರ್ಟಲ್ **http://eproc.karnataka.gov.in/eportal/ines.seam** ಮುಖಾಂತರ ಅರ್ಜಿಗಳನ್ನು ಆಹ್ವಾನಿಸಲಾಗಿದ್ದು, **Qualification criteria** ನಲ್ಲಿ ಸಮೂಹಿಸಿರುವಂತೆ ಎಲ್ಲಾ ದಾಖಲೆಗಳನ್ನು ಹಾಗೂ ಪ್ರಮಾಣ ಪತ್ರಗಳನ್ನು ಹೊಂದಿರುವ ಅರ್ಹ ದರ್ಜೆ ಗುತ್ತಿಗೆದಾರರು ಭಾಗವಹಿಸತಕ್ಕದ್ದು. ಟೆಂಡರ್ ಪ್ರಕ್ರಿಯೆಯು ಈ ಕೆಳಗಿನಂತೆ ಇರುತ್ತದೆ

ಕ್ರ.ಸಂ.	ವಿವರ	ಟೆಂಡರ್ ಪ್ರಕ್ರಿಯೆಯ ದಿನಾಂಕ
1)	ಟೆಂಡರ್ ಪ್ರಕಟಣೆಯನ್ನು ವೀಕ್ಷಿಸಲು ಹಾಗೂ ಟೆಂಡರ್ ಸಲ್ಲಿಸಲು ಕೊನೆಯ ದಿನಾಂಕ	ದಿ:**20.09.2022** ರಿಂದ **27.10.2022** ಸಂಜೆ **5.00** ಗಂಟೆಯವರೆಗೆ
2)	ಪೂರ್ವಭಾವಿ ಸಭೆಯ ದಿನಾಂಕ (ಕಾರ್ಯನಿರ್ವಾಹಕ ಇಂಜಿನೀಯರರು, ಕೃಭಾಜನಿನಿ, ಅಣೆಕಟ್ಟು ವಿಭಾಗ ನಾರಾಯಣಪೂರ ಇವರ ಕಚೇರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ)	ದಿ:**27.09.2022** ಮುಂಜಾನೆ **11.00** ಗಂಟೆಗೆ
3)	ಗುತ್ತಿಗೆದಾರರು ಟೆಂಡರ್ ಸಲ್ಲಿಸಲು ಅಂತಿಮ ದಿನಾಂಕ	ದಿ:**27.10.2022** ಸಂಜೆ **5.00** ಗಂಟೆಯವರೆಗೆ
4)	ಟೆಂಡರ್‌ನ ತಾಂತ್ರಿಕ ಬಿಡ್ ತೆರೆಯುವ ದಿನಾಂಕ (ಕಾರ್ಯನಿರ್ವಾಹಕ ಇಂಜಿನೀಯರರು, ಕೃಭಾಜನಿನಿ, ಅಣೆಕಟ್ಟು ವಿಭಾಗ ನಾರಾಯಣಪೂರ ಇವರ ಕಚೇರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ)	ದಿ:**29.10.2022** ಮುಂಜಾನೆ **11.00** ಗಂಟೆಗೆ
5)	ಟೆಂಡರ್‌ನ ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ಬಿಡ್ ತೆರೆಯುವ ದಿನಾಂಕ (ಕಾರ್ಯನಿರ್ವಾಹಕ ಇಂಜಿನೀಯರರು, ಕೃಭಾಜನಿನಿ, ಅಣೆಕಟ್ಟು ವಿಭಾಗ ನಾರಾಯಣಪೂರ ಇವರ ಕಚೇರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ)	ದಿ:**05.11.2022** ಮುಂಜಾನೆ **11.00** ಗಂಟೆಗೆ (ತಾತ್ಕಾಲಿಕ)

ಆಸಕ್ತಿ ಹೊಂದಿದ ನೋಂದಾಯಿತ ಅರ್ಹ ಗುತ್ತಿಗೆದಾರರು ಇ-ಪೋರ್ಟಲ್ **http://eproc.karnataka.gov.in/eportal/ines.seam** ಮುಖಾಂತರ ಅರ್ಜಿಗಳನ್ನು ಸಲ್ಲಿಸಬಹುದು ಹಾಗೂ ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ವಿವರಗಳನ್ನು ಕಾರ್ಯನಿರ್ವಾಹಕ ಇಂಜಿನೀಯರರು, ಕೃಭಾಜನಿನಿ, ಅಣೆಕಟ್ಟು ವಿಭಾಗ ನಾರಾಯಣಪೂರ ಇವರಿಂದ ಕಚೇರಿ ವೇಳೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಪಡೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳಬಹುದಾಗಿದೆ.

ಕಾರ್ಯನಿರ್ವಾಹಕ ಇಂಜಿನೀಯರರು,
ಕೃಭಾಜನಿನಿ, ಅಣೆಕಟ್ಟು ವಿಭಾಗ,
ನಾರಾಯಣಪೂರ

PUBLIC NOTICE

This is to inform to the General Public that my client Sri.Venugopal L S/o. Lakshmanaiah intends to purchase a Vacant Site No.21, from its owner Sri. Pawan. H, S/o. Sri. H. R. Hanumantha Kumar, which is more fully described in the Scheduled below. If any person/s having any claims, charges, objections, attachments, right, title and interest whatsoever over the schedule property or portion thereof in any manner whatsoever, may forward their objection/s if any fully supported by documentary proof/s to the undersigned within 07 (Seven) days from the date of publication of this Notice, failing which my client will deem that the Schedule Property is free from all encumbrances and proceed for completion of the sale transactions by getting the sale deed registered in his/her favor and thereafter no claims will be considered.

SCHEDULE

Vacant bearing **Site No.21**, Sy.No.3/2A, Ganakallu Village, Kengeri Hobli, Bangalore South Taluk, Bangalore Measuring East to West 115 +70/2 feet, North to South 135 feet, in all measuring 12487.5 Square Feet, BDA Property ID No.000027390, and bounded on the:- East by Road; West by 80 Feet Road; North by Site No.22; South by Site No.27.

M. Nagaraja,
Advocate,
#25, 80 feet Double Road, 1st Phase, BEML Layout V Stage, R. R. Nagar, Bangalore-98. Mob: 9844512959.

DIRECTORATE OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE SERVICES
6th Floor, Arogya soudha, 1st Cross Magadi Road, Bengaluru- 560023.

No.JD(M)/KPME/11/20-21 Date : 14-09-2022

Walk-in- interview for post of Technical Assistant (One Post) Under KPME Act on contract basis is called on 01/10/2022

Eligibility criteria for Technical Assistant:
A) Qualification: BE/B.Tech in Computer Science or IT (Information Technology) or MCA, **B) Technical Skill:** Development/API experience in Web Application using .Net framework 4.0 or above and SQL Server 2012 or above. **C) Experience:** Minimum 03 Years, **D) Upper age limit:** 35yrs, **E) Remuneration:** 50,000/- Per Month, **F) Selection process for post:** Walk-in-Interview, **G)** Good Typing knowledge in Kannada and English, **H)** Immediate Joiners. **I)** Well verse in multiple languages, and good communication skill.

Note: The Documentation Verification will be done at **10:00 am to 1:00pm** on **01/10/2022** and Walk-in-Interview is arranged at **2:00pm to 4:00pm** on **01/10/2022** at Deputy Director (Medical-2), Directorate of Health and family Welfare Services, 6th Floor, Arogya soudha, 1st Cross Magadi Road, Bengaluru- 560023. Interested candidates may attend with all original document with one set of xerox copy at the time of interview.

Sd/- Director
Health & Family Welfare Services

DIPR/CP/2289/Dir/2022-23

Bangalore Metro Rail Corporation Limited
(A Joint Venture of GoK & GoI)
Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav
E-mail: contactus@bmrc.co.in Website: www.bmrc.co.in
Bid Notification No: BMRCL/Phase-2/ICB No. 5 RS-DM Date: 19.09.2022

BID NOTIFICATION

BMRCL invites sealed Bids (Single Stage - Two Envelope Bidding Procedure without pre-qualification) for the **"Design, Manufacture, Supply, Installation, Testing and Commissioning of 318 nos. of Standard Gauge Metro Cars and training of personnel including comprehensive maintenance up to fifteen (15) years under Bangalore Metro Rail Project Phase-2, 2A and 2B".** Bid Security Amount: **INR294.4 Million** (Indian Rupees Two Hundred and Ninety Four Million and Four only) (OR) **USD3.73 Million.** (US Dollars Three Million and Seven three Only). Cost of Bid Document (Non-refundable): **INR 75,520** [64,000+11,520 (GST@18%)] OR **USD 944** [800+144 (GST@18%)]. Online Sale of Bid Documents: **From 30.09.2022 till midnight of 15.10.2022 (IST).** Pre-bid Meeting: **28.10.2022 at 11.00 Hrs (IST).** Date and Time of submission of Bid: **on 12.12.2022 from 11.00 Hrs (IST) to 15.00 Hrs (IST).** Date and Time of opening of Bid: **on 12.12.2022 at 15.30 Hrs (IST).** Purchase of Bid Documents: Bid documents can be downloaded from BMRCL's website by making payment through online Gateway or by depositing DD/Pay Order in BMRCL office. Authority and place for Seeking Clarification including inspection of bidding documents if any. Name of person Incharge: **Project Manager (RS)** Mailing Address: Bangalore Metro Rail Corporation Limited, BMRCL, Annex-II, III Floor, TTMC Building, Block-A, Shanthinagar, Bengaluru-560027, Karnataka, India Telephone: 080 2296 9536 Email: **jitendra@bmrc.co.in** For further clarifications and details please visit our website **www.bmrc.co.in.**

Sd/- Managing Director

INBRIEF

Two amendment Bills approved in Council

The Council on Monday passed two amendment Bills The Karnataka Land Revenue (Amendment) Bill, 2022, is aimed at providing one year extension for regularisation of unauthorised cultivation of government lands under Form 57. Karnataka Protection of Interest of Depositors in Financial Establishments (Amendment) Bill, 2022, that was also passed in the Council, aims to amend the 2004 Act (Karnataka Act 30 of 2005) to replace an Ordinance.

Plastic ban: State collects ₹4.33 crore as penalty

BENGALURU Karnataka has collected ₹4.33 crore penalty from violators of plastic ban since the law came into force in 2016, Floor Leader Kota Srinivas Poojary informed the Legislative Council on Monday. Mr. Poojary said the State is committed to ban the production and sale of plastics which are harmful to the environment and the existing rule will be strictly enforced. He said over 9,000 raids have been conducted so far and ₹4.33 crore has been collected as fine. "830.26 tonne of plastic waste is generated in the State per day and of this, 317.42 tonne are from Bengaluru Urban alone," he said.

'Transfer Janapada varsity to Kannada and Culture Dept.'

BENGALURU Water Resources Minister Govind Karjol suggested that the Karnataka Janapada University at Haveri be handed over to the Department of Kannada and Culture for better functioning. Mr. Karjol said Janapada University was set up in Haveri as it is the central part of the State. "Although it is a folklore university and is better managed under the Department of Kannada and Culture, it was brought under the Department of Higher Education because it is a university," he said, adding that talented folk artists should be appointed in the university.

Blame game on rain havoc: BJP, Opposition in a real ding-dong

Congress says BJP government known for '40% commission and 50% governance' responsible for woes. Attacks spearheaded by Chief Minister Basavaraj Bommai and Cong. leader Siddaramaiah

The Hindu Bureau
BENGALURU

Congress members in action in the Legislative Assembly on Monday. SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT

The Legislative Assembly on Monday plunged into pandemonium as both the ruling BJP and the Opposition Congress members indulged in vociferous verbal attacks, each holding placards on alleged scams that took place in the other's regime. Even Ministers were seen holding placards.

The attack was spearheaded by Chief Minister Basavaraj Bommai and Leader of the Opposition Siddaramaiah on either side, each accusing the other's dispensation of indulging in various scams and maladministration.

The Congress began the attack soon after the Chief Minister replied to the debate in the House on the recent flooding in various areas of the State, including Bengaluru.

Mr. Siddaramaiah initiated the attack by stating that the BJP government which is "known for 40% commission and 50% governance" is responsible for the flood woes of people.

He alleged that the BJP government had failed to clear the storm water drains of encroachments as it was not interested in public good. The other Congress members too joined him in the attack and came to the well of the House by holding placards, drawing attention on Bengaluru's poor infrastructure and alleged scams in the BJP government.

This enraged the BJP members who too responded by unleashing a verbal attack at the Opposition Congress. Its members too displayed placards with slogans of alleged scams that took place during the erstwhile Congress dispensation led by Mr. Siddaramaiah.

Mr. Siddaramaiah accused the government of indulging in corruption even on issues related to storm water drains. The ruling members launched a counter attack by accusing the erstwhile Congress regime of being responsible for encroachments. They also alleged that the earlier non-BJP dispensations had failed to provide enough importance for strengthening Bengaluru's storm water drains.

Amidst the protest, the Karnataka State Universities (Amendment) Bill was adopted by the House without any discussion and Industrial Disputes (Karnataka Amendment) Bill, 2020, was withdrawn without discussion.

Speaker Vishveshwara Hegde Kageri adjourned the House for the day as the members continue to spar. With this, the four-day discussion in the Assembly on heavy rains and floods came to an acrimonious end.

'Karnataka has released 425 tmcft of water to Tamil Nadu'

BENGALURU
Karnataka released 425 tmcft of water to Tamil Nadu during the south-west monsoon this year (2022), which is highest since 1974, Revenue Minister R. Ashok on Monday told the Assembly. There was no water release-related problem between two neighbouring States following excess release of water to Tamil Nadu during the last three years, Mr. Ashok said. The State released 425 tmcft of water to Tamil Nadu during June-September as against the allocation of 177.25 tmcft of water.

Crop losses due to rain, floods climb to 10.06 lakh hectares

The Hindu Bureau
BENGALURU

'Government has already disbursed ₹377.44 crore compensation to 3.25 lakh farmers'

The latest estimation by the Agriculture Department has indicated that crops on 10.06 lakh hectares in Karnataka have been lost due to the recent heavy rain and floods in different areas of the State.

Disclosing this in the Legislative Assembly during his reply to the debate in the House on rains and floods, Chief Minister Basavaraj Bommai said farmers had suffered losses to the tune of ₹1,500 crore due to the devastation of their crops.

Of this, the government had already disbursed ₹377.44 crore of compensation to 3.25 lakh farmers while the remaining compensation would be disbursed soon, he said.

In addition to the crop loss, the State had also suffered losses to the tune of ₹850 crore owing to collapse and damage to houses and ₹1,200 crore due to damage to public infrastructure like roads and bridges due to floods, he said.

Revised Central aid plea

The State has now revised its plea for Central aid and sought an assistance of ₹1,645 crore under National Disaster Response Fund, Mr. Bommai explained.

He also announced that ₹600 crore would be allocated for rebuilding and repairing the damaged rural infrastructure especially roads on account of floods. He insisted that his government had responded swiftly and efficiently to the problems of flood-hit people. While the relief work had been taken up so far, the rehabilitation process would now begin, he noted.

Earlier in the day, Revenue Minister R. Ashok informed that the highest standing crops in Gadag district (1.76 lakh hectares) were damaged, followed by Kalaburagi (1.7 lakh ha) and Haveri (90,000 ha), he said.

Mr. Ashok said the State received heavy rains in four different phases during June-September and all reservoirs were near full with total storage of 790 tmcft against the maximum capacity of 825 tmcft.

A total of 1,789 minor tanks/lakes were filled with full capacity, 1,046 tanks filled between 50% and 99% capacity, 714 tanks filled between 30% and 50% capacity and only 123 tanks were filled to less than 30% capacity.

The groundwater table increased by four meters in 125 taluks. All taluks of Bengaluru Rural, Ramanagaram, Chickballapur, Kolar, and Tumakuru districts reported increase in groundwater level. Heavy rains also increased soil moisture, he said. Rain claimed 127 lives and 1,289 head of cattle.

Thagarasi village in Byndoor in Kundapur taluk in Udupi district received the highest rainfall of 406 mm during 24 hours on July 10.

Bhagavad Gita in moral education classes from Dec.

The Hindu Bureau
BENGALURU

From this December, the State government will start moral education in schools that will include lessons on Bhagavad Gita. However, there is no proposal before the government to teach Bhagavad Gita separately, School Education and Literacy Minister B.C. Nagesh informed the Council on Monday.

Replying to BJP member M.K. Pranesh, the Minister said an expert committee will be set up to draft a curriculum for moral education. Based on the committee's recommendations, the government will take a decision. "We will include Bhagavad Gita in moral education but no decision has been taken to teach it separately," he said.

Mr. Pranesh, who was not satisfied with the Minister's reply, reminded the Minister that he had earlier said that Bhagavad Gita would be taught in schools. "Why are you going back on your word? I do not think there is any opposition to teaching Bhagavad Gita in schools? Is there any embarrassment in this?" he asked.

'Correction' in name

The member also argued that some "corrections" have to be done in the school textbooks. He contended that textbooks mention "Dattapeeta" as "Babudangiri" in Chikkamagaluru and it should be revised as "Inam Dattatreyapeetha." To this, the Minister said the "correction" would be made.

'Why open Namma Clinics when existing PHCs are languishing?'

The Hindu Bureau
BENGALURU

The Health and Medical Education Departments came under fire at the Legislative Council on Monday with Opposition members questioning the need for 'Namma Clinics' in urban areas when the existing Primary Health Centres (PHCs) are languishing.

Raising the issue, JD(S) member C.N. Manje Gowda asked why the government is coming up with Namma Clinics instead of upgrading the existing health facilities. "When you do not have enough doctors for the existing facilities, where will you get doctors for the Namma Clinics?" he asked.

"Are you aware of the problems patients face at PHCs? While shortage of doctors is a common perennial problem, patients are referred to private centres due to the lack of diagnostic and scanning facilities in government hospitals," said Congress member Abdul Jabbar.

Health Minister K. Sudhakar said that 2,000 doctors have been appointed in the one and half years. Besides, around 4,000 doctors are also being deployed under compulsory rural service norms. Not all PHCs are under-staffed, he said. Pointing out that the 438 Namma clinics will become operational by October, the Minister said the clinics will offer 12 services.

To read more about Karnataka
Scan the code or go to the link
www.thehindu.com

State spent ₹33,000 crore annually on power purchase

The Hindu Bureau
BENGALURU

Karnataka has been spending a whopping ₹33,000 crore on power purchase an average annually under Power Purchase Agreement (PPA), Power Minister Sunil Kumar informed the Council.

"All put together, KPTCL and Escoms have a debt burden of ₹38,973 crore till August end. This includes long-term and short-term loans taken for development works and power purchase," the Minister, said replying to BJP member Bharathi Shetty.

Debt burden

Giving the break-up of debt of power companies upto August 2022, Mr. Kumar said: "While KPTCL has a debt of ₹9,590.99 crore, BESCOM has debt of ₹13,613.23 crore. The debts of CESCOM, MESCOM, HESCOM, and GESCOM stand at ₹3,536.25 crore, ₹1,282.38 crore, ₹7,480.65 crore, and ₹3,472.15 crore, respectively." Pointing out that annually ₹13,000 crore is towards the subsidy given for IP sets to 38 lakh farmers, he said 6.3 lakh IP sets have been included in the subsidy net after the BJP came to power. This is apart from ₹700 crore subsidy given for Bhagya Jyothi and Kuteera Jyothi schemes.

PUBLIC NOTICE

General public are hereby informed that, my client intending to purchase the schedule property from **1. Smt. Pushpa M.S.** W/o Late Pilappa M.S., aged about 60 years, Aadhar No.3797 3816 0769. **2. Sri.Sathish M.S.** S/o Late Pilappa M.S., aged about 51 years, Aadhar No.7099 1204 8545. **3. Smt. Sandya R.S.** W/o Sri. Sathish M.S. aged about 48 years, Aadhar No.7181 0374 2981. **4. Master Nischal M.S.** S/o Sri.Sathish M.S., aged about 18 years, Aadhar No.9693 3102 6685. Sl.Nos.1 to 4 are R/at Someswara Badavane, Doddaballapura, Bangalore Rural, Kamataka - 561 203. **5. Smt. Savitha** W/o Sri. Veerabhadraiah S., aged about 53 years, #50/7, 3rd Floor, RP Regency, 2nd Cross, P & T Colony, RT Nagar, Bangalore - 560 032, Aadhar No.2817 9530 6220. **6. Smt. Indira M.S.** W/o Late M.S.Shanthakumar Alias Shanthanna, aged about 66 years, Aadhar No.9922 4248 5901. **7. Sri. Naveen Kumar M.S.** S/o Late M.S.Shanthakumar Alias Shanthanna, aged about 45 years, Aadhar No.9163 4252 6666. **8. Smt. Ashwini M.S.** S/o Late M.S. Shanthakumar Alias Shanthanna, aged about 41 years, Aadhar No.2392 3267 4663. Sl. Nos.6 to 8 are R/at #314, 15th Cross, Sadashivanagar, Opp. to Ganesha Temple, Bangalore-560 080. **9. Smt. Menaka D.** D/o Late M.S.Devaraj, aged about 41 years, #8, 'Sri Manjugiri', 3rd Cross, APC Layout, Vidyaranyapura, Bangalore - 560 097, Aadhar No.7075 8806 9787. **10. Smt. Swarnalakshmi D.** D/o Late M.S. Devaraj, aged about 33 years, R/at #314, 15th Cross, Sadashivanagar, Opp. to Ganesha Temple, Bangalore-560 080, Aadhar No.8073 4061 5046. **11. Smt. Yashodha M.S.** W/o Late T.V.Shivarudrappa, aged about 66 years, #350, 4th Main, 3rd Phase, JP Nagar, Bangalore-560 078, Aadhar No.5434 0171 9033. **12. Sri. Veerabhadraiah Sharabanna** S/o Late M.S.Sharabanna, aged about 64 years, #79, 1st Floor, 'Nithyananda' 3rd Cross, P & T Layout, Opp. to Chaitanya Nursing Home, RT Nagar, Bangalore-560 032, Aadhar No. 5052 2488 1145. **13. Sri. Veerendra Sharabanna Veerabhadraiah** S/o Sri. Veerabhadraiah S., aged about 37 years, Aadhar No.9573 5678 9762. **14. Smt. Vinayasri V.** D/o Sri.S.Veerabhadraiah, aged about 29 years, Aadhar No.5317 9702 5565. Sl.Nos.12 & 13 are R/at #585, 4th Cross, Near 108B Bus Stop, HMT Layout, RT Nagar, Bangalore - 560 032. **15. Smt. Jyothi M. Alias Hemalatha** W/o Late M.S. Siddappa, aged about 56 years, Aadhar No. 3599 7207 7411. **16. Miss. Chethana S.** D/o Late M.S.Siddappa, aged about 34 years, Aadhar No.8987 4982 9197. Sl.Nos.14 & 15 are R/at Flat No. A1103, Hoysala Ace Phase 1, 20th Cross, 20th Main, 'A' Block, Sahakarnagar, Bangalore-560092 for a valuable sale consideration.

The aforesaid persons are claiming the schedule property through Late M.S. Sharabanna S/o Late Sharabanna of Rajaghatta Village, Kasaba Hobli, Doddaballapura Taluk, Bangalore Rural District by way of inheritance. More precisely, the Sl.No. 16 herein Miss. Chethana S/o Late M.S. Siddappa claims to have acquired title to the schedule property by virtue of the Will dated 21.05.2004, said have been executed by Late M.S. Sharabanna S/o Late Sharabanna, who was a sole and absolute owner in possession and enjoyment of the schedule property having acquired title to the same by virtue of the registered sale deed dated 11.09.1948, which has been registered in the office of the Sub-Registrar, Doddaballapura as document No. 789/1948-49, Book No.I, Volume No.679 at pages 85-86, dated 14.09.1948.

On the death of Late M.S.Sharabanna dated 11.09.2004, the Will dated 21.05.2004 came into operation, based on which Miss. Chethana has become the absolute owner in possession and enjoyment of the schedule property. Accordingly, the revenue entries have been accepted in her name vide MR. No.H54/2018-19, said Miss. Chethana presently working at Canada, in view of which, she by a General power of Attorney has duly authorised her mother Smt. Jyothi M. alias Hemalatha W/o Late M.S.Siddappa to deal with the schedule property on her behalf.

Any persons having any right, title, interest, claims and objections whatsoever either in respect of the schedule property or towards its transaction, then they can file their objections along with all necessary documents to the under mentioned within **15 Days** from the date of this notice. Failing which, it is deemed that there are no objections of whatsoever from anyone in dealing with the schedule property.

SCHEDULE PROPERTY

All that piece and parcel of land bearing Sy.No.173, measuring 4 Acres 19 Guntas, situated at Rajaghatta Village, Doddaballapura Taluk, Kasaba Hobli, Bangalore Rural District, Karnataka, India and bounded **East by:** Land bearing Sy. Nos. 171 & 172, **West by:** Land bearing Sy.No.176, **North by:** Land bearing Sy.No.174, **South by:** Rajaghatta Amanikere Gadi.

SRI. A. VISHWANATHA, ADVOCATE
Koorlappa Complex, Kogilu Main Road, Maruthinagar, Yelahanka, Bangalore-64. Mob: 9880295744. Date: 19-09-2022

GOVERNMENT OF ODISHA, "e"- PROCUREMENT NOTICE
WORKS DEPARTMENT
E-mail : ceworldbankprojects@gmail.com

3rd Corrigendum to Bid Identification No. CE-W.B.P.(O) - 03 / 2022-23

The tender invited for the work at (Sl.No.02) Improvement to Chikiti - Digapahandi - Aska road from 4.600km to 21.000km in the District of Ganjam under NABARD Assistance, Tender ID No.2022_EICCL_77287_2 and (Sl.No.12) Improvement such as widening & strengthening of Surla Railway Station to Pitatalli road (ODR) from 0.0 to 7.600km in the District of Ganjam under NABARD Assistance Tender ID No.2022_EICCL_77287_12 are hereby **cancelled**.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged

Chief Engineer, World Bank Project, Odisha

B-611 OIPR-34003/11/8039/2223

ಅಲ್ಪಸಂಖ್ಯಾತರ ಕಲ್ಯಾಣ ಇಲಾಖೆ
ಅಲ್ಪಸಂಖ್ಯಾತರ ನಿರ್ದೇಶನಾಲಯ
ನಂ.16 ಒ, ಬೌರಿಂಗ್ ಆಸ್ಪತ್ರೆ ಭವನ, ಅಲ್ಪಸಂಖ್ಯಾತ ನಿರ್ದೇಶನಾಲಯ, ವಿಲ್ಸನ್ ಗಾರ್ಡನ್ ಮೆಟ್ರೊ ನಿಲ್ದಾಣದ ಸಮೀಪ, ಬೆಂಗಳೂರು-560027. ದೂರವಾಣಿ: 080-22863618
ಫ್ಯಾಕ್ಸ್: 080-22863618 Email:directorgokdom@gmail.com
Web: https://dom.karnataka.gov.in Helpline No: 8277799990
ಸಂ: ಆಕಂವಿ/ಅ/ವಿದ್ಯಾವಿ/ಎಚ್ಎ- 44/2022-23 ದಿನಾಂಕ: 17.09.2022

ಪ್ರಕಟಣೆ

2022-23ನೇ ಸಾಲಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಅಲ್ಪಸಂಖ್ಯಾತರ ಕಲ್ಯಾಣ ಇಲಾಖೆಯ ವತಿಯಿಂದ ಅಲ್ಪಸಂಖ್ಯಾತರ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ವಿದ್ಯಾಸಿರಿ ಯೋಜನೆಯಡಿ ಅರ್ಜಿ ಆಹ್ವಾನಿಸುವ ಕುರಿತು.

2022-23ನೇ ಸಾಲಿನ ವಿದ್ಯಾಸಿರಿ ಯೋಜನೆಯಡಿ ಅರ್ಜಿ ಸಲ್ಲಿಸಬೇಕಾದ ದಿನಾಂಕ 19.09.2022 ರಿಂದ 20.10.2022 ರ ಸಂಜೆ 5.30 ಗಂಟೆಯೊಳಗೆ.

ಅಲ್ಪಸಂಖ್ಯಾತರ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ವಿದ್ಯಾಸಿರಿ ಯೋಜನೆಯಡಿ ಅಲ್ಪಸಂಖ್ಯಾತರ ಸಮುದಾಯದ (ಮುಸ್ಲಿಂ, ಕ್ರಿಶ್ಚಿಯನ್, ಜೈನ, ಸಿಖ್, ಬೌದ್ಧ ಮತ್ತು ಪಾರ್ಸಿ) ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಯಾವುದೇ ಇಲಾಖೆಯ ಸರ್ಕಾರಿ/ಅನುದಾನಿತ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿನಿಲಯ ಹಾಗೂ ವಸತಿ ಕಾಲೇಜುಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರವೇಶ ದೊರೆಯದೆ ಹಾಗೂ ಹೊಟ್ಟೆಕ್ ನಂತರದ ಕೋರ್ಸ್‌ಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ವ್ಯಾಸಂಗ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿರುವ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ವಿದ್ಯಾಭ್ಯಾಸ ಮುಂದುವರೆಸಲು ಅನುಕೂಲವಾಗುವಂತೆ ಊಟ ಮತ್ತು ವಸತಿ ಸೌಲಭ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ಸಹಾಯವನ್ನು ಒದಗಿಸಲು ಪ್ರತಿ ತಿಂಗಳಿಗೆ ರೂ.1,500/- ರಂತೆ ಶೈಕ್ಷಣಿಕ ಅವಧಿಯ 10 ತಿಂಗಳಿಗೆ (ಅನುದಾನ ಲಭ್ಯತೆಯನುಸಾರ)ಒಟ್ಟು ರೂ.15,000/- ಗಳನ್ನು ಸಂಬಂಧಪಟ್ಟ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳ ಬ್ಯಾಂಕ್ ಖಾತೆಗೆ ಆನ್‌ಲೈನ್ ಮುಖಾಂತರ ಜಮಾ ಮಾಡಲಾಗುವುದು. ಈ ಸೌಲಭ್ಯವನ್ನು ಪಡೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳಲು ಸೇವಾಸಿಂಧು ಮುಖಾಂತರ ಅರ್ಜಿಗಳನ್ನು ಆಹ್ವಾನಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ.

ಅರ್ಹ ಅಲ್ಪಸಂಖ್ಯಾತರ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳು ಎಲ್ಲಾ ದಾಖಲೆಗಳ ಸಹಿತ ಸೇವಾಸಿಂಧು https://sevasindhu.karnataka.gov.in ಮುಖಾಂತರ ಆನ್‌ಲೈನ್ ಮೂಲಕ ಅರ್ಜಿ ಸಲ್ಲಿಸಬಹುದು. ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಮಾಹಿತಿಗಾಗಿ ಇಲಾಖಾ ಸಹಾಯವಾಣಿ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ: 8277799990 ಇಲಾಖಾ Website: https://dom.karnataka.gov.in ಸಂಪರ್ಕಿಸಬಹುದು.

ಸಹಿ/- ನಿರ್ದೇಶಕರು,
ಅಲ್ಪಸಂಖ್ಯಾತರ ನಿರ್ದೇಶನಾಲಯ, ಬೆಂಗಳೂರು.

OBITUARY & REMEMBRANCE

DEATH

SHANTA SHANKARAN
30-12-1957 - 17-09-2022
Embodiment of grace and kindness, strength and courage, zest and joy: you loved us fiercely and we are blessed. You left too early and leave us infinitely the poorer. You are the center of our Universe. Till we meet again, may God hold you in the palm of his hand.
Shankaran, Tara, Sheila, Geetha & Families

DEATH ANNIVERSARIES

23rd ANNIVERSARY

S. KARUNANITHI CHETTIAR
20.11.1923 - 20.09.1999
of Devakottai who passed away this day
Fondly remembered by
FAMILY MEMBERS

IN MEMORY OF YOUR LOVED ONES
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INBRIEF

Veerabhadra Swamy is Deputy Speaker of Assembly

GUNTUR
Vizianagaram legislator Kolagatla Veerabhadra Swamy was elected as Deputy Speaker of the Assembly. Soon after his unanimous election, Chief Minister Y.S. Jagan Mohan Reddy led him to the podium and the Speaker's chair. Lauding the qualities of Mr. Swamy, who has been a party loyalist since its inception, Mr. Jagan Mohan Reddy said that his government was committed to the concept of social justice system.

HC upholds bail cancellation to 11 accused in lynching case

The Kerala High Court on Monday upheld an order of the special court for offences under the Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, Mannarkad, cancelling the bail granted to 11 accused in the Attappady Madhu lynching case. The court, however, set aside the cancellation of the bail granted to Abdul Kareem, the 11th accused in the case, as it found that there were no materials to show that he had contacted any of the witnesses.

Sangareddy Collector told to withdraw his comments

Congress party senior vice-president Mallu Ravi demanded Sangareddy Collector A. Sharath to withdraw his remarks terming Telangana Chief Minister K. Chandrasekhar Rao as 'Abhinava Ambedkar' (modern Ambedkar) in a programme held on Sunday, stating that it's degrading the Father of Indian Constitution. "A person in the position of Collector speaking like that is not acceptable," said Mr. Ravi, in a release here.

Cabinet nod to make jobs of pourakarmikas permanent

The decision was taken in the State Cabinet after Chief Minister Basavaraj Bommai met the pourakarmikas, who had been protesting seeking permanency in work

The Hindu Bureau
BENGALURU

The State government on Monday agreed to appoint pourakarmikas, who currently work on contract, as permanent employees.

The decision was taken in the State Cabinet after Chief Minister Basavaraj Bommai met the pourakarmikas, who had been protesting seeking permanency in work. The Cabinet has approved appointment of 11,133 pourakarmikas under a special recruitment scheme, sources said.

Further, sources said that they will be appointed in the monthly salary structure between ₹17,000 and ₹28,890. Following the announcement of Mr. Bommai in the Legislative Assembly last week that a new legislation will be brought to make Kannada mandatory, the Cabinet on Monday approved the tabling of the proposed legislation. Sources said that it is likely that the proposed legislation will be placed in the ongoing monsoon session. The Cabinet also approved amendments to the Karnataka State Civil Services (Regulation of Transfer of Teachers) Act, 2020, which will allow mutual transfers.

Another amendment to the Karnataka Secondary Education Examination Board Act to enable merger of the SSLC board with the Pre-University Board has also been approved by the Cabinet. It also gave approval to the Bengaluru Metropolitan Land Transport Authority Bill 2022 and the Karnataka Land Revenue (Second Amendment) Bill, 2022.

'Arkavathy redo' case to be reviewed

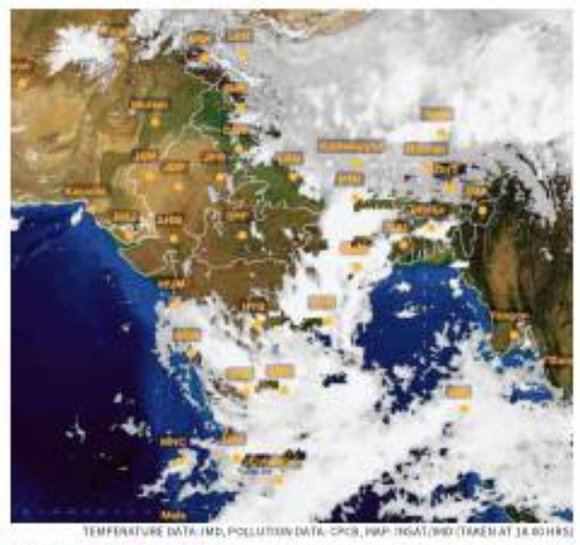
BENGALURU
The Cabinet is learnt to have discussed the alleged irregularities in the "Arkavathy redo" case during the Congress government headed by Siddaramaiah.
The Cabinet is learnt to have discussed the issue and decided to review the case.

Cases against BJP workers to be withdrawn

BENGALURU
The Cabinet has also decided to withdraw criminal cases filed against 35 persons based on the recommendations of a Cabinet sub-committee. These cases had been filed against BJP workers, Hindu activists, Kannada activists, and farmers' leaders.

WEATHERWATCH

Rainfall, temperature & air quality in select metros yesterday



TEMPERATURE DATA: IMD, POLLUTION DATA: CPCB, PAP: INSAT/IMD (TAKEN AT 16.30 HRS)

Forecast for Tuesday: Heavy/very heavy rainfall likely at isolated places over Assam, Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram, Tripura, Jharkhand, Odisha, Telangana, coastal Andhra Pradesh, Chhattisgarh and Madhya Pradesh. Thunderstorm with lightning likely at isolated places over Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh, Sikkim, Bihar, central Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry, Karaikal and Kerala

CITY	RAIN	MAX	MIN	CITY	RAIN	MAX	MIN
Agartala	25	34.1	24.6	Kozhikode	—	33.6	25.2
Ahmedabad	—	34.0	25.6	Kurnool	—	30.0	24.5
Aizawl	0.1	28.1	22.0	Lucknow	1	33.7	25.7
Allahabad	—	32.8	27.0	Madurai	14	34.2	24.2
Bengaluru	0.2	28.2	20.5	Mangaluru	5.6	28.7	24.0
Bhopal	—	—	22.4	Mumbai	17	27.3	23.3
Bhubaneswar	3.5	28.2	23.9	Mysuru	12	28.0	20.6
Chandigarh	—	34.1	23.6	New Delhi	—	33.7	24.5
Chennai	—	34.5	27.0	Patna	1	33.3	26.7
Coimbatore	3	33.2	23.7	Port Blair	—	30.8	26.1
Dehradun	0.2	32.3	23.4	Puducherry	—	34.8	25.0
Gangtok	23	21.6	17.7	Pune	—	27.7	20.6
Goa	—	31.0	22.8	Raipur	8	33.0	23.8
Guwahati	—	36.1	26.6	Ranchi	0.4	29.4	23.4
Hubballi	—	28.0	19.0	Shillong	8	27.2	17.9
Hyderabad	—	30.6	23.0	Shimla	—	22.6	15.0
Imphal	2	30.7	21.6	Srinagar	—	30.3	12.6
Jaipur	—	36.9	26.0	Thiruvananthapuram	—	31.7	24.8
Kochi	4	30.4	24.6	Tiruchi	—	35.5	26.0
Kohima	—	25.0	17.4	Vijayawada	0.6	27.6	25.8
Kolkata	—	32.5	26.8	Visakhapatnam	5	27.4	25.2

(Rainfall data in mm; temperature in Celsius)

Pollutants in the air you are breathing

CITIES	SO₂	NO₂	CO	PM2.5	PM10	CODE
Ahmedabad	—	38	14	34	80	
Bengaluru	7	20	52	38	136	
Chennai	3	29	83	70	65	
Delhi	29	79	—	256	404	
Hyderabad	12	32	84	48	76	
Kolkata	5	35	15	31	42	
Lucknow	8	85	25	76	76	
Mumbai	—	112	51	22	21	
Pune	—	28	76	—	—	—
Visakhapatnam	13	53	34	59	78	

Yesterday
In observation made at 4.00 p.m., Ambala, Haryana recorded an overall air quality index (AQI) score of 267 indicating an unhealthy level of pollution. In contrast, Madikeri, Karnataka recorded a healthy AQI score of 18.

Air Quality Code: Poor Moderate Good (Readings indicate average AQI)

SO₂: Sulphur Dioxide. Short-term exposure can harm the respiratory system, making breathing difficult. It can affect visibility by reacting with other air particles to form haze and stain culturally important objects such as statues and monuments.

NO₂: Nitrogen Dioxide. Aggravates respiratory illness, causes haze to form by reacting with other air particles, causes acid rain, pollutes coastal waters.

CO: Carbon monoxide. High concentration in air reduces oxygen supply to critical organs like the heart and brain. At very high levels, it can cause dizziness, confusion, unconsciousness and even death.

PM2.5 & PM10: Particulate matter pollution can cause irritation of the eyes, nose and throat, coughing, chest tightness and shortness of breath, reduced lung function, irregular heartbeat, asthma attacks, heart attacks and premature death in people with heart or lung disease

D.K. Shivakumar appears before ED officials in money laundering case

The Hindu Bureau
NEW DELHI

KPCC president D.K. Shivakumar on Monday appeared before the Enforcement Directorate (ED) officials for recording his statement in a money laundering case.

"I have faith in the judicial system of India. One day I will be proven innocent of all charges. The political vendetta and harassment against me is the price I am paying for speaking up for the people of Karnataka, for speaking about issues such as unemployment and price rise," he tweeted after his visit to the ED's Delhi office.Responding to the development, Congress general secretary Randeep Singh Surjewala tweeted: "The ED harassment & persecution of @DKShivakumar is in stark contrast to the clean chit given by Modi Govt to its own "dented & tainted" 40% Commission Govt. in Karnataka. Truth will prevail and this revengeful persecution by BJP's ED won't prevent a Congress victory in 2023.""Lame duck ED says a fresh ECIR is lodged against @DKShivakumar...unnerved by public response to #BharatJodoYatra & blinded by sheer rage & revenge, BJP Govts are targeting Congress leaders," he said.

On September 15, Mr. Shivakumar had through his Twitter handle said: "In the midst of the #BharatJodoYatra and the assembly session, they have again issued me an ED summons to appear. I am ready to cooperate but the timing of this summons and the harassment I am put through, is coming in the way of discharging my constitutional and political duties." The CBI had registered a case against Mr. Shivakumar alleging that he had acquired assets worth ₹74.93 crore disproportionate to known sources of income in his name and that of his family.

Arif Mohammed Khan

Don't stoop to the level of Opposition politicians, CM tells Khan

The Hindu Bureau
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM

Kerala Governor Arif Mohammed Khan's attack on the government set off ripples across the State's political spectrum.

Chief Minister Pinarayi Vijayan termed Mr. Khan's 'stream of invective' against the government and socialist ideology 'anti-communist' propaganda.

Addressing a public meeting in Kannur, Mr. Vijayan said Mr. Khan was entitled to his political views. But as Governor, the Constitution demanded he remained above the fray. Mr. Vijayan urged him not to stoop to the level of Opposition politicians.

Law Minister P. Rajeeve cited Mr. Khan's interaction with Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS) chief Mohan Bhagwat on the eve of the 'norm-shattering' press conference at Raj Bhavan to impute a political motive to the Governor's foray against the government. He also slammed Mr. Khan's take that Marxism is a foreign ideology.

Union Minister of State for External Affairs V. Muraleedharan said the attack on Mr. Khan reflected the deteriorating law and order situation in Kerala.

SC seeks response on plea to have more Assembly seats

The Hindu Bureau
NEW DELHI

The Supreme Court on Monday decided to examine a petition filed by Professor K. Purushottam Reddy seeking a direction to the Centre to enhance the number of Assembly seats in Andhra Pradesh and Telangana.

A Bench of Justices K.M. Joseph and Hrishikesh Roy issued notice on Mr. Reddy's writ petition to implement a specific provision in the Andhra Pradesh Reorganisation Act of 2014 to increase the number of Assembly seats in Telangana from 119 to 153 and in Andhra Pradesh from 175 to 225. The court has sought a response on the plea from the Union, governments of Andhra Pradesh and Telangana and the Election Commission of India.

The Bench tagged the case along with a petition filed by Haji Abdul Ghani Khan, a resident of Srinagar, who has challenged the delimitation of Jammu and Kashmir Assembly seats. In the Jammu and Kashmir case, another Bench of the Supreme Court led by Justice Sanjay Kishan Kaul has decided to examine the challenge to the "exercise undertaken in respect of the delimitation (in J&K) in pursuance to the notifications of March 2020 and 2021 and February 21, 2022." It had sought Union's response.

In the past, Centre has reportedly denied any move to increase the Assembly seats

Architect, three friends arrested for killing doctor

The Hindu Bureau
BENGALURU

The Begur police arrested a 27-year-old architect and three of her male friends for allegedly beating up her live-in partner to death for uploading her private photos on social media.

The accused Pratibha tried to escape by putting the blame on her friends, the police said. Pratibha worked in a private firm along with her friends Goutham, Susil and Surya. She was living in with N. Vikas for the past one year at a rented house near Udupi garden. However, Pratibha came to know that Vikas created a fake ID on social media and uploaded her private photos. Pratibha roped in her three friends, who attacked him. The police charged the accused with murder.

Fading icon of Fort Kochi

Sad state: A bird perched atop the wooden stump of a dismantled Chinese fishing net in Fort Kochi on Monday. Many of the iconic nets withered away, since net operators found it tough to procure teak wood on their own to replace the worn-out logs. THULASI KAKKAT

Rahul interacts with fisherfolk, says Centre is doing little for common man

The Hindu Bureau
ALAPPUZHA

Congress leader Rahul Gandhi on Monday assured the fisherfolk that he would stand with them to get their grievances addressed. Mr. Gandhi was interacting with fishermen on the Vadackal beach in Alappuzha ahead of the 12th day of the Bharat Jodo Yatra.

In the early morning meeting, members of the local fishing community raised the issues of rising fuel prices, dwindling fish stock, climate change, lack of social welfare policies and educational opportunities with the Congress leader.

In the race: Congress leader Rahul Gandhi participating in a snake boat exhibition race at Alappuzha on Monday. SURESH ALLEPPEY

Stating that he was aware of many of the problems faced by the working class, including fishermen, Mr. Gandhi said the common man was deprived of government assistance and subsidies.

"The Union government is not giving subsidies to labourers. But at the same time, they are providing all help to a few wealthy business people close to the government. Everyone should think about where the subsidy is going. Not only fishers, but workers in the cashew, coir and other sectors are also facing uncertain times. The government has reduced itself to a body creating opportunities for the rich," he said.

"The government is not interested in providing quality education and jobs to the children of the common people," said Mr. Gandhi.

Four arrested for alleged terror links produced before court

The Hindu Bureau
HYDERABAD

The National Investigation Agency produced the four persons it detained, as part of the multiple searches at 38 locations in both the Telugu States, before the IV Additional Metropolitan Session Judge in Hyderabad on Monday.

According to information, the four accused persons were Syed Sameer of Nizamabad, Feroze Khan of Adilabad, Md. Irfan Ahmed of Jagtial and Md. Osman of Nellore district. They were remanded in judicial custody at Central Prison, Chanchalguda.

NIA searches were orchestrated by the BJP and the RSS, says Popular Front of India

And, at least nine persons who were served notices on Sunday, for investigation into the alleged terror links related to Popular Front of India (PFI), have appeared before the NIA office at Madhapur on Monday for questioning.

It was learnt that the persons were questioned about the alleged links to outlawed organisation, recent incidents of violence in the State, their funding and financial transactions. The NIA earlier had seized electronic devices, passports, bank passbooks and other documents as part of the investigation.

Meanwhile, speaking to mediapersons at Somajiguda, leaders of PFI condemned the widespread searches and arrests. They described the actions as "illegal, and orchestrated by the BJP and the RSS as part of an agenda to target a particular community."

Abdul Wahed and Waliullah from All India Imam Council condemned the silence of Muslim intellectuals on the arrests.

Knowing the killer

SC has done well to seek norms to present mitigating factors for death

Sentencing after conviction is a knotty problem in cases relating to capital offences. Trial judges are called upon to make a decision on whether only a death sentence will meet the ends of justice, or a life term will be enough. As a salutary norm, the Supreme Court has laid down that the death penalty can be imposed only in the "rarest of rare" cases. Subsequent judgments have sought to buttress this principle by holding that the gruesome nature of the offence may not be the sole criterion to decide what brings it under the 'rarest of rare' category. The offender, his socio-economic background and his state of mind are also key factors in this regard. In practice, the sentencing part of the trial takes place after the court records a conviction. It is often done on the same day as the verdict, with only some limited arguments being heard on 'mitigating circumstances' from the convict's side and on the 'aggravating circumstances' from the prosecution. The latest order of a three-judge Bench, referring to a Constitution Bench the issue of granting a meaningful opportunity to convicts on the question of sentence, is a big stride in humanising the sentencing process.

Same-day sentencing has been upheld by several judgments, with the Supreme Court often saying where a meaningful opportunity has been given to the convict to present mitigating factors, the mere fact that death was awarded on the same day would not vitiate the sentence. Some High Courts have given a chance to convicts to present mitigating factors so that the inadequacy of the sentencing process in the trial court does not matter. Present thinking, however, is veering towards the view that courts must elicit reports from the jail authorities, probation officers and even trained psychologists to assess the mitigating factors in favour of not imposing the death penalty. In its referral order, the Bench has also raised the question as to the stage at which mitigating factors are to be presented. It has noted that the scales are tilted against the convicts now, as it is only after conviction that they are able to speak about mitigating circumstances. The prosecution, on the other hand, presents its case from the beginning on how heinous the crime was, and how much the accused deserved maximum punishment. The Constitution Bench may come up with new guidelines under which the trial courts themselves can hold a comprehensive investigation into factors related to the upbringing, education and socio-economic conditions of an offender before deciding the punishment. The legal and moral dilemma of sending someone to the gallows, of course, will subsist only as long as the death penalty remains on the statute book.

The best of four

Punia confirmed his superstar status in Indian wrestling with his fourth medal

Bajrang Punia, one of the most decorated Indian wrestlers, collected an unprecedented fourth World championships medal, a bronze in Belgrade. He reiterated his superstar status in the challenging 65kg weight category. Punia had claimed a bronze in 60kg as his first Worlds medal in 2013 and took five more years to land his second, a silver in 65kg. Since Udey Chand opened the country's account in the World championships in 1961, no Indian had secured two medals. After Punia, Vinesh Phogat became the second from the country to do so this year. Punia grew in stature when he bagged a third Worlds medal, another bronze, in 2019 and defied a knee injury to claim an Olympics bronze in Tokyo last year. His latest feat, which was achieved in spite of an impediment, was similar to his performance in the Olympics. It spoke about the champion wrestler's ability to overcome odds. After struggling with injuries that resulted in his indifferent form in the last one year, he displayed grit to get back to his usual attacking game. This year he took his second consecutive Commonwealth Games title, but needed to reassure himself by securing an eye-catching result on a bigger platform. However, his journey in the Belgrade World championships was hindered early as he picked up a head injury in his first fight in the pre-quarterfinals. He lost to Yianni (John) Diakomihalis in the quarterfinals but got a lifeline when the American entered the final.

Even though a bandage around his head affected Punia's focus, the 28-year-old held his nerve and fought his heart out to erase massive deficits in repechage and bronze medal contests. His spectacular bronze medal bout, in which he came back from 0-6 to record a narrow win over Pan-American silver medallist Sebastian Rivera of Puerto Rico, will rank high among the all-time sensational fights put up by an Indian wrestler at the elite level. The performance at Belgrade is a testament of his adaptability, consistency and longevity, and should serve as a confidence-booster in the run-up to his Asian Games title defence next year and his quest for an Olympic gold in 2024. Punia relied on his exemplary discipline, hard work and endurance to graduate from being a junior sparring partner of Olympic medallist Yogeshwar Dutt at Delhi's Chhatrasal Stadium to become a world beater. Now he needs to work on his vulnerable leg defence and slower attacking moves to prepare for the bigger tests ahead. Besides, the 28-year-old would do a world of good to himself by participating in select competitions and preserving his energy for the major events.

The hijab case and the essential practices doctrine

A two-judge Bench of the Supreme Court of India is presently hearing arguments on the correctness of a Karnataka High Court judgment that upheld the ban on the use of the hijab by students in Karnataka. Over the last few days, counsel for the petitioners has addressed a bundle of different issues, ranging from the rights of students to freedom of expression, conscience, and religion to the disparate impact that the ban has had on the right to education of Muslim women.

In theory, the issues emanating out of these submissions ought to be capable of easy resolution, through an application of ordinary doctrines of constitutional law. But, as transcripts from the hearings have shown us, every time an argument over religious freedom in India is made, it invariably mires itself in the court-crafted doctrine of essential practice. This requires judges to engage not merely in legal analysis but also in theological study – something an education in the law scarcely equips one to perform.

Suhrith Parthasarathy

is an advocate practising in the Madras High Court

Possible actions by the Bench

The Karnataka High Court made three primary findings in its judgment. First, it held that the use of a hijab is not essential to the practice of Islam. Thus, the right to freedom of religion was not violated. Second, it ruled that there exists no substantive right to freedom of expression or privacy inside a classroom and, therefore, these rights were simply not at stake here. Third, it held that the ban did not stem directly out of the government's order, which only called for a uniform dress code to be prescribed by the State or school management committees, and, hence, the law did not discriminate, either directly or indirectly, against Muslim students.

To decide on the correctness of this verdict, the Supreme Court need not answer all the questions posed before it. A reversal of any of the three findings made by the High Court ought to result in a nullification of the ban. If the petitioners can establish that the law's seemingly neutral language does not negate the ringfencing of most forms of expression against the singling out of the hijab, and for that reason if they can show that Muslim women have been discriminated against, the Bench must reverse the High Court's judgment. Similarly, if the petitioners can establish that there is nothing to suggest that there exists no right to freedom of expression within the confines of an educational institution, then the onus shifts to the State to show that the ban is proportionate and legitimate. That analysis was never conducted by the High Court because in its belief, classrooms are "qualified public spaces" where individual rights must give way to the interests of "general discipline and decorum".

When it comes to an issue concerning a matter of faith, courts have the unenviable task of acting as an expert — on law and on religion

GETTY IMAGES/ISTOCKPHOTO

The Supreme Court should be able to decide these questions based on settled canons of constitutional law. And if the Bench were to find that the Karnataka High Court erred in deciding either of these issues against the petitioners – and there is substantial merit here to the petitioners' arguments – perhaps it might be keen on ignoring altogether the question of whether the ban impinges on the right to freedom of religion. For that analysis, on the law as it stands today, requires it to engage in a study of scriptures and conventions, and to then determine how indispensable the practice is to faith.

As a kind of inquiry

The essential practices doctrine owes its existence to a speech made by B.R. Ambedkar in the Constituent Assembly. "The religious conceptions in this country are so vast that they cover every aspect of life, from birth to death," he said. "...I do not think it is possible to accept a position of that sort... we ought to strive hereafter to limit the definition of religion in such a manner that we shall not extend beyond beliefs and such rituals as may be connected with ceremonials which are essentially religious. It is not necessary that... laws relating to tenancy or laws relating to succession, should be governed by religion."

Ambedkar was striving to distinguish the religious from the secular, by arguing that the state should be allowed to intervene in matters that are connected to religion but are not intrinsically religious.

Indeed, it was in this vein that the Supreme Court, in the case concerning the *Shirur Mutt* (1954), held that to determine what constituted an 'essential' aspect of religion, the Court ought to look towards the religion concerned, and to what its adherents believed was demanded by their faith. But since then, the Court has, with a view to determining the kinds of circumstances in which the state could legitimately intervene, transformed this doctrine into an altogether different form of inquiry.

In a series of cases, the Court has assumed something akin to an ecclesiastical power and determined whether a practice which was religious in nature was also "essential" to that religion. The upshot is a conflation of tests through which the Court is now deciding not only when the state could lawfully interfere in the interests of social welfare and reform, but also which practices are deserving of constitutional protection in the first place.

The effects

The embedding of this test in the Court's jurisprudence has achieved at least two things, neither of which is particularly desirable. First, it has allowed the Court to narrow the extent of safeguards available to religious customs by directly impinging on the autonomy of groups to decide for themselves what they deem valuable, violating, in the process, their right to ethical independence.

Second, it has also negated legislation that might otherwise enhance the cause of social justice by holding that such laws cannot under any circumstances encroach on matters integral to the practice of a religion. For example, in 1962, the Court struck down a Bombay law that prohibited excommunications made by the Dai of the Dawoodi Bohra community when it held that the power to excommunicate is an essential facet of faith and that any measure aimed at social welfare cannot reform a religion out of its existence.

The essential practices test is not without alternatives. In his concurring opinion, in the case concerning the ban on entry of women into the Sabarimala temple, Justice D.Y. Chandrachud proposed one such doctrine: a principle of anti-exclusion. Its application would require the Court to presume that a practice asserted by a religious group is, in fact, essential to the proponents of its faith. But regardless of such grounding, the Constitution will not offer protection to the practice if it excludes people on grounds of caste, gender, or other discriminatory criteria. As Justice Chandrachud put it, "the anti-exclusion principle allows for due-deference to the ability of a religion to determine its own religious tenets and doctrines. At the same time, the anti-exclusion principle postulates that where a religious practice causes the exclusion of individuals in a manner which impairs their dignity or hampers their access to basic goods, the freedom of religion must give way to the over-arching values of a liberal constitution".

But until such time as the essential practices doctrine is overruled by a Bench of more than seven judges, the Court is bound to apply its tenets. Perhaps that reassessment will happen when a nine-judge Bench constituted in the review petitions filed against the judgment in the Sabarimala case passes judgment. For now, any Court hearing a matter touching upon a matter of faith has the unenviable task of acting not merely as an expert on law but also as an expert on religion.

It is the people of Pakistan who are suffering

A humanitarian act can also be part of smart diplomacy, and India ought to make a distinction between the government and the people

Pakistan is facing a severe crisis that is unprecedented. A third of its territory is under water, the death toll has crossed 1,400, and over 33 million people are suffering from the disruption caused by the flood. Two million acres of farmland are under water; 5,735 kilometres of transport links, and 1.6 million houses have been washed away, while 7,50,000 heads of livestock have been lost. According to the World Health Organization, 6.4 million people need support, while 16 million children are in distress with 3.4 million of them needing 'life-saving' support, according to UNICEF. Water-borne diseases are spreading. The crisis, in retrospect, began on June 14, 2022. Sind and Balochistan experienced 784% and 500% more rain, respectively, according to Sherry Rehman, Minister of Climate Change. The Pakistani government failed to act promptly, and political leaders have not bothered to call for a ceasefire to their quarrels that prevent the government and society from giving their undivided attention to the catastrophe.

On August 26, 2022, Pakistan Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif cut short his visit to Qatar and met with international organisations and a few governments including those of China, the United States and the United Kingdom. An amount of $500 million was pledged, with the World Bank giving $350 million and the United Nations World Food Programme (WFP), $110 million.

K.P. Fabian

is a former Ambassador, and the author of 'The Arab Spring that Was and Wasn't', commissioned by the Indian Council of World Affairs

India's response

The obvious question is about what India has done and should have done. On August 29, 2022 Prime Minister Narendra Modi tweeted: 'Saddened to see the devastation caused by the floods in Pakistan. We extend our heartfelt condolences to the families of the victims, the injured and all those affected by this natural calamity and hope for an early restoration of normalcy.'

A humanitarian act can also be part of smart diplomacy, and India ought to make a distinction between Islamabad and the people of the country

The Indian media has reported that the matter of sending aid to Pakistan has been under discussion and that Pakistan has not asked for help so far. The day Mr. Modi tweeted, Miftah Ismail, the Finance Minister of Pakistan, told the media that the government was thinking of re-opening road traffic with India. Till now, Pakistan has not declared its decision in the matter.

Dealing with Pakistan

Pakistan often finds it difficult to formulate a policy on relations with India based on enlightened self-interest. The closure of road traffic following the change in the status of Jammu and Kashmir in 2019 was unnecessary posturing by Pakistan. How does it help the consumer in Pakistan to receive goods from India via Dubai? Was there any reason to hold that by closing the road India would reverse its decision? The Pakistan military that derives its immense political clout by inventing military threat from India will obviously oppose accepting aid from India. Even when there is a civilian government, the military has a major say on relations with India. It should be self-evident that a humanitarian act *per se* does not require any justification. Unfortunately, when it comes to Pakistan, India finds it difficult at times to do what is obviously right.

In private discussions, not many in Delhi are for sending aid to India's neighbour. The reasons vary. Some say that in 2010, when India offered help, Pakistan 'humiliated' us by insisting on routing it through the United Nations. Others say that India should wait for Pakistan to make a request.

Neither argument stands scrutiny. Why should we bear the baggage of 2010? Pakistan acted in a ridiculous manner then. Is it not equally ridiculous to let that act of Pakistan prevent us from doing what is right? When it comes to a humanitarian act, there is no need to wait for someone to beg. In any case, we should make a distinction between the government and the people of Pakistan. It is the people who are suffering.

The 17th century French philosopher, Blaise Pascal, conducted an interesting and intriguing thought experiment when he said: Cleopatra's nose, had it been shorter, the whole face of the world would have been changed.

Imagine a thought experiment: On August 27, 2022 when Ms. Sherry Rehman said that 30 million people had been affected, India announced its readiness to send 5,000 tons of vegetables, including tomatoes and onions, and medicines by road to Pakistan. Additionally, it was prepared to send a medical mission for children in distress. More aid could have been sent by sea to Karachi. India has through diplomatic channels even asked Pakistan to send a team to discuss the modalities.

Act quickly

Let us look at two possible scenarios: first, the Pakistan government rejects India's offer and finds itself in trouble with the people as the price of tomatoes (Pakistan rupee 500 per kilo), and onions (Pakistani rupee 400 per kilo) shoots up. Second, Pakistan accepts the offer, and the WFP, the World Bank, and other donors source relief material from India for obvious reasons to do with logistics. The Pakistan government has estimated that $30 billion is needed for relief and rehabilitation. A good part of the material could be sourced from India. In conclusion, India should act without further delay. The United Nations Secretary General is likely to convene a conference of donors on assistance to Pakistan. India would find it awkward not to take part and it would be better for it to announce assistance before this. It is obvious that a humanitarian act can also be part of smart diplomacy. India as the major regional power in South Asia should act as one, able and willing to discharge its responsibilities as promptly as humanly possible.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

A familiar tune

The chorus within some units of the Congress party to have Rahul Gandhi as the party president (Page 1, "Two more PCCs seek Rahul's return", September 19) is a familiar tune 'ingrained in the Congress's party genes'. This drama, most certainly under the exhortation of the high command, is expected as without the Nehru dynasty glue the survival of the Congress is doubtful. The party may make temporary gains but is sure to lose in the long run.

Duggaraju Srinivasa Rao,
Vijayawada, Andhra Pradesh

Swansong

Roger Federer's sudden decision to retire from professional tennis has left his countless fans devastated. They will miss the iconic, and arguably the greatest, tennis player of all time. With his impeccable technique, inimitable grace and natural humility, he cemented his place in the game of tennis. He also used this larger-than-life image to further sport. He was a committed philanthropist too.

Sujay B.M.,
Bengaluru

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From Lodha to Ramana: the Chief Justices of the Modi era

A.P. Shah

He is Former Chief Justice, Delhi High Court and Former Chairperson, Law Commission of India

In its most essential form, the Indian Supreme Court is the custodian of the Constitution of India. In this role, its primary responsibility is to ensure that the fundamental rights of citizens guaranteed under the Constitution are not diluted, eroded, or otherwise impinged upon by the state. It might have begun its existence as a passive court, but over the decades, it has become what I believe to be the most powerful court among its peers in the world.

This superior status manifests itself in at least three ways. Firstly, through its decision in *Keshavananda Bharati*, the Court assumed the power of judicial review over constitutional amendments. Secondly, through multiple decisions, it assumed the power of judicial appointments to itself and High Courts. And thirdly, it expanded the fundamental right to life and liberty under Article 21 of the Constitution through guaranteeing citizens unique and wide ranging protections, and ensuring the right to approach courts through public interest litigation.

At its helm sits the Chief Justice of India, or the CJI. The duties and responsibilities that come with the office of the CJI are unmatched by any other role in the country. In theory, at least, the CJI must exhibit judicial and administrative talent of an unusually high order. A sample of the responsibilities of the office include selecting judges for appointment to the higher judiciary, deciding the number and composition of benches to adjudicate on different kinds of cases, besides performing normal judicial duties. As George H. Gadbois puts it, the Chief Justice should be 'a competent administrator, a shrewd judge of men and personalities, and a towering personality himself'.

But, by dint of circumstance, and to some degree by choice, the Indian judiciary evolved to follow the seniority convention in appointing the Chief Justice of India. As a result, while the persons who eventually become Chief Justice may not have been appointed for exhibiting certain qualities, they are compelled to develop these skills on the job, and some have done so with aplomb, e.g., Justice Subba Rao, Justice Venkatachaliah, and Justice J.S. Verma. However, an unfortunate fallout of the seniority convention is that Chief Justices tend to have very short tenures in office. Over 75 years, the Indian Supreme Court has already had 49 Chief Justices. Justice Y.V. Chandrachud, in the 1980s, had an exceptionally long tenure of over seven years, while at the other extreme, Justice K.N. Singh occupied the office for a mere 17 days.

Three periods

This large number of Chief Justices provides for an interesting data set to study the evolution of the office, and the relationship of the judiciary with the executive, which can be roughly classified into the following eras. From 1950 to 1971, the Chief Justice had complete authority over judicial appointments, and the recommendation of the Chief Justice would always be followed, even to the extent of powers of a veto.

Between 1971 and 1993, strong single party governments occupied the Centre, and the executive insisted on appointing 'committed judges' to the Supreme Court, in a clear attempt at court packing. Multiple supersessions took place, with the executive exercising prerogative in appointing Chief Justices, and the seniority convention was openly flouted. The shocker came with the decision in the first judges' case in 1981 (*SP Gupta*), where it was held that the opinion of the Chief Justice of India would not be binding on the government.

With the second judge's case in 1993, and around when Justice M.N. Venkatachaliah took over as the CJI, the trend reversed and the judiciary practically wrested the power of appointments back from the executive. Judicial primacy and the collegium's creation happened in this period, and while the collegium has since acquired considerable notoriety for being arbitrary and undemocratic, it still occupies the field today.

When we examine the evolution of the Indian Supreme Court and the office of the CJI, it is a classic example of a constant shifting and rebalancing of power between the judiciary and the executive. When the executive was powerful, the judiciary practically succumbed to the executive's control. However, when relatively weaker coalition governments were elected, the judiciary restored powers to itself.

This rebalancing is playing out again now. Since 2014, the executive is once again a single party majority under the Narendra Modi-led BJP government. Consequently, the judiciary's powers are weaker than before, and the executive is back in control. We see a rise in autocratic tendencies of the executive, through the slow destruction of democratic institutions, the misuse of investigating agencies, communal polarisation, and a gradual chipping away at constitutional protections available to citizens, all of which a weak judiciary is unable or disinclined to tackle.

From 2014 to 2022, the eight years the Modi government has been in power, eight individuals have occupied the office of the CJI, from Justice R.M. Lodha as the 41st Chief Justice to Justice N.V. Ramana as the 48th. This article attempts to examine how their tenures have contributed to the evolution of the Court and the office of the CJI.

The CJIs of the Modi era

Immediately before the Modi government first came to power in 2014, the CJI was Justice P. Sathasivam, who, rather unfortunately, chose to accept the Governorship of Kerala almost immediately after he demitted office. This unusual and arguably irregular appointment was made without an appropriate cooling period, and went against the BJP government's own policy, with Arun Jaitley having openly proclaimed that giving jobs to judges upon retirement would help governments influence courts. This also set a dangerous precedent for future judges, that is seen even today.

What might have been perceived as a gauntlet thrown into the ring by the executive did not deter Justice Sathasivam's successor, Justice R.M. Lodha, from making bold and unconventional decisions of his own. Most notably, he revived the dormant trend of direct appointments from the Bar to the Bench in the Supreme Court, a practice which was permitted under the Constitution, but seldom attempted. His recommendations were mostly successful, but one was famously not, with the appointment of Gopal Subramaniam being refused by the government. This could have been the Modi government's first confrontation with the judiciary, and Justice Lodha even later said that he was open to pursuing Mr. Subramaniam's appointment, but the lawyer himself withdrew his candidature, due to which confrontation was sidestepped. Justice Lodha became a household name for his report on reforms in the Board of Control for Cricket in India. Ironically his report was subsequently completely diluted by the very Court that had appointed the committee to recommend reforms in the first place.

It was under Justice H.L. Dattu, who followed Justice Lodha as CJI, that the first major confrontation between the executive and the judiciary took place. The fourth judge's case, concerning the validity of the National Judicial Appointments Commission (NJAC) Act, had been referred to a five judge Bench, and heated arguments ensued. The judiciary stood its ground and eventually emerged victorious, and the NJAC Act, an undoubtedly flawed legislation, was struck down. While the collegium is an arbitrary, secretive and undemocratic process of judicial appointment, and communication and transparency in its operations are more than desirable, the design of the NJAC as proposed was not the appropriate solution. However, the Supreme Court could have fixed the flaws in the NJAC Act, perhaps by reading down the provisions to address its shortcomings, but chose not to do so.

After the NJAC judgment, matters were still not settled, and the memorandum of procedure for appointments to the higher judiciary became the centrepiece of the dispute between the executive and the judiciary. The tension continued when Justice T.S. Thakur took over as the CJI. He was the last CJI in the Modi era to have shown some spine in matters of judicial administration and appointments. Besides vociferously highlighting the plight of the overburdened Indian judiciary, in one instance even shedding tears in the Prime Minister's presence, Justice Thakur assiduously worked at mechanisms of filling up of vacancies, authoring an important judgment in this regard. He set the National Judicial Data Grid rolling, which today connects all levels of the judicial system and provides a surfeit of information to litigants.

But his reform efforts took a controversial turn when he attempted about 20 transfers of judges across High Courts. He was not the first judge to attempt such large-scale transfers; Justice Venkatachaliah and Justice S.H. Kapadia had tried this too, but their motivations for the transfers were not always unambiguous, and their experiments arguably failed, with many transferred judges being repatriated. Legal scholars and even former judges have lamented that such transfers are akin to treating judges like civil servants, and are a grave threat to the independence and overall integrity of the judiciary. Some of Justice Thakur's transfer orders were evidently bad calls, and were reversed soon enough.

Unfortunately, transfers continue till date, many being arbitrary and unjustified, and following no documented policy. Notwithstanding his swipes at controversy, Justice Thakur was also the last Chief Justice to really stand up to the government. Up until here, the Supreme Court had stood its ground while confronting the executive. After this, things changed completely.

India's first CJI from the Sikh community, Justice J.S. Khehar, had a short tenure of less than eight months, in which he was party to many landmark judgments, including the Right to Privacy and Triple Talaq judgments. Justice Khehar's term also revived debates on the lack of transparency and fairness in managing the roster in the Supreme Court, an issue that spanned the tenures of multiple CJIs thereafter.

Certain unproven allegations in a suicide note by Kalikho Pul, a former Chief Minister of Arunachal Pradesh, directed at multiple judges, including Justice Khehar himself, came to the Court's attention. Without dwelling on the veracity of the allegations, the procedure Justice Khehar followed was without precedent and also without propriety. The Supreme Court, in its own decision in *Veeraswami*, had said that criminal proceedings against someone in the higher judiciary could only be initiated in consultation with the CJI. Further, if allegations were made against the CJI directly, permission may have to be sought from other Supreme Court judges. Mr. Pul's wife wrote to Justice Khehar seeking permission to file an FIR against the judges mentioned in the note. Despite being named himself, the CJI, of his own accord, flouting all concerns of conflict of interest, chose to list the letter as a writ petition (converting an administrative question into a judicial one). Critically, this demonstrated a complete disregard of basic principles of natural justice, and set an example for others to follow.

The other controversial development during Justice Khehar's tenure was the conviction and subsequent imprisonment of a High Court judge, Justice C.S. Karnan, for contempt of court. Besides criticising the Court's exercise of its disciplinary powers and contempt jurisdiction, many also deemed the decision unconstitutional for overlooking Parliament's exclusive privilege to remove a member of the higher judiciary in an act. The root problem of judicial appointments was ignored, as also the question of how certain judges could enter the higher judiciary without adequate scrutiny.

The next CJI was Justice Dipak Misra, whose tenure is remembered for the unprecedented press conference held by his four fellow judges, condemning the CJI's internal administrative decisions, specifically that court conventions of bench strength and bench composition in the allocation of cases were not being followed, and that the CJI had selectively assigned, without any rational basis, important cases to preferential benches. The trigger was the Brijgopal Harkishan Loya case, the conspiracy theories surrounding his death, and the decision to allocate the matter to a certain Bench contrary to roster and convention.

The issue of the master of roster and conflict of interest also emerged. A Bench led by Justice Misra was hearing a murky CBI case pertaining to bribery around admissions in a debarred medical college, which also involved allegations of attempts to bribe sitting High Court and Supreme Court judges. Separate petitions sought a court-regulated investigation in this case, with a request to list this matter before a Bench other than the CJI's Bench, for reasons of conflict of interest. Instead of sitting out the case, as propriety and common sense would have demanded, Justice Misra chose to hear these petitions himself, even adjudicating on the scope of the powers of the CJI himself. Ultimately, after lots of twists and turns, the petitions were dismissed with heavy fines, but the debate around conflict of interest within the judiciary was only getting more accentuated.

He was also the first CJI against whom an impeachment motion was proceeded against, although it was eventually quashed by the Rajya Sabha. Despite these controversies, Justice Misra managed to set up the maximum number of constitutional benches as CJI and strove constantly to achieve a balance between adjudication and disposal.

The next CJI, Justice Ranjan Gogoi, also had a controversial tenure. He had been a party to the press conference earlier, and had famously also encouraged "noisy judges" to be more questioning of the system. However, the absolute disregard of conflict of interest took its most prominent turn in his tenure, when Justice Gogoi sat in the hearing (although he did not sign the order) of a sexual harassment complaint made by an employee of the Supreme Court against himself. All principles of natural justice were broken in handling this complaint. Besides the CJI himself constituting a committee for examining the charges, the committee report exonerating the CJI was also not disclosed to the complainant, let alone the public at large. Her grievance was also about unfair dismissal and victimisation, which seems to have not been addressed by the committee. Much later, she was reinstated in service under the next CJI Bobde.

Justice Gogoi was also obsessed with secrecy, and routinely asked for information to be submitted to the court in 'sealed covers' (this has since been discontinued with Justice D.Y. Chandrachud's order denouncing the practice.) This was employed in cases such as the Assam's National Register of Citizens (NRC) matter, the Rafale dispute, the electoral bonds issue, and so on. In the NRC case, the manner in which the judiciary took over the executive's role, leaving the citizenship rights of millions under cloud, led commentators to term this as the rise of the 'executive court'. His treatment of *habeas corpus* petitions filed from Jammu & Kashmir in the wake of the abrogation of Article 370 prompted an eminent lawyer to say that the "Gogoi Court has, at reckless speed, run a coach-and-four through the centuries-old established law on *habeas corpus*." In his tenure, the practice of what some legal scholars describe as 'judicial evasion' also grew; the Supreme Court would avoid hearing certain cases altogether, especially those of utmost importance to the nation, such as the electoral bonds case, the Citizenship Amendment Act case, the abrogation of Article 370, etc., or would sit on such cases without passing any orders of consequence.

Justice Gogoi also accepted an appointment as a Member of Parliament (Rajya Sabha) soon after retirement, and fears expressed at the time of Justice Sathasivam's post retirement appointment resurfaced of increased executive and legislative interference in matters of the judiciary. Already, there was a growing deferential attitude in the judiciary towards the executive. Disturbingly, at about the same time, there was also a tendency towards sycophancy that started among Supreme Court judges, with Justice Arun Mishra and Justice M.R. Shah showering praises on the Prime Minister publicly. Justice Gogoi's Bench concluded the long-standing Ayodhya dispute, but there appears to be no end in sight to end communal strife, with Gyanvapi, and perhaps even Kashi and Mathura to follow.

Justice Gogoi was followed by Justice Sharad A. Bobde as CJI, who had the longest tenure in the Modi era, clocking in a little over one year and five months. While that gave an opportunity to boldly experiment with technology in the judiciary, it also led to greater subservience on the part of the judiciary towards the government. The practice of judicial evasion that began under Justice Gogoi continued in his term. This period also saw the Court give preferential treatment to certain matters, for example, in the bail matters of journalists Siddique Kappan versus Arnab Goswami.

CJI Bobde's Bench, in an unprecedented order, also stayed the controversial farm laws, and appointed a committee to examine the issue comprising individuals who had already publicly supported the laws themselves. Justice Bobde will also be remembered for his vocal displeasure of the use of Article 32 petitions as a means of approaching the court, as also attempting to take away the right to adjudicate on COVID cases from High Courts.

Despite these controversial decisions, Justice Bobde made an attempt at judicial reform by issuing guidelines on the appointment of ad-hoc judges to tackle judicial pendency. It is also notable that during his term, not a single appointment was made to the Supreme Court. Justice Bobde was reluctant to recommend Justice Akil Kureshi to the Supreme Court, a respected senior High Court Chief Justice, who had incidentally also issued an order against a high functionary of the government. On the other hand, Justice Nariman was insistent on recommending his name. This led to a standoff within the collegium, and speaks volumes about the so-called independence of the collegium.

The latest Chief Justice to have completed his term in office in this period is Justice N.V. Ramana. Justice Ramana has been the most publicly visible face of the Supreme Court in the modern era. Besides delivering speeches and engaging with the public at large across the country, Justice Ramana has also brought back some of the old glory of the Supreme Court. The institution seems to be the 'sentinel on the qui vive' once again. Public confidence in the judiciary has also improved with certain bail orders and stays (e.g., sedition), and the Pegasus inquiry.

That said, his tenure has also seen some judgments from his associate judges seriously undermining civil liberties. The decision on the Prevention of Money Laundering Act, which was in the same vein as the Court's earlier decision in the Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act (the *Watali* case), had the effect of virtually detaining people for an indefinite period, comparable only to the *ADM Jabalpur* case.

It is pertinent to note that Justice Ramana also filled up all posts in the Supreme Court and made a significantly large number of appointments in the higher judiciary, including appointing many women judges, in a direct move to improve the diversity in the system. Unfortunately, the practice of judicial evasion continued in Justice Ramana's term, and no constitutional Benches were formed, and neither were important matters taken up.

The future

The Supreme Court today is headed by the 49th Chief Justice of India, Justice U.U. Lalit, who will have a tenure of less than three months. Although it is too early to make any substantial remarks on his tenure, in the short time that he has been in office, Justice Lalit has already shown that the registry can be reformed through improving processes of filing and listing of cases. He has also taken initiatives in the formation of benches and certain initial orders that he has given, e.g., in the Kappan and Setalvad cases, granting bail to individuals where the original indictment itself was without basis. All these developments hold promise for the judiciary, and there is hope that the Supreme Court will live up to its functions of being the true custodian of the Constitution and protector of fundamental rights that it was once meant to be.

In the coming decades, the Supreme Court will continue to face challenges from multiple fronts, particularly the executive. It will also have newer responsibilities of strengthening the Indian judiciary, especially the lower courts, which seem to have faltered in recent times in many respects. A dynamic and thoughtful leadership, supported by puisne judges, should be able to ensure that these challenges and responsibilities are met appropriately. The Supreme Court of India, as also the office of the CJI, will continue to evolve, but hopefully, they will do so in the right direction.

In the face of a strong executive, the Supreme Court will have to live up to its function of being the Constitution's true custodian

When we examine the evolution of the Indian Supreme Court, it is a classic example of a constant shifting and rebalancing of power between the judiciary and the executive

In the coming decades, the Supreme Court will continue to face challenges from multiple fronts, particularly the executive

From Page One

Tharoor to take on Gehlot in Congress poll

The petition to which Mr. Tharoor was referring is an initiative taken by some young party leaders urging presidential candidates to "undertake a public pledge to involve party members from Block Committees to the Congress Working Committee and implement the Udaipur Declaration in its entirety within the first 100 days of assuming office".

The post of Congress president has been with the Gandhi family since 1983, barring short spells between 1992 to 1998, when P.V. Narasimha Rao and Sitaram Kesri held the post. Ms. Gandhi became president in 1998 and has been at helm since then, barring her son's two-year term.

Death penalty: Supreme Court for fair hearing

"This court is of the opinion that it is necessary to have clarity in the matter to ensure a uniform approach on the question of granting real and meaningful opportunity, as opposed to a formal hearing, to the accused/convict, on the issue of sentence," Justice Bhat said.

The three-judge Bench said a uniform approach has to be moulded to afford the accused a fair opportunity to present mitigating circumstances at the trial stage before their crime is declared "rarest of rare" and they are sentenced to death.

The reference to a larger Bench to examine an issue which has affected the fundamental rights of accused in death penalty cases may signal a move from the top court to veer criminal justice system away from death penalty itself. The judgment is significant as it identifies and seeks to resolve a debate on whether the death penalty, though considered a rarest of rare punishment, is being administered casually by the trial courts.

Attorney General K.K. Venugopal had opposed "same-day sentencing", even suggesting that the entire proceedings be adjourned after the stage of conviction in cases in which a person may get death sentence if found guilty. The defence team could use the time to collect mitigating factors.

During the hearing, CJI Lalit had mused whether the mitigating circumstances ought to be brought to the attention of the trial court at the very stage of framing charges or even after the conclusion of the prosecution evidence.

Biden vow 'to defend Taiwan' irks Beijing

Asked whether the U.S. would defend Taiwan, he said, "Yes, if in fact, there was an unprecedented attack." Pressed on whether that would mean going beyond providing assistance as in the case of Ukraine, he said, "Yes". Mr. Biden also said the U.S. would not interfere on the question of whether Taiwan seeks to pursue independence, another shift from the standing position of discouraging Taiwanese independence in order to avoid precipitating a crisis with China. Beijing has said it would not rule out the use of force should any government in Taiwan declare formal independence. Administrations in Taiwan continue to favour maintaining the current status quo.

"This is the second time that Biden has said that we should let Taiwan decide whether it is independent...and that will be more worrisome to China than his statements that the U.S. will defend Taiwan if attacked," observed Bonnie Glaser, Director of the Asia Program at the German Marshall Fund, reacting to his comments on Twitter.

This marked the fourth instance of Mr. Biden appearing to signal a shift in "strategic ambiguity". As in previous instances, the White House sought to subsequently play down his comments, claiming that U.S official policy remained unchanged.

That is not, however, how the remarks were seen in Beijing, which said the U.S. had "seriously violated" its past commitments to China and the three joint communiques, as well as "seriously breached the U.S. commitment of not supporting 'Taiwan independence' and sent seriously erroneous signals to 'Taiwan independence' separatist forces."

"In the meantime," Foreign Ministry spokesperson Mao Ning said, "we will never tolerate any activities aimed to split China and we reserve all options in taking necessary measures." "Nobody should underestimate our strong resolve and will to defend our sovereignty and territorial integrity," she added.

CM didn't keep word, says Kerala Governor

Mr. Khan slammed the "foreign ideology of violence" that informed the ruling party and its use of intimidation to bent the Governor to the administration's will.

He said the administration's coercive approach to matters of State had constrained him to reach out to the public via the media.

The second law gave overriding appellate authority to politicians to circumvent the anti-corruption ombudsman's adverse findings against public servants. On his meeting with the RSS chief Mohan Bhagwat, Mr. Khan defended his "association with the RSS since 1986".

SC panel meets Lakhimpur Kheri rape victims' family

Last week, the bodies of two Dalit sisters were found hanging from a tree and police have arrested six persons in the case. The NCSC has sought action-taken report from the State police

The Hindu Bureau
NEW DELHI

Days after issuing notice to the Uttar Pradesh government on the alleged gang rape and murder of two Dalit sisters in Lakhimpur Kheri, a team of the National Commission for Scheduled Castes (NCSC) on Monday visited the spot to begin an independent probe into the incident.

Last week, the bodies of the two girls, aged 17 and 15, were found hanging from a tree in the Nighasan police station area of Lakhimpur Kheri district, following which the local police have arrested six persons for the rape and murder of the girls, one of whom – Chotu Gautam – is a local from the victims' Tamoli Purwa village, and five others are from Lalpur village.

Strict action: Anju Bala, member of NCSC, meeting senior district officials in Lakhimpur Kheri rape case. TWITTER/@ANJUBALABJP

On Monday, Commission member Anju Bala, along with other officials, visited the crime spot and the village where the victims lived. Ms. Bala met with the girls' family and interacted with locals.

Ms. Bala tweeted, "The commission has ordered to take strict action against the culprits." The NCSC, while issuing notice to the local administration, police and the State government, declared that it would hold an independent investigation. It also sought an action-taken report from the police "immediately", its chairperson Vijay Sampla said.

Exclusive content
Dalit family mourns daughters, demands death penalty
https://bit.ly/3dmqFab

Defence shows set to move out of national capital region soon

The Hindu Bureau
NEW DELHI

In a first, both the Army and Air Force Day parades are set to move out of the national capital region. While the Air Force Day parade on October 8 will be held in Chandigarh, the Army Day parade on January 15, 2023, is scheduled to be held in the Southern Command area, officials confirmed.

"The next Army Day parade will be held in Southern Command. The Command will identify a location," a defence official said on Monday. Talking of the Air Force Day parade, another defence official said the shift was due to two reasons. "One is Prime Minister Narendra Modi's guidance that major events in national capital should be moved out to various places across the country to enable more people to witness and engage in them," the official said.

The other reason is to give an opportunity to students from schools and colleges in other parts of the country to be part of it, the official explained. "It is also to showcase our prowess across the country." So far, as it has been held at Hindon Air Force Station, it has been the same institutions that send students every year. This will now change, the official said while adding, "It will give institutions in various parts of the country chance to participate."

An investiture ceremony is held along with Air Force Day parade and flypast which is now being segregated from the later.

ECI seeks restriction on cash donations to parties, writes to govt.

Press Trust of India
NEW DELHI

The Election Commission has proposed reducing anonymous political donations to ₹2,000 from ₹20,000 and cap cash donations at 20% or at a maximum of ₹20 crore to cleanse election funding of black money, sources said on Monday.

Chief Election Commissioner (CEC) Rajiv Kumar has written a letter to Union Law Minister Kiren Rijiju, recommending a slew of amendments in the Representation of the People (RP) Act, sources said.

The proposals are aimed at ushering in reforms and transparency in donations received by political parties, and also the expenditure incurred by candidates trying their luck at the hustings, they said. As per rules in force currently, political parties have to disclose all donations above ₹20,000 through their contribution report that is submitted to the EC. If the EC's proposal is approved by the Law Ministry, all donations above ₹2,000 shall be reported, thereby enhancing transparency in funding, sources said.

Man builds a temple for Adityanath in Ayodhya, says he is impressed by CM

The Hindu Bureau
LUCKNOW

A temple dedicated to Uttar Pradesh Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath has been built on the Faizabad-Prayagraj highway at Maurya Ka Purwa village under Ayodhya district. The temple has been built by a local resident Prabhakar Maurya who claims to be deeply impressed by the Chief Minister.

In the temple, Mr. Maurya has placed a statue of Mr. Adityanath wearing saffron robes and carrying a bow and arrow – a depiction matching Lord Ram.

Maurya Ka Purwa village is roughly 20 kilometres from the area where a grand temple of Lord Ram is under construction, popularly known as Ram Janmabhoomi.

Sacred status: A priest at the temple dedicated to Yogi Adityanath at Bharatkund near Ayodhya on Monday. PTI

The ruling Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) member has said that it is not right to install an idol and temple for a living person. "Yogi Adityanath is the Chief Minister of Uttar Pradesh; he is doing remarkable work. But temples are dedicated to gods and goddesses, not ro living persons," said Rakesh Tripathi, Uttar Pradesh BJP spokesperson.

The Opposition reacted sharply to the news with former Chief Minister and Samajwadi Party (SP) chief Akhilesh Yadav alleging that Mr. Adityanath is two steps ahead of Prime Minister Narendra Modi in publicity.

Three sent to police remand in Chandigarh varsity case

The Hindu Bureau
CHANDIGARH

A court on Monday sent the three accused arrested in the Chandigarh University video case to police remand for a week.

Police produced the three accused in the Kharar court in Punjab's Mohali and sought a ten-day remand.

Punjab Director General of Police (DGP) Gaurav Yadav on Monday constituted a three-member all-woman Special Investigation Team (SIT) to probe the allegations levelled by the Chandigarh University students that objectionable videos of girl students were recorded by another student.

Terming the incident unfortunate, Mr. Yadav said the police had so far arrested three persons, including the accused student and two others from Himachal Pradesh.

Mr. Yadav appealed to students, parents, and the community at large to maintain calm, and assured that the privacy and dignity of all individuals would be protected.

Vivek Sheel Soni, Senior Superintendent of Police, SAS Nagar, said that preliminary investigation showed the accused girl had made only one video.

(With inputs from agencies)

MHA's notification on convicts' biometrics

Press Trust of India
NEW DELHI

The Union Home Ministry on Monday notified rules under the Criminal Procedure (Identification) Act 2022 which empowers the police to obtain physical and biological samples of convicts and of those accused of crimes.

According to the rules, an authorised person can take "measurements" such as finger-impressions, palm-print impressions, footprint impressions, photographs, iris and retina scan, physical and biological samples and their analysis referred to in section 53 or section 53A of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973. The authorised user may take the measurements of a person arrested in a criminal case with the approval of a police officer not below the rank of Superintendent of Police.

'Larger Bench's decision prevails'

Legal Correspondent
NEW DELHI

A Constitution Bench on Monday decided that majority decision of a Bench of larger strength will prevail over the decision of a Bench of less strength, irrespective of the number of judges constituting the majority.

The lead judgment written by Justice Indira Banerjee held that under Article 145(5) of the Constitution, concurrence of a majority of the judges at the hearing would be considered as a judgment or opinion of the court. Justice Hemant Gupta agreed observing that "a decision delivered by a Bench of largest strength is binding on any subsequent Bench of lesser or coequal strength".

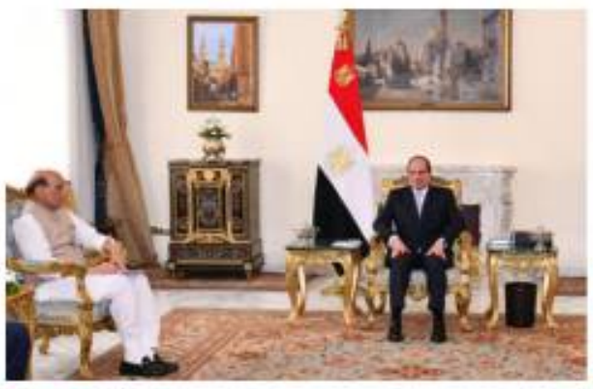
Rajnath on 2-day Egypt visit, agrees to focus on defence co-production

The Hindu Bureau
NEW DELHI

India and Egypt agreed to further develop military cooperation and focus on joint training, defence coproduction and maintenance of equipment. This was agreed as Defence Minister Rajnath Singh called on Egyptian President Abdel Fattah Al-Sisi in Cairo on Monday.

They emphasised the need for coproduction and to discuss specific proposals in that regard, the Defence Ministry said. Mr. Singh is on a two-day visit to Egypt.

"Privileged to call on the President of Egypt Abdel Fattah Al-Sisi in Cairo today. India and Egypt continue to work on enhancing mutual trust and confidence. It was reaffirmed that both the countries are committed to expanding our multi-faceted cooperation," Mr. Singh said on Twitter.



Strong relations: Rajnath Singh meeting Egypt President Abdel Fattah Al-Sisi in Cairo on Monday. TWITTER/@RAJNATHSINGH

Fight against terrorism

Stating that Mr. Singh expressed appreciation for the firm stand taken by Egypt against terrorism, the statement said, "President Sisi emphasised that there is need for India and Egypt to exchange expertise and best practices in countering the threat of terrorism."

The Defence Minister also visited the Egyptian Air Force Museum in Cairo, the statement said.

Defence cooperation

The two countries are set to sign a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) on defence cooperation.

The Defence Minister acknowledged that Egypt is among the most important trading partners of India in Africa and that bilateral trade has expanded significantly, the statement from the Defence Ministry added.

Egypt has expressed interest in acquiring military platforms from India. Among other things, the Egypt government is considering the indigenous Light Combat Aircraft (LCA) for its fighter requirement.

Chhattisgarh HC nixes quota law, calls it 'unconstitutional'

Shubhomoy Sikdar
RAIPUR

The Chhattisgarh High Court on Monday struck down the State government's decision to have 58% reservation in recruitment and entrance examinations, holding that reservation above the 50% ceiling would be unconstitutional.

Disposing of a bunch of 21 writ petitions, the first of which had been filed 10 years ago, a Division Bench comprising Chief Justice A.K. Goswami and Justice P.P. Sahu cancelled the reservation implemented by the government in 2012.

Mateen Siddiqui, who had represented some of these petitioners, said that his clients had challenged the provisions of Chhattisgarh Lok Seva (Anusuchit Jatiyon, Anusuchit Janjatiyon Aur Anya Pichhade Vargon Ke Liye Arakshan (Sanshodhan), Adhiniyam, 2011. This was an amendment to the 1994 Act that had kept the ceiling limit of reservation to 50%.

"The order will have prospective effect, that is, no recruitment or admission made during the past 10 years, will be cancelled," Mr. Siddiqui told *The Hindu*. The decision evoked reaction from the Congress which said that the amendment was made by the BJP government and it displayed a "sense of callousness" in amending the law. Dr. Singh said that it was the Congress that had failed to present the case.

March ahead of Session

Road mode: Samajwadi Party president Akhilesh Yadav leading a march of his party MLAs to the U.P. Assembly on the opening day of the Monsoon Session on Monday in protest against price rise and unemployment. They were stopped by the police on Vikramaditya Marg in Lucknow. SANDEEP SAXENA

Maharashtra Cong. demands Rahul be made party chief

State unit authorises Sonia Gandhi to appoint office-bearers; move in tune with resolutions by Gujarat, Rajasthan, Chhattisgarh, T.N. wings

The Hindu Bureau
MUMBAI

Rahul Gandhi with Sonia Gandhi during a Congress Working Committee meeting, in New Delhi. FILE PHOTO

After Gujarat, Rajasthan and Chhattisgarh, the Maharashtra Pradesh Congress Committee (MPCC) on Monday demanded the appointment of Rahul Gandhi as the national president of the party. The Tamil Nadu Congress Committee too passed a similar resolution on Monday.

A delegation of 533 MPCC leaders, including former Chief Ministers Ashok Chavan and Prithviraj Chavan, held a meeting at the Y.B. Chavan Centre in South Mumbai here and passed a unanimous resolution. The MPCC has also passed a resolution authorising the interim president Sonia Gandhi to appoint delegates of the Working Committee, AICC, and State unit chiefs, apart from other office-bearers.

"We requested Mr. Gandhi to up the leadership responsibilities at the national level and authorised Ms. Gandhi to nominate or appoint for various posts within the party. The two important resolutions were passed unanimously," Mr. Ashok Chavan told *The Hindu*.

While Mr. Chavan moved the resolution for the appointment of Mr. Gandhi as president, which was seconded by senior leaders including Chandrakant Handore and Naseem Khan, the MPCC chief Nana Patole moved the second resolution authorising Ms. Gandhi to appoint candidates.

The second resolution was seconded by Balasaheb Thorat and was unanimously passed.

PM not behind searches, Mamata says blaming a 'section of BJP leaders'

Shiv Sahay Singh
KOLKATA

On a day the West Bengal Assembly passed a resolution accusing the Central agencies of harassing and arresting public representatives and leaders of the ruling party, West Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee appeared to be softening her stance on Prime Minister Narendra Modi.

Participating in a debate on the resolution tabled under Rule 169 of the House, Ms. Banerjee on Monday said she did not believe that the Prime Minister was behind excesses of Central agencies in the State.

The Chief Minister instead blamed a section of BJP leaders, particularly leaders from the State, for misusing the Central agencies to serve their interests.

Over the past few months, Ms. Banerjee has refrained from personally targeting Mr. Modi. During the party's Martyrs' Day rally on July 21, there was no mention of the Prime Minister and she met him in the first week of August seeking the release of Central funds to the State.

> We are not against Central agencies but we want the CBI and the ED to be impartial
>
> **MAMATA BANERJEE**
> Chief Minister, West Bengal

Recently Ms. Banerjee's remark that "all in RSS are not bad" also generated buzz in the political circles.

Meanwhile, in the Assembly, the Chief Minister said that if there are raids at the houses of BJP leaders then there would be mountains of cash recovered.

"We are not against Central agencies but we want the CBI and the ED to be impartial," she said.

The resolution tabled by MLAs of the ruling party Nirmal Ghosh and Tapas Roy accused the federal investigative agencies of not being impartial in their probe and alleged the agencies were creating an environment of fear by targeting only the legislators and leaders of the State's ruling party over the past few years.

The resolution comes at a time when the agencies are probing several cases in the State involving senior leaders of the Trinamool. Two party heavyweights, Partha Chatterjee and Anubrata Mondal, are behind bars for their alleged involvement in scams.

Leader of the Opposition Suvendu Adhikari said that the resolution against the Central agencies was "completely illegal".

Mr. Adhikari cited the Supreme Court order on July 27 where the court upheld the core amendments made to the PMLA, which give the ED virtually unbridled powers of summons.

China defends move to block Lashkar terrorist Mir's listing

Ananth Krishnan
BEIJING

China on Monday defended its controversial move to block a joint India-U.S. effort to place a Pakistan-based Lashkar-e-Taiba (LeT) terrorist on the U.N. Security Council's 1267 committee sanctions list.

Sajid Mir, who is wanted for the 26/11 Mumbai terror attacks, is lodged in a Pakistan jail after being convicted of terror financing at a trial earlier this year.

This is the third such block from China in three months, following its earlier moves to block the listings of LeT deputy chief Abdur Rahman Makki and Jaish-e-Mohammad (JeM) deputy chief Rauf Asghar.

"I believe you are referring to the designation issue at the 1267 committee. The committee has clear guidelines on the designation of terrorist organisations and individuals and related procedures," Foreign Ministry spokesperson Mao Ning said in Beijing on Monday, adding that, "China always takes part in the work of the committee in constructive and responsible manner in strict accordance with its rules and procedures."

Indian officials have seen China's moves to prevent the sanctioning of terrorists based in Pakistan, its "all-weather" ally, as a double-standard on its professed commitment to tackle terrorism, as well as a reflection of how increasingly close China-Pakistan ties are weighing on Beijing's diplomatic calculations. The issue has emerged as yet another sticking point in India-China relations. In 2019, China finally relented to a years-long effort to sanction the JeM chief Masood Azhar after blocking attempts on several instances.

INBRIEF

'Militancy on crutches in J&K, Hurriyat nowhere present'

Militancy was on crutches and separatist Hurriyat was nowhere present in the Union Territory (UT), J&K Director Director-General of Police (DGP) Dilbag Singh said on Monday. "Militancy in J&K was on crutches. Hurriyat was nowhere present. But a new chapter of the Hurriyat has been opened in Pakistan to provoke people of J&K. However, its band call on August 5 this year was totally ignored by the people of J&K. Instead, there were huge celebrations," DGP Singh said, while speaking at the closing ceremony of the '3rd Shaheed DySP Aman memorial T20 Cricket tournament' in Kishtwar.

Lucknow court denies bail for Kappan in PMLA case

Kerala-based journalist Siddique Kappan failed to get relief in the Prevention of Money Laundering Act (PMLA) case lodged by the Enforcement Directorate (ED) as the sessions court in Lucknow on Monday rejected his bail petition. "No arguments were held in the court on merits of case. The ED has filed their reply today. In the reply, the ED is trying to connect Mr. Kappan with PFI/CFI members. It is clear even in the reply that no transaction or money has come to Kappan's account in the context of Hathras journey," K.S. Mohamad Dhanish, Mr. Kappan's lawyer said. The next hearing in the case is scheduled for September 23.

Suspend order to dismiss IPS officer from service, rules SC

The Supreme Court on Monday directed a government order to dismiss Satish Chandra Verma, an IPS officer who helped the CBI probe into the Ishrat Jahan fake encounter case, to be kept in abeyance for a week. "We are of the view that in the facts of this case, the interests of justice would require that order passed by the respondent (Union) dismissing the appellant is not to be implemented till one week from today," a Bench led by Justice K.M. Joseph recorded.

Mr. Verma's dismissal came on August 30, a month before he was due to retire on September 30. A departmental inquiry had found him guilty of charges including "interacting with public media". Meanwhile, the Bench gave Mr. Verma liberty to approach the Delhi High Court. The High Court would consider the question of staying or even quashing the order of dismissal.

BJP rattled by Bharat Jodo Yatra, says Congress

The Hindu Bureau
NEW DELHI

The BJP's disinformation and falsehood about the Bharat Jodo Yatra reflects the 'fear' and 'frustration' of Prime Minister Narendra Modi and that party, the Congress alleged on Monday.

Party spokesperson Gourav Vallabh claimed that the enthusiastic public response to former Congress chief Rahul Gandhi had prompted the BJP leadership to attack Mr. Gandhi. "Modi's fear is reflecting in speeches of BJP leaders," he alleged.

"There is a sense of discomfort among the top cadre of the BJP with the love, affection and support that Rahul*ji* is receiving from the people in his Bharat Jodo Yatra. The entire government machinery has been put up against one man trying to correct what the BJP government has destroyed in the last eight years," he added.

Watch our exclusive analysis
Talking Politics with Nistula Hebbar | Can the Bharat Jodo Yatra save Congress?
bit.ly/bharatyatra

Former Punjab Chief Minister Amarinder merges his party with BJP to 'fight for his State'

The Hindu Bureau
NEW DELHI

Joining hands: Amarinder Singh with Amit Shah and J.P. Nadda after joining the Bharatiya Janata Party in New Delhi on Monday. PTI

Former Chief Minister of Punjab Captain Amarinder Singh on Monday joined the BJP in New Delhi and also announced the merger of his party, the Punjab Lok Congress (PLC) with the same.

At a function at the BJP's national headquarters in New Delhi, Mr. Singh was welcomed into the BJP, along with his supporters, by Union Ministers Narendra Singh Tomar and Kiren Rijiju. Along with Capt. Amarinder, his son Raninder Singh and daughter Jai Inder Kaur also joined the BJP. The PLC was launched by Mr. Singh last year after he quit the Congress following his unceremonious exit as Chief Minister. However, his party failed to win any seat in the Assembly election.

He himself lost from his home turf of Patiala Urban.

Along with Capt. Amarinder, former Deputy Speaker of Punjab Assembly Ajaib Singh Bhatti, former MP Amrik Singh Aliwal, and former legislators Harchand Kaur, Harinder Singh Thekedar, Prem Mittal and labour leader Kewal Singh joined the BJP with scores of his supporters.

Speaking to presspersons at his party's merger with the BJP, Capt. Amarinder said that he had held discussions with his colleagues in the PLC, who told him that the party needed to merge with the BJP "if we want to see a future in Punjab." Sources said that Capt. Amarinder could be offered a constitutional post or a Rajya Sabha membership.

Wife's BJP entry

Asked whether his wife, Congress MP Preneet Kaur, would also join the BJP, he asked, "Is it necessary for the wife to do what the husband is doing?", prompting laughter.

To a question on whether he supported the completion of the Satluj Yamuna Link (SYL) canal, he said, "My job is to fight for Punjab and I will continue to do that.

Arms procurement

Capt. Amarinder alleged that during (former Defence Minister) A.K. Antony's time, not even one type of weapon was purchased by the Army, Navy or Air Force, which was not the case under the BJP government, he said.

"We are a border State and I have been in politics for 52 years. I have seen over a period of time that our relationship with Pakistan deteriorated. The animosity that they have put forward, we have noted with growing dismay. We have had three wars in 1961, 1965, and 1971, and since then this animosity has grown," he noted.

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(Advt. No. CUPB/22-23/011 Date: 16.09.2022)
Online applications are invited from the prospective & eligible candidates for following vacant Teaching positions basis:
TEACHER-CUM-FACULTY (COACHING) ON CONTRACTUAL BASIS
Visit www.cup.edu.in for details
Last date to apply online: 30.09.2022 (by 05:00 hrs) REGISTRAR
VPO Ghudda, District-Bathinda-151401 (Punjab), Email: recruitment@cup.edu.in
विज्ञापन का हिंदी रूपान्तर विश्वविद्यालय की वेबसाइट पर उपलब्ध है।

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NOTICE INVITING TENDER
e-tenders are invited for Outsourcing of Rimming work with Tape pasting to TTD In- House Calendars -2023 i.e., SV(Big), SV&SP and SP(Big) Calenders - 2023. For further details please log on to the website http://www.tirumala.org and https://tender.ap.eprocurement.gov.in. For further details contact: 0877-2264355 or 0877-2264292
RDC No. PR4/13946/Adv. No.220/ PRO/2022, Dated:19.09.2022 EXECUTIVE OFFICER

Municipal council Banswara (Raj.)
फोन : 02962–243714, 247201, फैक्स : 02962–243714 Email id :palika.bsw@gmail.com
क्रमांक : एम ऐ( )निर्माण / न.प.ब. / 2022–2023 / 6223 दिनांक : 24.09.22
E-BID No. 22 /2022-23
Notice Inviting Bid
(NIB No. DLB2223A4236)
Single stage two envelops unconditional sealed on line bids are invited on behalf of Governor of Rajasthan by Municipal council Banswara for the work Rejuvenation work of Raj Talab Under Amrut 2.0 Scheme at Banswara of Amount 360 lacs from the technically soundand reputed firms registered in appropriate class as applicable up to 6.00 PM date 27/09/2022, other particulars of the bid may be visited on the procurement portal https://sppp.rajasthan.gov.in and http://eproc.rajasthan.gov.in
UBN NO : - DLB2223WSOB14285
Raj.Samwad/C/22/7850 Commissioner

TOURISM CORPORATION OF GUJARAT LIMITED (TCGL)
(A Government of Gujarat Undertaking)
Udyog Bhavan, Sector 11
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Tender Notice
The tenders are invited from the reputed and experienced agencies for Supply, Operate, Maintain & Manage Electric Train(Trackless) at various Tourist locations of Gujarat.
The interested bidders/agencies may download the tender document from the website:www.nprocure.com from 20/09/2022 onwards. Last date of bid online submission is 07/10/2022 till 18.00 hrs. and technical bid submission is 10/10/2022 till 13.00 hrs. Tender may also be referred on www.gujarattourism.com.
Managing Director of TCGL reserve the right to reject or accept any or all tenders without assigning any reason thereof.
Managing Director

Ministry of Education
Government of India
Government of India
Ministry of Education
Department of Higher Education
Technical Section-II
Shastri Bhawan, New Delhi-110001
Applications are invited from distinguished or renowned persons in the field of Technical Education
for the post of **VICE CHAIRMAN**
All India Council for Technical Education (AICTE), a Statutory Body under the Ministry of Education in the Scale of Pay of Pay Band – HAG+ 75,500-80,000 Grade Pay NIL (Revised Rs. 2,05,400-2,24,400 in Level-16, as per 7th CPC), by deputation/short-term contract for a term of three years or till the age of 65 years, which ever is earlier. Applicants should preferably be below the age of 60 years at the time of closing date for application.
Applications (in duplicate) in the proforma as given on the website of the Ministry i.e. **https://www.education.gov.in/en** may be sent through proper channel to **the Deputy Secretary (TE), Department of Higher Education, Ministry of Education, Room No. 407-C, Shastri Bhawan, New Delhi-110001 [Email: sandeepjain.edu@nic.in]** so as to reach by **25th October, 2022.**
Advt. No: Admin-III/AICTE/05(02)/2022

ANDHRA PRADESH TECHNOLOGY SERVICES LIMITED
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On behalf of Andhra Pradesh Electronics and IT Agency (APEITA), APTS invites Applications from eligible candidates for filling up of the following posts (on Contract basis) to work in various locations for APEITA.The last date for online submission of applications is **30-09-2022**. For detailed advt. and applying online Pl. visit **https://apts.gov.in/careers.** Sd/- Managing Director, A.P. Technology Services Ltd.

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No.	Tender ID	Items
1	2022_KMML_507636_1	For the supply, commissioning, and testing of Radiometric Density Gauge as per specification -1 No and the disposal of existing Radioactive material to BARC described in clause 1(Scope of supply) of the tender document
2	2022_KMML_508656_1	For Fabrication and Supply of Filter head for Bag Filter S304-305
3	2022_KMML_508605_1	For Supply of Inconel Hair Pin Bend & Inconel L Bend

Chavara, 19.09.2022 Sd/-, DGM (Mtls), For the Kerala Minerals and Metals Ltd.
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INBRIEF

Actor Jacqueline Fernandez appears before Delhi police

Actor Jacqueline Fernandez (alighting from car in photo) appeared before the Delhi Police's Economic Offences Wing on Monday in connection with an investigation related to a ₹200-crore extortion case linked to alleged conman Sukesh Chandrashekhar, officials said. Ms. Fernandez was summoned for the second time for her alleged role. Last Wednesday, Ms. Fernandez joined the probe and was questioned for over eight hours along with Pinki Irani. Ms. Irani had allegedly introduced the actor to Mr. Chandrashekhar. The officials also said that they have seized the motorcycle offered by Mr. Chandrashekhar to Ms. Fernandez's agent.

Kashmir agriculture varsity opens up to foreign students

Tapping on "peace dividends", the Sher-e-Kashmir University of Agricultural Sciences and Technology-Kashmir on Monday threw open admissions to foreign students in the Valley, for the first time ever, and is in the process of inviting Ambassadors of various countries stationed in India to "infuse confidence about the changing situation in J&K". "Kashmir lagged behind because of what struck in the 1990s. We witnessed the collapse of institutions. Now, we are getting a level field. We are confident of reversing what was lost. As a first step, admission of foreign students has started in a big way," Vice-Chancellor Nazir A. Ganai said.

HC denies bail for Hany Babu in Bhima Koregaon case

The Bombay High Court on Monday rejected the bail plea filed by Delhi professor Hany Babu accused in the Bhima Koregaon case. A Division Bench was hearing an appeal by Professor Babu after the special National Investigation Agency (NIA) court rejected his plea. The agency had opposed his bail by saying he is accused of plotting to overthrow the government and armed revolution. Additional Solicitor-General Anil Singh, appearing for the NIA, said communication from co-accused Arun Ferreira to the Central Committee of Communist Party of Brazil (Red Faction) was found on his computer.

ED files chargesheet in Bengal teachers' recruitment scam

The Enforcement Directorate (ED) on Monday filed a chargesheet before a court in Kolkata in connection with the recruitment scam. The 172-page chargesheet had named former Minister Partha Chatterjee and his aide Arpita Mukherjee, as well as names of several companies allegedly floated by them. The Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI) also arrested Subires Bhattacharyya, Vice-Chancellor of University of North Bengal and former chairperson of School Service Commission (SSC) in the recruitment scam. On Monday, Mr. Bhattacharyya was called in for questioning at the CBI office in Kolkata and arrested. He is the first Vice-Chancellor to be arrested in the scam.

No negotiations at the cost of food security, says Tomar at agriculture conference

Food is an essential fundamental right; developing countries will be motivated by the need to ensure that the rights of farmers producing food are never compromised, says Minister

The Hindu Bureau
NEW DELHI

No negotiation is possible at the cost of food security, Union Agriculture and Farmers Welfare Minister Narendra Singh Tomar said at the ninth session of the governing body of the International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture (ITPGRFA) on Monday.

"All international forums must not forget that food is an essential fundamental right. Developing countries will be motivated by the need to ensure that the rights of farmers producing food are never compromised," he said adding that the struggle for climate resilient agriculture and nutritional security depends heavily on the decisions and actions of the signatories.

Narendra Singh Tomar at the inauguration of the 9th session of governing body of ITPGRFA in New Delhi on Monday. PTI

Mr. Tomar also talked about plant genetic resources being the source of solution to breeding challenges. "We must use all modern technologies as well as traditional knowledge to preserve and use them in a sustainable manner," he said.

Qu Dongou, Director General, FAO, said the meet is celebrating smallholder farmers as guardians of crop diversity. "They are food heroes and their contributions must be recognised. The world is heading for a population of nine billion. The impacts of the climate crisis and biodiversity loss are putting pressure on agriculture," Dr. Dongou said.

The ITPGRFA was signed during the 31st session of the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO) in Rome in November 2001. The treaty seeks to achieve food security through the conservation, exchange and sustainable use of the world's Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture (PGRFA), equitable sharing of profits from its use, as well as playing an important role in the recognition of rights of farmers.

Why was Punjab CM offloaded from flight, asks Opposition

The Hindu Bureau
CHANDIGARH

In the middle of a controversy after he had to reschedule his return journey from Frankfurt in Germany, and a last-minute change for taking another flight to Delhi, Punjab Chief Minister Bhagwant Mann was at the centre of an attack from Opposition parties on Monday.

Leader of the Opposition Partap Singh Bajwa of the Congress urged the Union government to initiate an investigation, while the Shiromani Akali Dal asked Mr. Mann and Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) national convener Arvind Kejriwal to come clean on the issue.

In a letter to Union Minister of Civil Aviation Jyotiraditya Scindia, Mr. Bajwa said, "News streaming on social media that Sh. Bhagwant Mann, Chief Minister, Punjab, was offloaded along with his entourage from a Lufthansa flight on Saturday 17th instant, at Frankfurt Airport, since he was found to be in an inebriated state and declared unfit to travel, is doing the rounds. If it were true, it certainly is a bad reflection on the office Mr. Bhagwant Mann is holding. Therefore, I would request you kindly initiate an inquiry for verification of this news from Lufthansa Airlines as it involves not only an individual but the office he represents and such conduct deserves to be deprecated."

Punjab AAP chief spokesperson Malwinder Singh Kang said the airline had denied the report that Mr. Mann was deplaned. Mr. Kang said Mr. Badal and Mr. Bajwa had levelled false and frivolous allegations to malign the image of the Chief Minister. He said both leaders should tender a public apology.

Mr. Mann was on a trip to Germany from September 11 to 18 to attract investments and strategic tie-ups for the State.

Can state impose limits on students' fundamental rights in classroom, asks SC

Krishnadas Rajagopal
NEW DELHI

The Supreme Court on Monday said the fundamental issue to be decided in the Karnataka hijab case is whether the state can impose limitations on the fundamental rights of students in classrooms.

"Can there be any limitations to fundamental rights in classrooms? Please address that question," Justice Sudhanshu Dhulia, who is part of the Bench led by Justice Hemant Gupta, asked senior advocate Dushyant Dave.

"My fundamental right can be exercised anywhere... Whether I am in my bedroom, my classroom or whether I am before Your Lordships," replied Mr. Dave, appearing for student-petitioners who have been banned from wearing hijab to their classrooms in Karnataka.

Justice Gupta, at one point, observed that people covered their heads when they went to places of respect.

> Religious practice is not confined to a temple or a dargah, etc. It is part of one's religious conscience... One cannot quarrel with a Muslim woman's faith
>
> **DUSHYANT DAVE**
> Senior advocate

To this, Mr. Dave answered that "a classroom is the most respected of all places". He agreed there was a tradition in India to mark respect by covering the head. "Look at our Prime Minister... when he addresses from the Red Fort, he wears a turban representing the colours of all the States," Mr. Dave said.

The court asked what Mr. Dave would define as "religious practice". The students have argued that the hijab was synonymous with their religious identity and belief.

The court wondered whether religious practices would only mean those ostensibly associated with religion. The Bench said wearing a particular dress while conducting puja, may be linked to religion. But asked if wearing it outside religious places come within the ambit of "religious practice".

Justice Gupta asked whether "religious practice" included clothes.

"Religious practice is not confined to a temple or a dargah, etc. It is part of one's religious conscience... One cannot quarrel with a Muslim woman's faith or belief to wear hijab," Mr. Dave replied.

The senior lawyer said religion was a "difficult frame of mind among the masses.

Watch | Karnataka's hijab controversy explained
bit.ly/3RTynHC

Autumn hues of the Valley

Golden grains: Farmers harvesting paddy on the outskirts of Srinagar on Monday. Autumn marks the paddy harvest season in Kashmir. NISSAR AHMAD

'Unfair to force women to choose between religion and education'

The Hindu Bureau
NEW DELHI

At a time the Supreme Court is hearing petitions on the hijab ban in Karnataka schools, Amnesty International India on Monday said making women choose between the freedom of expression, religion, and education was discriminatory.

"As India's Supreme Court hears the petition on #HijabBan in Karnataka schools, we emphasise that forcing women to choose between their rights to freedom of expression and religion, and their education is a form of discrimination and miles away from the goal of women's equality," Amnesty India said in a tweet.

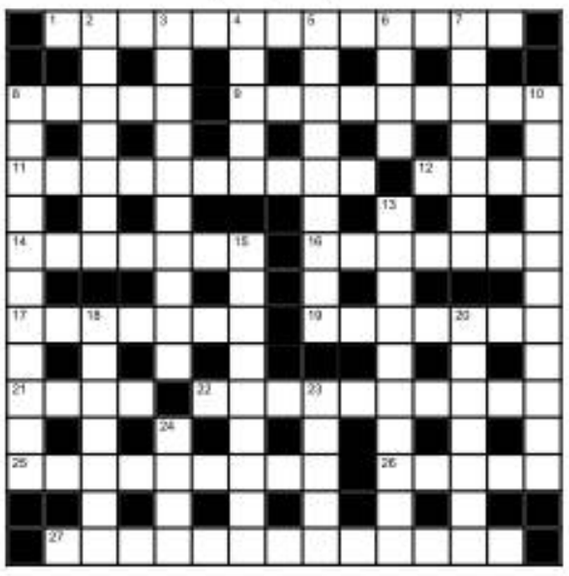
The top court has been hearing petitions challenging the Karnataka High Court's decision in March to uphold the ban on girls and women wearing hijabs in educational institutions.

TH CROSSWORD + 13665

(set by Dr. X)

To solve this puzzle online, get across to our crossword site. @ *https://qrgo.page.link/jjpTn*

SCAN TO PLAY



Across

1 Vehicle with princess chased by a vehicle! Stop - it could be fatal (7,6)
8 Sepulchre in mountain, terrifying (5)
9 Caught in photos misbehaving with child in playground game (9)
11 Commander hands over gangster giving orders for imprisonment (10)
12 Quell riots after queen's assassinated in last Jewish month (4)
14 Intoxicated hags in retro bar chatter in Scottish dialect (7)
16 Receive subtle hint to hold back anger (7)
17 Stage of deterioration after consuming second alcoholic drink (7)
19 Allowed to include extravagant French dance (7)
21 Expresses pleasure well, I hear (4)
22 Container ordered online, filled with large tubes of pasta (10)
25 English miss, most apologetic about one handling defeat badly (4,5)
26 Giving the thumbs-up to relatives enthralled by knocking back spirit (5)
27 Cooked foie gras paste for ceremony marking a milestone (4,2,7)

Down

2 Promiscuous mates having sex in retreat every so often (2,5)
3 Pistols shown by rebellious communist groups without hesitation (10)
4 A royal headgear for enlightened monk (5)
5 Awful programme's irksome, not good (9)
6 Lively gleam after entertaining century (4)
7 Colonist's dog biting criminal's butt (7)
8 Inappropriate racket conducted by guru is on reels (11)
10 What best man will do to monitor a dispute without getting involved in it? (4,3,4)
13 Heroic champion turned saviour protecting many (10)
15 Using bubbly boys to entertain miserable female (2,5,2)
18 Lively movements by special songstress with endless energy (7)
20 Blowing horn excessively can get annoying finally (7)
23 Water wheel is working, rotated by breeze from the south (5)
24 Bond girl, naughty, going topless (4)

SUDOKU

	5							8
		9	1				5	
	1	3	8			4		
	9		6	3				
	8			1			9	
				2	8		3	
		2			9	8	7	
	7				2	1		
5							2	

DIFFICULTY RATING: ★★★★★

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Solution to puzzle 13664

Solution to yesterday's Sudoku

8	4	6	2	7	3	1	9	5
2	5	1	9	6	8	7	4	3
3	7	9	4	5	1	6	8	2
6	2	7	1	3	9	8	5	4
5	9	4	7	8	6	2	3	1
1	8	3	5	4	2	9	7	6
7	3	8	6	1	5	4	2	9
9	1	5	8	2	4	3	6	7
4	6	2	3	9	7	5	1	8

FAITH

Yasoda the adoring mother

Periyazhvar wrote verses imagining himself to be Yasoda. One set of verses is about Yasoda urging Krishna to bathe, said M.A. Venkatakrishnan, in a discourse. Krishna spends a lot of time in the cowshed. Or He is busy stealing butter. He rubs His greasy hands on His body, and then when He plays in the cowshed, the dust there sticks to His body. His reluctance to take a bath results in days of dirt accumulating on His body. At night, when He is asleep, He constantly scratches Himself. Yasoda says that she is not going to let it happen that night. She has readied all the things needed for His bath – oil and lime peels. She tells Krishna that she will give Him His favourite dishes to eat if He bathes. But even this does not help overcome Krishna's adamance. Finally she says that if Krishna does not bathe, then Nappinnai will make fun of Him. Nappinnai is Yasoda's brother's daughter and is Krishna's playmate. Krishna does not want to be mocked by Nappinnai, and so He agrees to bathe.

Periyazhvar knows how a fond mother will react to complaints against her son. While she will discipline him, she will also be upset that he or she has given room for such criticism. In his verses, Periyazhvar shows Yasoda too would have had this maternal attitude when complaints poured in. When women of Gokula tell her that her son has not only been consuming butter in their houses, but even breaking butter pots, she is angry. But she is angry not so much with Krishna but with the women who have complained! Her chiding of Krishna shows this. Why does Krishna go to these houses, she asks. Why should you give room for such criticism, she asks.

DONETSK

Ukrainian strike kills 13 civilians, say Kremlin-backed authorities

Kremlin-backed authorities in Donetsk said on Monday that a Ukrainian strike had left 13 civilians dead. Donetsk has been partially controlled by Moscow-backed separatists since 2014. Meanwhile, the Russian military said it had targeted Ukrainian forces in several frontline regions. REUTERS

CAYEY

Fiona slams Dominican Republic after pounding Puerto Rico

Hurricane Fiona smashed into Puerto Rico, dumping torrential rain and knocking out the U.S. island territory's power, before making landfall in the Dominican Republic on Monday. No deaths have been reported. "The damage that we are seeing is catastrophic," said Governor Pedro Pierluisi. AP

TEHRAN

Iran police fire tear gas, make arrests at stir over woman's death

Fresh protests broke out on Monday in Iran over the death of Mahsa Amini, 22. She fell into a coma and died following her arrest in Tehran last week by the morality police. Hundreds of people staged a protest, with "some taking off their hijab", Fars news agency said, adding that "police used tear gas and arrested several of them". AFP

JERUSALEM

Israel says troops crossed into Syria in pursuit of 'suspects'

Israel forces crossed into Syria on Monday and fired at four "suspects", who had "hurled objects along the border fence", wounding one of them, the Army said. Israel, which regularly carries out airstrikes inside Syria, rarely acknowledges cross-border operations. AFP

Britain, world leaders say goodbye to Queen Elizabeth

The Queen's funeral started at 11 a.m. at Westminster Abbey when the body was brought from Westminster Hall, in the Parliament complex where it had been lying in state for four days

Sriram Lakshman
LONDON

As millions tuned in to broadcasts or lined the streets of London and as world leaders and royalty looked on, Britain said its final goodbyes to its longest reigning monarch, Queen Elizabeth II. The Queen's funeral started at 11 a.m. at Westminster Abbey when her body was brought from Westminster Hall, in the British Parliament complex, where it had been lying in state for over four days.

The last time a monarch's funeral was held in the 11th Century Abbey was over 250 years ago – for King George III in 1760. The Queen was both married at the Abbey in 1947 and crowned in it, in 1953.

Monday marked the end of a 10-day period of mourning. The Queen had been involved in the design of her funeral. She did not want a "long, boring" service, according to the former Archbishop of York, John Sentamu.

Final farewell: The hearse with the coffin of Queen Elizabeth II arrives at Windsor Castle. GETTY IMAGES

The funeral was one-hour long, with faith leaders of different backgrounds, assembled in the Abbey to receive the coffin which was followed by the Queen's children, some grandchildren and great grandchildren. British Prime Minister Liz Truss did a reading at the ceremony – the Prime Minister was among the last people to see the Queen, having been appointed officially by the monarch two days before her death on September 8.

Among the guests were President Droupadi Murmu, U.S. President Joe Biden, Bangladesh Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina, and French President Emmanuel Macron. President Murmu had earlier met with Ms. Hasina and Tanzanian President, Samia Suluhu Hassan. On Sunday, she attended a reception for foreign leaders, hosted by King Charles III at Buckingham Palace.

Taliban release American veteran in prisoner swap

Agence France-Presse
KABUL

An American Navy veteran detained in Afghanistan since 2020 was released by the Taliban on Monday in exchange for an ally who had spent 17 years in a U.S. jail for heroin smuggling, Afghanistan's Foreign Minister said.

Mark Frerichs was working as a civil engineer on construction projects in Afghanistan when he was "taken hostage", Washington previously said. "After long negotiations, U.S. citizen Mark Frerichs was handed over to an American delegation and that delegation handed over (Bashar Noorzai) to us today at Kabul airport," Afghan Foreign Minister Amir Khan Muttaqi said at a press conference.

Back to the fold: A member of the Taliban greeting Bashar Noorzai, right, in Kabul on Monday. AFP

"We are happy that at Kabul International Airport, we witnessed the wonderful ceremony of one of our compatriots returning home."

Noorzai was welcomed with a hero's fanfare by the government of the newly styled Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan (IEA).

Photos show he was greeted by masked Taliban officials bearing floral garlands. "If the IEA had not shown its strong determination, I would not have been here today," Noorzai said. The Taliban seized power in Afghanistan a little over a year ago as the U.S. and their NATO allies withdrew from the country after 20 years.

Pak. police told to drop terror charges against Imran

Press Trust of India
ISLAMABAD

In a major relief to former Prime Minister Imran Khan, a Pakistani court on Monday ordered the police to drop terror charges in a case against him for making controversial remarks against a woman judge last month.

During a rally in Islamabad on August 20, Mr. Khan had threatened to file cases against top police officials, Election Commission and political rivals over the treatment meted out to his aide Shahbaz Gill, who was arrested on charges of sedition.

He had slammed Justice Zeba Chaudhry's decision to allow the questioning of Gill, and threatened her with repercussions.

Kyrgyz leader urges calm after Tajik border conflict

Reuters
BISHKEK

Kyrgyz President Sadyr Japarov urged his country on Monday to have trust in its Army, and said there was no need for volunteer forces at the border with Tajikistan after deadly clashes.

At least 94 people were killed between September 14 and 16 in fighting in the Batken province.

"We continue our efforts to resolve the Kyrgyz-Tajik border issues in a purely peaceful way," Mr. Japarov said.

Sweden's Kristersson gets nod to form govt.

Reuters
OSLO

Sweden's Moderate Party leader, Ulf Kristersson, has been handed a mandate to try and form the country's next government after a recent general election gave the right-wing bloc a majority, the speaker of Parliament said on Monday.

"It was a quite simple decision," Speaker Anders Norlen said, adding that he had not set a deadline for the deliberations.

The Moderates, Sweden Democrats, Christian Democrats and Liberals won 176 seats in the 349-seat Parliament, narrowly ahead of the centre-left's 173 seats, according to the Swedish election authority.

Mr. Kristersson is expected to try to form a minority government, leaving one or two right-wing parties out while relying on their support in Parliament. The election marks a watershed in Swedish politics with the anti-immigration Sweden Democrats, a party with roots in the neo-Nazi movement of the 1980s, on the threshold of gaining influence over government policy.

Scholz likely to seek oil supply during Riyadh visit

Agence France-Presse
BERLIN

Chancellor Olaf Scholz will visit Saudi Arabia on Saturday and meet Saudi Crown Prince Mohammed bin Salman as part of a West Asia trip, his spokesman said, as Germany rushes to secure energy supplies. He will also visit Qatar and the United Arab Emirates on his way back.

Mr. Scholz will meet the Crown Prince and King Salman – if his health permits it, Steffen Hebestreit told reporters.

Chinese govt. plans easier border entry rules for some foreign tourists

Reuters
BEIJING

China's government on Monday issued draft rules aimed at making it easier for some foreigners to enter China for visits to tourism sites along the Chinese border.

Travel groups organised by tour agencies in border areas in China can choose their port of entry and exit "flexibly", the Ministry of Culture and Tourism said in a statement.

China has shut its borders to foreign tourists since the outbreak of the new coronavirus in 2020, with only specific groups of foreign nationals allowed to enter the country, such as those holding certain work visas.

Welcoming gesture: Travel groups in border areas in China can choose their port of entry and exit "flexibly". GETTY IMAGES

In recent months, rules have gradually been relaxed, from resuming more flights between China and some countries to allowing foreign students with valid residence permits to enter China.

Quarantine for foreign arrivals has also been reduced.

China shares a border with more than 10 countries including Russia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Laos and Vietnam.

Chinese cities along the border are often hit by imported cases of COVID-19 linked to overland crossings of both foreigners and Chinese nationals.

PUBLIC NOTICE

Public are hereby informed that our client **Navab E K S/o C V Zaide**, intend to purchase the below mentioned schedule property from Rayappa Augustine. Persons objecting for the proposed purchase or having any right, title, interest in the schedule property may lodge their respective objections and/or claims with undersigned along with supporting documentary evidence within 7 days from the date of this publication and objections and / or claims received thereafter will not be binding on our client and our client will proceed to purchase the below mentioned property as if there are no claimants/ objections.

SCHEDULE "A" PROPERTY

ALL THAT PIECE AND PARCEL of the property bearing new No. 6 Old No. 2, Situated at Stephens road, in corporation Ward no. 91, Bangalore - 560005, measuring East to West: 100 feet and North to South: (39'+40')/2 feet measuring in all 3950 Sq.ft. and bounded on the : **East by:** Private Property at Kenchappa Road; **West by:** Stephens Road; **South by:** No. 7 Stephens Road; **North by:** No. 5 Stephens Road.

SCHEDULE "B" PROPERTY

14.55% Undivided right, title and interest and ownership in Schedule 'A' property, which works out to 575 Sq.ft. of land share in SCHEDULE 'A' PROPERTY, bearing New No. 6, at STEPHENS ROAD, BANGALORE, Ward No. 91, PULAKESHI NAGAR, PID No. 91-7-6.

SCHEDULE "C" PROPERTY

All that Residential Apartment bearing No. 2 in the Second Floor of "BERACHAH" measuring 1347 Sq.ft. of super built up area inclusive of proportionate share in common areas, passages, lobbies, staircases and other areas of common use with 1 covered valet car parking for 1 car in the Basement.

Sd/- Syed Khaleel Pasha, G.M. Jyoti, Manjunath, Sujata, Anita, Suhasini, Syed Bilaal Quadri
Advocates, No. 162-163, Seppings Road, Near Coles Park, Bangalore-560001.

Bangalore Metro Rail Corporation Limited
(A Joint Venture of GoI & GoK)
E-mail: contactus@bmrc.co.in Website: www.bmrc.co.in
No.BMRCL/82/ ADM/ 2018/O&M Date:19.09.2022

NOTIFICATION

Sub: Revival of Recruitment process pertaining to Employment Notification No.BMRCL/82/ ADM/ 2018/ O&M dtd. 03.01.2019

BMRCL had invited applications for recruitment of Maintainers (134), Junior Engineers (21) and Section Engineers (19) vide employment Notification No.BMRCL/ 82/ADM/2018/O&M dated 03.01.2019. Subsequently, due to outbreak of Covid-19 pandemic and declaration of Nationwide lockdown in March 2020 resulting in suspension of Metro Rail operation and eventual loss arising from stoppage of Metro services and subsequent low ridership after the partial lifting of the lock down and the need to economise on cost elements and for administrative reasons, the recruitment process had been stopped under notification dated 30.10.2020 and the examination fees was refunded to all the candidates.

Now after review of the current level of operations and evaluating the situation post withdrawal of Covid restrictions by the Government, with improved ridership and the impending commencement of operations of the new lines in the near future and requirement of additional staff, it has become necessary to revive the above recruitment process so as to avoid further delay in the recruitment of additional staff and provide opportunity to the candidates who were provisionally selected for the above posts referred in the above Notification dated 03.01.2019. Accordingly, the further recruitment process stopped vide notification dated 30.10.2020 is hereby withdrawn and the recruitment process from that stage will be continued and completed as per the terms of the said employment Notification dated 03.01.2019. All the provisionally selected candidates as per the said notification will be informed about the further process. For more details, please visit our website **WWW.bmrc.co.in/#/career**

Sd/- General Manager (HR)

RAICHUR POWER CORPORATION LIMITED
(YERMARUS THERMAL POWER STATION)
CIN-U40101KA2009PLC049582

No: KPCL/2022-23/PS/WORK_INDENT12925 Dt:16.09.2022

ABSTRACT BID NOTIFICATION
(Through e-procurement portal only)

Following e-tenders are published in GoK e-portal **https://eproc.karnataka.gov.in** under "Works" category as per YTPS requirements for the work of **"YTPS-2x800 MW-Supply, Erection, Painting, Testing and Commissioning of HCL Acid Storage Tank (10 m3), and unloading cum transfer pumps, required for dosing HCL Acid at YTPS Site".** Last date & time for receipt of tender: **26.09.2022 @ 16.00 Hrs.** Date & Time for opening of bids: **28.09.2022 @ 11.00 Hrs.** All relevant details of the bids are available in the above mentioned e-Portal. Further details can be had from the office of the **Executive Engineer (M)-3, RPCL-YTPS,** Yeramarus-584134. Dist. Raichur, Tele/Fax : 08532-286003, Mobile-9480682552. www.karnatakapower.com

SOUTHERN RAILWAY
TRIVANDRUM (WORKS BRANCH)
E-TENDER NOTICE No.V/W/TVC/19/2022 DATED 16/09/2022

Divisional Railway Manager/Works Branch/Trivandrum Division, Trivandrum-14 for and on behalf of the President of India invites online tenders for the following works as per tender notice given in our e-tender portal **www.ireps.gov.in.** The tenderer (s)/contractor(s) to apply for e-tender for **WORKS** in Trivandrum Division, need to get enrolled in the e-tender portal **www.ireps.gov.in** and only online tenders will be accepted.

S. No.	Description	Approx. value Rs. (in Lakh)	Earnest Money Deposit (in Rs.)	Period of completion in months
1.	Ernakulam P.Way section - Greasing of ERC and Boxing of Ballast.	57.10	114200	TWELVE
2.	Zone E - Supply of materials and execution of miscellaneous works From KM 13.520 TO KM.96.230 (Chottanikara Road INCL & Chengannur INCLUSIVE) in Kottayam Pway section.	55.00	110000	TWELVE
3.	Destressing of LWR in Ernakulam sub division.	52.25	104500	TWELVE
4.	QLN - Pro. Satellite Depot for Track Machine - Work for Inspection Shed, Machinery Shed & Parking Shed (balance work).	217.72	258900	SIX
5.	Manual Deep screening of track in Trichur P.Way section.	60.00	120000	SIX
6.	Thiruvananthapuram Division Standardisation of formation in Ernakulam P.Way section.	282.08	291000	EIGHTEEN
7.	Thiruvananthapuram Division Standardisation of formation in Aluva P.Way section.	234.57	267300	EIGHTEEN
8.	Repairs to staff Qrts at Anwar Gardens Railway colony, Poojapura.	156.42	228200	TWELVE
9.	Supply of drinking water to Railway establishments at Trivandrum & Kochuveli for a period of Twelve months.	138.08	219000	TWELVE
10.	TVC division :- Proposed under water inspection of specified bridges and other structures.	8.33	16700	SIX
11.	Thiruvananthapuram division:- Standardization of formation in Alappuzha P.way section.	279.47	289700	TWENTY FOUR
12.	Assistant Divisional Engineer/Quilon Sub-Division - Pro. Protective coating and special repairs of concrete Bridges (Phase II).	186.49	243300	THREE
13.	Trivandrum Division - Increasing sleeper density (S) on loop lines in Divisional Engineer South Jurisdiction.	90.36	180700	TWELVE

Tender Closing date and time: Sl No: 1 to 7 : 11/10/2022 at 15 .00 hrs. Sl No: 8 to 13 : 18/10/2022 at 15 .00 hrs.

Details approximate value of tender, EMD & location are given on the e-portal, **www.ireps.gov.in".** For Details of bid submission, please refer **www.ireps.gov.in.**

Senior Divisional Engineer/Cordn, Trivandrum - 14
Follow us on : twitter.com/GMSRailway

INBRIEF

Ride-hailing firm Ola to slash 10% engineering jobs

India's Ola will cut about 200 engineering jobs to reduce redundancy across its two main businesses of ride hailing and electric-vehicle manufacturing, the SoftBank Group-backed company said on Monday. Ola said it was focussed on being a 'vertically integrated mobility company' and is centralising operations to build a structure to strengthen relevant roles and functions. REUTERS

Federal Bank unveils instant Kisan Credit Cards in T.N.

Private sector lender Federal Bank in association with the Reserve Bank Innovation Hub and the State government announced a pilot project for the issue of instant Kisan Credit Cards in select districts of Tamil Nadu. Under the digital facility, small and marginal farmers would be extended term or crop loan of up to ₹1.60 lakh without any collateral. On Monday, a few farmers were sanctioned loans of up to ₹1.30 lakh in Chennai, Madurai and Hosur.

Natco gets Delhi HC nod for introducing insecticide CTPR

Natco Pharma on Monday said the Delhi High Court had allowed the company to introduce Chlorantraniliprole (CTPR) and its formulations, through a non-infringing process. CTPR is a broadspectrum insecticide used across a wide range of crops for pest management. Natco did not share additional information about the ruling in the statement. In July 2021, the firm had said the court had allowed an application of U.S.-based FMC Corp. challenging the use of CTPR. FMC had filed the lawsuit for potential infringement of patents on CTPR.

Oil Ministry seeks review of windfall tax, wants certain fields exempted

Ministry writes to Finance Ministry noting contracts have built-in mechanism to capture windfall gains; says additional tax may result in firms paying more than the gain itself

EXCESS LEVY

Press Trust of India
NEW DELHI

Viability fears: The Oil Ministry says it has already received representations from major crude oil producers, including state-owned ONGC and OIL, and private sector Vedanta Ltd. REUTERS

The Oil Ministry has sought a review of the two-and-a-half-month old windfall profit tax on domestically-produced crude oil saying it goes against the principle of fiscal stability provided in contracts for finding and producing oil.

The Ministry in the August 12 letter, reviewed by PTI, sought exemption for fields or blocks – which were bid out to firms under the Production Sharing Contract (PSC) and the Revenue Sharing Contract (RSC) – from the new levy.

It stated that since the 1990s, companies had been awarded blocks or areas for exploration and production of oil and natural gas under different contractual regimes, wherein a royalty and cess is levied and the government gets a pre-determined percentage of profits.

The Ministry, according to the letter, was of the opinion that the contracts have an in-built mechanism to factor in high prices as incremental gains get transferred in the form of higher profit share for the government. E-mails sent to the Oil Ministry as well as the Finance Ministry for comments remained unanswered.

'Super-normal profit'

India first imposed the windfall profit tax on July 1, joining a growing number of nations that tax super-normal profits of energy companies. While duties were slapped on the export of petrol, diesel and jet fuel (ATF), a Special Additional Excise Duty (SAED) was levied on locally-produced crude oil.

The SAED on domestic crude oil was initially ₹23,250 per tonne ($40 per barrel) and in fortnightly revisions brought down to ₹10,500 per tonne.

The government levies a 10-20% royalty on the price of oil and gas as also an oil cess of 20% on production from areas given to state-owned Oil and Natural Gas Corporation (ONGC) and Oil India Ltd. (OIL) on a nomination basis.

RSC regime

These levies apart, fields were awarded under the PSC regime where the government gets about 50-60% of the profit made after deducting costs. The RSC regime specifically has a clause to capture windfall gains for the government.

According to Oil Ministry calculations, the new levy in the case of PSC and RSC results in a situation where the operator ends up paying much more than the windfall gain itself.

Besides, the contracts specifically provide for fiscal stability for the contracting parties, it said, adding any change of law or rule or regulation that adversely changes expected economic benefits to parties can lead to seeking revision and adjustments to the terms of the contracts.

It added that it had got representations from major crude oil producers, including ONGC and OIL and Vedanta Ltd., for a review of the new levy as it was adversely impacting their investment plans. Concerns raised by these firms include economic unviability and contract clause violation, it added.

Nirmala Sitharaman

FM urges World Bank arm IFC to raise lending to India

The Hindu Bureau
NEW DELHI

Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman has urged the World Bank's private sector investment arm, the International Finance Corporation (IFC), to increase lending to India to more than $2 billion in the next two years and to $3-3.5 billion over the next three-four years.

Makhtar Diop, Managing Director of IFC, who met Ms. Sitharaman on Monday, said the corporation would adopt 'a proactive approach' to scale up its India investments and would extend financing to micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs) in order to bolster the country's 'effort to become a manufacturing hub'.

Mr. Diop, who briefed Ms. Sitharaman on the IFC's current lending footprint in India, also emphasised the potential of 'looking into sub-national financing for sustainable growth, and mobilise financing for women entrepreneurs'.

MARKETS

MARKET WATCH

	MONDAY	CHANGE
Sensex	59,141	0.51
US Dollar	79.81	-0.03
Gold	49,571	0.25
Brent oil	91.6	—

NIFTY 50

	PRICE	CHANGE
Adani Ports	959.60	21.40
Apollo Hosp	4308.20	28.45
Asian Paints	3316.25	-6.30
Axis Bank	798.30	8.80
Bajaj Auto	3704.25	18.70
Bajaj Finserv	1765.55	31.85
Bajaj Finance	7496.30	222.90
Bharti Airtel	762.75	3.10
BPCL	320.90	-0.40
Britannia Ind	3592.25	-47.20
Cipla	1038.30	-7.20
Coal India	229.90	-1.15
Divis Lab	3619.55	45.85
Dr Reddys Lab	4006.15	21.80
Eicher Motors	3596.25	41.25
Grasim Ind	1749.35	4.75
HCL Tech	897.80	0.90
HDFC	2441.40	37.30
HDFC Bank	1502.60	9.85
HDFC Life	548.30	1.35
Hero MotoCorp	2704.40	19.20
Hindalco	412.15	-0.35
Hind Unilever	2579.25	51.10
ICICI Bank	856.20	-3.90
IndusInd Bank	1225.75	-1.80
Infosys	1396.30	13.25
ITC	335.80	4.30
JSW Steel	679.55	-5.90
Kotak Bank	1929.50	-0.90
L&T	1910.70	-9.30
M&M	1288.85	38.55
Maruti Suzuki	9288.85	91.20
Nestle India	18768.25	361.05
NTPC	171.00	-1.80
ONGC	138.55	-0.70
PowerGrid Corp	233.15	-2.50
Reliance Ind	2502.45	5.25
SBI Life	1303.30	31.85
State Bank	572.25	10.45
Shree Cement	23401.10	83.40
Sun Pharma	874.85	6.80
TataConsumer Product	758.60	-2.20
Tata Motors	425.45	-7.85
Tata Steel	103.10	-2.90
TCS	3028.80	20.10
Tech Mahindra	1039.50	6.90
Titan	2615.80	8.90
UltraTech Cement	6459.85	-21.55
UPL	712.25	8.85
Wipro	401.55	0.90

EXCHANGE RATES

Indicative direct rates in rupees a unit except yen at 4 p.m. on September 20

CURRENCY	TT BUY	TT SELL
US Dollar	79.57	79.68
Euro	79.54	79.88
British Pound	90.56	90.93
Japanese Yen (100)	55.46	55.69
Chinese Yuan	11.34	11.38
Swiss Franc	82.43	82.76
Singapore Dollar	56.46	56.70
Canadian Dollar	59.81	60.08
Malaysian Ringgit	17.46	17.56
Australian Dollar	53.22	53.43

Source:Indian Bank

Govt. starts sale process for airport, engineering units of erstwhile AI

Press Trust of India
NEW DELHI

The government has initiated the process of privatising two subsidiaries – AIASL and AIESL – of erstwhile national carrier Air India, an official said.

"The Department of Investment and Public Asset Management (DIPAM) has initiated investor meetings and roadshows to gauge interest in AIASL and AIESL. We will soon invite EoIs from interested bidders," the official said.

Debt-laden Air India was sold to the Tata group in October last year for ₹18,000 crore. The actual handover to Tatas happened on January 27.

However, four Air India units – Air India Airport Services Ltd. (AIASL), Air India Engineering Services Ltd. (AIESL), Alliance Air Aviation Ltd. (AAAL), and Hotel Corporation of India Ltd. (HCI) – and other non-core assets, painting and artefacts, besides, non-operational assets were not part of the deal.

These subsidiaries and non-core assets valued at about ₹15,000 crore have been transferred to an SPV – Air India Assets Holding Ltd. (AIAHL).

The government had then said these subsidiaries and non-core assets of AI would eventually be sold off. Towards that goal, DIPAM has initiated the exercise of investor meetings for privatisation of AIASL and AIESL.

As of August last year, Air India had a total debt of ₹61,562 crore. Of this, the Tata Group took over ₹15,300 crore liabilities and the rest 75%, or about ₹46,000 crore, was transferred to AIAHL.

Godrej white goods unit eyes 50% rise in festive sales

The Hindu Bureau
MUMBAI

Godrej Appliances, a business unit of Godrej & Boyce Mfg. Co. Ltd., said it had come up with a 'whole lot' of premium products for the upcoming festival season and was eyeing growth in sales of 50% compared with the previous year's festive season.

"Between last festive [season] to this October, we will have added over 100 new product SKUs (stock-keeping units) offering greater choice for consumers," said Kamal Nandi, business head and executive VP, Godrej Appliances.

"This new portfolio is largely centred around premium products across categories," he said.

Staffing firm FirstMeridian plans more acquisitions

Lalatendu Mishra
MUMBAI

Staffing firm FirstMeridian Business Services Ltd. is planning further acquisitions to expand into new segments such as engineering staffing, finance and accounting outsourcing, and legal staffing, besides enhancing presence in existing segments, said group CEO Sudhakar Balakrishnan.

This will enable the firm to leverage its existing assets and offer clients more comprehensive and attractive services, he added.

Kineco bags ₹113-crore contract from ICF for Vande Bharat train interior works

The Hindu Bureau
CHENNAI

Indo-National Ltd.'s subsidiary Kineco Ltd. has bagged a ₹113-crore order for interior works of the Vande Bharat semi-high speed trains being manufactured at ICF, Chennai.

Indo-National makes the Nippo brand of batteries.

Train front order

Kineco was also awarded with the largest order of 68 train fronts for the Vande Bharat trains, its parent company said in a regulatory filing. Kineco is one of the leading composite technology provider for the Railways and defence.

It also makes fibre-reinforced plastic pressure vessels for chemical processing and water-filtration plants.

For many years, the company has been on the forefront of the Indian Railways' modernisation programme, according to Kineco's founder and managing director Shekhar Sardessai.

The Railways product portfolio includes rail coach interiors, toilet modules, aerodynamic front ends, driver cab interiors and hard seating systems.

Federer. GETTY IMAGES

Federer in London for his last tournament

ANI
LONDON

Roger Federer arrived here on Sunday for the Laver Cup, which will be his last tournament as a professional tennis player.

He is expected to initiate his final goodbye on September 22 with a practice session with Team Europe.

In the official event to be held from Sept. 23 to 25, Federer will play alongside Rafael Nadal, Novak Djokovic and Andy Murray, as well as youngsters like World No. 1 Casper Ruud and Stefanos Tsitsipas.

Team Europe team will fight it out for the title against Team World, which will be captained by John McEnroe. The team also includes big manes like Diego Schwartzman, Alex de Minaur, Frances Tiafoe, Jack Sock, Felix Auger-Aliassime, and Taylor Fritz.

Pragg and Arjun win three straight games on the opening day

CHESS

Sports Bureau

R. Praggnanandhaa and Arjun Erigaisi won three games on the trot to share the second spot behind Magnus Carlsen in the Julius Baer Generation Cup online chess tournament on Sunday.

After four rounds, an unbeaten Carlsen collected 10 points, one more than Praggnanandhaa, Arjun, veteran Vassily Ivanchuk and rising American youngster Hans Moke Niemann.

Praggnanandhaa continued his stunning form in the million-dollar Champions Chess Tour by accounting for day's hero Ivanchuk (Ukraine), Jan-Krzysztof Duda (Poland) and Boris Gelfand (Israel) but lost to fellow youngster Christopher Woojin Yoo (USA) in the fourth.

Arjun, who started with a loss to Carlsen, recovered to nail Adhiban, Le Quang Liem (Vietnam) and David Navara (Czech Republic).

Though Carlsen led following wins over Arjun, Adhiban and Le Quang Liem and a second round draw with Anish Giri, the day's hero was Ivanchuk.

Ivanchuk, 53, bounced back to defeat Ivan Saric (Croatia), Anish and Duda.

R. Vaishali (0.5 points) lost to joint leader Alina Kashliinskaya (Poland, 1.5) in 40 moves in the second round of the FIDE Women's Grand Prix chess tournament in Astana (Kazakhstan) on Monday.

LIVE TELECAST

India v Australia: 1st T20I, Star Sports 1 (SD & HD) & Hotstar, 7.30 p.m.

Pakistan v England: 1st T20I, Sony Six (SD & HD) & Sony Live, 8 p.m.

Alcaraz puts Spain in Davis Cup quarterfinals

PARIS: Carlos Alcaraz sealed Spain's berth in the Davis Cup quarterfinals on Sunday beating South Korea's Kwon Soon-woo 6-4, 7-6(1).

The results: Group A: Italy bt Sweden 2-1; Sweden bt Argentina 2-1; **Group B:** Spain bt Korea 3-0; **Group C:** Germany bt Australia 2-1; **Group D:** Britain bt Kazakhstan 2-1

Carlsen resigns on second move against Niemann

KOZHIKODE: World champion Magnus Carlsen on Monday stunned the chess world when he resigned on the second move against Hans Niemann in the sixth round of the Julius Baer Generation Cup. This happened just a fortnight after he pulled out of the Sinquefield Cup tournament following his defeat to Niemann.

At that time there had been speculation that the Norwegian, the world's strongest chess player of all time, had withdrawn because of the suspicions regarding the 19-year-old American, who had been accused of cheating in the past.

Carlsen did not explain his withdrawal from the tournament then.

He will, however, continue to play in the ongoing tournament.

"I was able to play 27 Test matches for Bangladesh, which is a big achievement for me

RUBEL HOSSAIN
Bangladesh pacer while announcing his retirement

Poovamma's suspension raised to two years

KOCHI: The NADA Panel has handed Asian Games relay gold medallist M.R. Poovamma a two-year ban, overturning a disciplinary panel decision that gave her just a three-month suspension. That will now see the star quartermiler miss next year's Asian Games in Hangzhou.

"Madrid derby was special because of everything that happened during the week, and we answered on the field

RODRYGO
Real Madrid winger

India must iron out bowling issues, firm up middle-order

Australia appears a settled combination and has an edge as the first of the three-match T20I series begins today; fascinating contest on the cards if the home team's top three batters find their rhythm

AUSTRALIA IN INDIA

RAKESH RAO
MOHALI

With Jasprit Bumrah and Harshal Patel back in the mix, the Indian team will obviously expect more from the bowling unit over the six T20Is ahead of next month's World Cup in Australia.

Before hosting South Africa for three T20s and three ODIs, India deals with World champion Australia. In the first of the three T20Is at the Punjab Cricket Association Stadium here on Tuesday, India will look to iron out bowling issues.

In Dubai, whether it was the T20 World Cup last year or the recent Asia Cup, India's bowling disappointed. The absence of a potent sixth bowling option in the playing XI hurt the team's prospects.

Different pointer

Amid all the talk of India's large reserve of rising stars, the choice of soon-to-be 35 Umesh Yadav as a last-minute replacement for Mohammad Shami reflects otherwise.

Umesh's T20I career figures are self-explanatory. Since his debut against Sri Lanka in August 2012, Umesh has played only seven matches for nine wickets.

By conceding 219 runs off 150 deliveries, his economy rate is a staggering 8.76. No wonder, Umesh last played in February 2019, against Australia.

Obviously, it would be unfair to expect magic from Umesh. With Bumrah and Harshal returning from injuries, Bhuvneshwar Kumar appearing ordinary in conditions that do not assist swing and Arshdeep Singh looking to add experience, India could find it tough to contain the Aussie batting lineup.

Tough to defend

With the bowlers looking capable of conceding more runs than what their batters put on the board, defending a target is becoming increasingly tough for India.

No wonder, skipper Rohit Sharma expects the team to score 10-15 runs more than what appears a par total on any ground in the given conditions.

Clearly, this team relies on the batters, more than ever, to make the decisive difference.

As long as Rohit, a struggling K. L. Rahul and Virat Kohli fire, even by turns, India looks competitive against any rival.

However, the middle-order is yet to firm up with the batting order requiring some tweaking.

Proven 'finisher'

Though Rishabh Pant remains the first-choice 'keeper, Dinesh Karthik scores when it comes to reliability with the bat.

Many see Karthik as a proven 'finisher', while others underline the utility of a left-handed Pant in middle-overs.

In contrast, Australia appears a settled combination. In spite of missing three all-rounders to injuries and resting David Warner, the visiting team appears well balanced.

An equal number of specialist batters, bowlers and all-rounders gives Aaron Finch plenty of options in the 15-member squad.

Holding the edge

The Australian bowlers hold the edge and look to deflate the host by striking early.

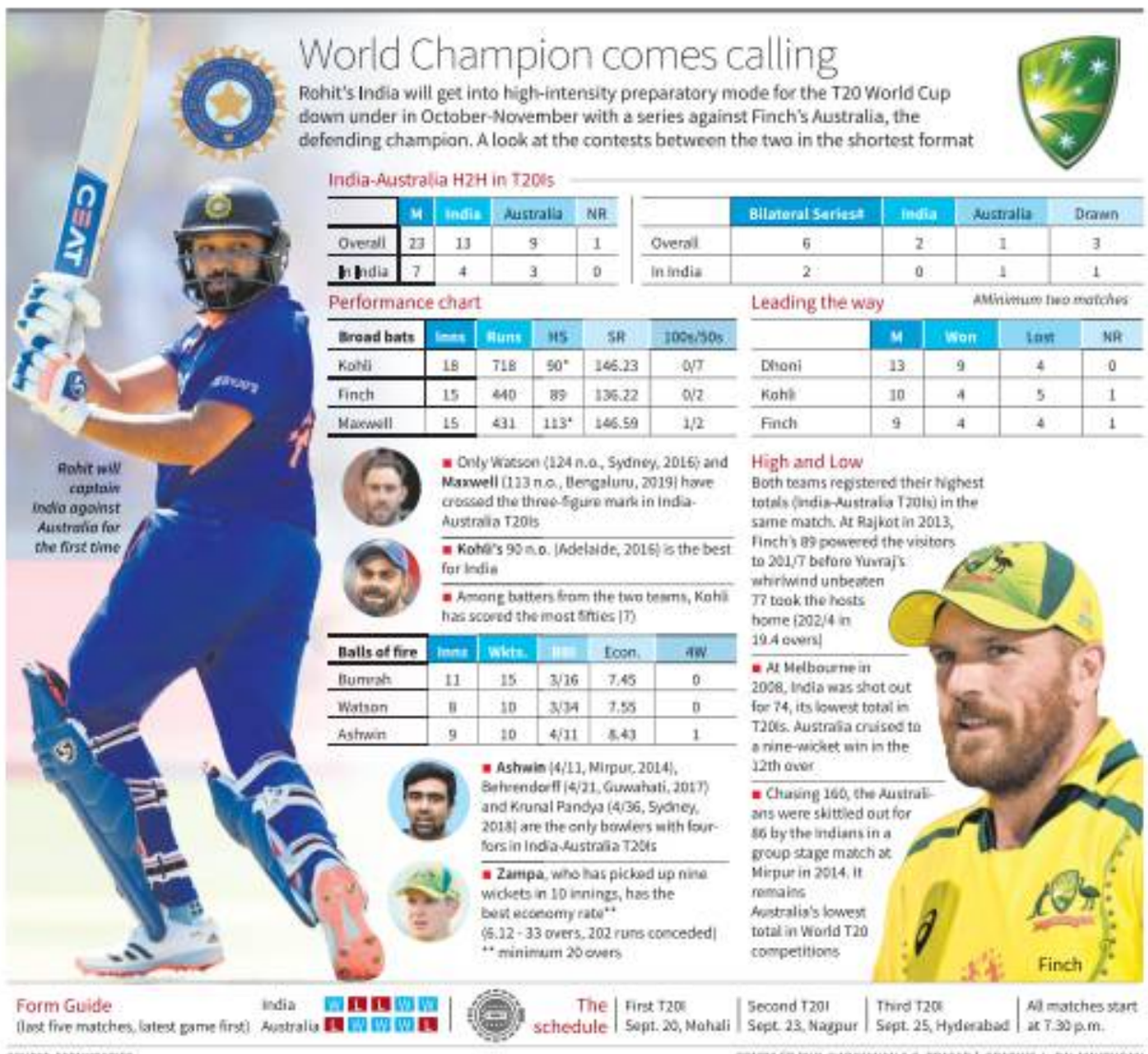
If the Indian top-order holds good, expect a fascinating contest.

The teams (from):

India: Rohit Sharma (Capt.), K.L. Rahul (Vice-Capt.), Virat Kohli, Suryakumar Yadav, Deepak Hooda, Rishabh Pant, Dinesh Karthik, Hardik Pandya, R. Ashwin, Yuzvendra Chahal, Axar Patel, Bhuvneshwar Kumar, Harshal Patel, Deepak Chahar, Jasprit Bumrah and Umesh Yadav.

Australia: Aaron Finch (Capt.), Sean Abbott, Ashton Agar, Pat Cummins, Tim David, Nathan Ellis, Cameron Green, Josh Hazlewood, Josh Inglis, Glenn Maxwell, Kane Richardson, Daniel Sams, Steve Smith, Matthew Wade and Adam Zampa.

Match starts at 7.30 p.m.



Role model: Umesh must take a leaf out of Bumrah's strike power and accuracy in order to make an impact. R.V. MOORTHY

Finch backs Smith for No. 3 spot; David all set for debut

RAKESH RAO
MOHALI

The injury to Mitchell Marsh has offered Steve Smith an opportunity to bat at the crucial No. 3 spot against India in the three-match T20 series beginning here on Tuesday.

Australian skipper Aaron Finch backed the experienced campaigner for the job during a virtual press conference on the eve of the series-opener.

"Most likely, Smith will bat at No. 3 with Mitch Marsh being out. We know the quality we have with Smith. He is one of the best to have ever played the game. With his skill, tactics and game sense he has, we are confident that he can play any role given to him really well," said the skipper.

About Tim David's debut for Australia on Tuesday, Finch said, "Tim has been super impressive for a while in T20 cricket. He has the power and shown that in different parts of the world. He is a great all-round package for us with his ability on the field and ability to bowl a few overs".

About Virat Kohli, Finch said, "You would be a very, very brave man to write off Virat at any stage. He has shown for 15 years now that he is one of the greatest players of all time. Particularly in T20 cricket, he is someone who has developed his game and grown his game over for such a long period. You are always trying to prepare to the best of your ability when you are coming up against Virat".

"You would be a very, very brave man to write off Virat at any stage

FINCH
ON KOHLI

Rahul's admission

Later, vice-captain K.L. Rahul admitted India committed several mistakes during the last T20 World Cup and the recent Asia Cup. "Across various skill-sets, we performed only to about 80-85% of our potential [in Dubai]. We were not very, very good in terms of batting, or excellent in bowling and fielding. There are a few things that we need to fix. As I see it, you only win big tournaments only if all these three things are done well. No individual can help you win a big tournament single-handedly.

"When we played the last World Cup and the Asia Cup, we made different mistakes. So there are learnings for us as individuals and as a team. I think it is very clear to everyone watching the game and for us representing our country. We know what mistakes we've made and we try to learn from them".

Pakistan looks to alter its batting approach

Reuters
KARACHI

Honing his skills: England wicketkeeper Salt at a practice session ahead of the first T20I against Pakistan. GETTY IMAGES

England will kick off its first tour of Pakistan in 17 years on Tuesday with the first of a seven-match Twenty20 series which assumes even more importance for both sides ahead of the World Cup in Australia next month.

England will play four matches in Karachi and three in Lahore before returning in December to play three Tests in the second leg of the tour.

With Buttler set to miss the Karachi-leg as he recovers from a knee injury, the side will be led by Moeen Ali, whose grandfather came to England from Pakistan after the second World War. Pakistan, meanwhile, will look to shrug off the disappointment of losing to Sri Lanka in the Asia Cup final earlier this month.

Skipper Babar Azam's slump in form, and the batting approach in T20s have been major talking points.

Pakistan will look to iron out its weaknesses during the course of the long series.

Stimac given a performance target by the new AIFF office-bearers

Amitabha Das Sharma
KOLKATA

The All India Football Federation has set a performance target to the National coach Igor Stimac for a contract extension beyond the 2023 AFC Asian Cup, where the senior national team has qualified under his stewardship.

While accepting the recommendation of the technical committee to extend Stimac's tenure till the Asian Cup tournament, the AIFF executive committee, which met here on Monday, decided to have quarterfinal qualification in the Asian Cup as the minimum benchmark for Stimac to continue in his role after the tournament.

Stimac. FILE PHOTO

Stimac, who was appointed as the National coach midway in 2019, is receiving the "performance target" after the new executive committee was voted to power on September 2. "The newly elected executive committee, which had its second meeting, felt that like everyone the National coach should also have a target oriented contract extension," said the AIFF general secretary Shaji Prabhakar while giving out the details of the meeting.

The AIFF executive committee also decided to nominate three former India stalwarts – I.M. Vijayan, Arun Ghosh and Shabbir Ali – for the Padmashree Award.

Manoranjan Bhattacharya, who represented the national team for 11 years, has been nominated for the Dhyan Chand Award, while National team striker Jeje Lalpekhlua has been recommended for Arjuna Award.

A three-member committee, comprising vice-president N.A. Haris, treasurer Kipa Ajay and member Avijit Paul, was formed to assess the progress of the National Training Centre in Kolkata and present a plan to the executive committee.

It was also confirmed that the 30-city promotional U-17 women's league will be conducted before the FIFA U-17 women's World Cup from September 25 to October 11.

Among the other important decisions, the AIFF executive committee accepted the recommendation of the technical committee headed by I.M. Vijayan to discontinue Indian Arrows and invest the amount spent on it for the creation of a new elite league for the youth level.

INBRIEF

Cameron Smith wins first LIV Series title at Chicago

British Open champion Cameron Smith of Australia won his first LIV Golf Series title on Sunday, holding off Dustin Johnson and Peter Uihlein at the Chicago Invitational in Chicago. The 29-year-old fired a three-under 69 to finish on 13-under 203. World No. 3 Smith won by three strokes. AFP

Lee captures Portland Classic with final-round charge

Former World amateur No. 1 Andrea Lee reeled off eight birdies on a 12-hole stretch on Sunday to win the Portland Classic and capture her first career LPGA title. The 24-year-old American fired a six-under 66 to finish 72 holes on 19-under 269. Her charge was good enough for a one-stroke victory over Ecuador's Daniela Darquea. AFP

Homa defends Fortinet title at Silverado

Max Homa chipped in for birdie on the final hole on Sunday to win the PGA Tour Fortinet Championship for a second straight year. Homa fired a four-under 68 at Silverado Resort in Napa, California, his 16-under total of 272 giving him a one-shot win over England's Danny Willett. AFP

Roberto De Zerbi named new Brighton boss

Brighton has appointed Roberto De Zerbi as the club's new manager, with the Italian handed a four-year contract. De Zerbi replaces Graham Potter, who left to take charge of Chelsea last week, with the Seagulls fourth in the Premier League. The 43-year-old former Sassuolo and Shakhtar Donetsk boss agreed contract terms late on Sunday afternoon. AFP

Siniakova downs Rybakina for Portoroz title

Katerina Siniakova battled back after losing the first set to beat Wimbledon champion Elena Rybakina in 6-7(4), 7-6(5), 6-4 in the WTA final here on Sunday. Rybakina, ranked World No. 25, won a first singles title since Bastad in 2017. The 26-year-old Kazakh, who has become a doubles specialist, won the Australian Open, Wimbledon and the US Open this year with Barbora Krejcikova. AFP

Gujarat and Maharashtra paddlers start favourite

Harmeet, Manush and Manav, playing together in the National Games for the first time, lead the host's challenge as table tennis events get underway today

K. Keerthivasan
SURAT

Prep time: Manav Thakkar, Harmeet Desai, and Manush Shah discuss strategy on the eve of the competition. K. KEERTHIVASAN

Table tennis will kickstart the 36th National Games at the Pt. Deendayal Upadhyay Indoor Stadium here on Tuesday with the official inauguration of the Games happening in Ahmedabad on Sept. 27.

The dates had to be advanced as the World table tennis championships begins in Chengdu (China) on Sept. 30 and Indian paddlers, who are part of the National team, have to depart on Sept. 25/26.

As far as the competition goes, Gujarat men and Maharashtra women would be the favourite to win the titles.

10-day camp

The host which has Harmeet Desai, Manush Shah and Manav Thakkar, ranked No. 3, 4 & 5 in the country, will be expected to bag the gold. The team had a 10-day camp at the Tapti Valley International School here.

"We are excited to represent our home State and this is the first time we three are playing together in the Games. We have to play well to justify our top seeding," said Harmeet, who was part of the Indian team that won the Commonwealth Games gold in Birmingham.

The Maharashtra women's team appears quite strong with Reeth Rishya, Swastika Ghosh, Diya Chitale, Anannya Basak and Shruti Amrute.

Bengal will definitely challenge Maharashtra as it has the veteran and five-time National champion Mouma Das, Ayhika Mukherjee, Prapti Sen, Suthirtha Mukherjee, and Takeme Sarkar.

Incidentally, Mouma was a member of the Bengal team that won silver in 2015, the last time the Games was held in Kerala.

The groupings:
Men: Group A: Gujarat, Delhi, Haryana, Telangana.
Group B: Maharashtra, West Bengal, U.P., Karnataka.
Women: Group A: Maharashtra, Telangana, Gujarat & Haryana.
Group B: West Bengal, Karnataka, Tamil Nadu & U.P.

Deepika, Vanshika rewrite Natl. records

ATHLETICS

Sports Bureau

Haryana's promising javelin thrower Deepika and pole vaulter Vanshika Ghanghas broke under-18 National records on the final day of the 17th National youth athletics championships in Bhopal on Monday. Deepika bettered her three-month old javelin record with a 51.84m effort while Vanshika cleared 3.56m and broke Nivya Antony's five-year-old record in the girls' pole vault.

Meanwhile, West Bengal sprinter Almas Kabir set a new meet record clocking 21.68s while taking the boys' 200m gold.

The results (gold medallists only): Boys: 200m: Almas Kabir (WB) 21.68s MR, OR 21.87.
1500m: Amit Chaudhry (UP) 3:57.23s.
2000m steeplechase: Suraj Kumar Pal (UP) 6:12.01s.
400m hurdles: Jerome Sanjay Nishanth (TN) 53.62s.
High jump: R. Castro Raj (TN) 1.98m.
Long jump: Mohammed Atta Sazid (Har) 7.33m.
Javelin throw: Arjun (Delhi) 72.92m.
Hammer throw: Mohammed Aman (UP) 66.08m.
1000m medley relay: Kerala (S. Sangeeth, Kannan K.S. Kanjirapparambil, N. Adil, P Abhiram) 1:58.63.
10,000m walk: Ashish Santosh Yadav (MP) 45:32.47s.
Girls: 200m: Ruthika Saravanan (TN) 24.70s.
1500m: Laxita Vinod Sanilea (Guj) 4:42.08s.
2000m steeplechase: Ekta Pradeep Dey (MP) 7:21.17s.
400m hurdles: Shreeya Rajesh (Kar) 1:01.96s.
Pole vault: Vanshika Ghanghas (Har) 3.56m NR, OR 3.55, Nivya Antony, 2017.
Triple jump: Divyasri (TN) 12.21m.
Shot put: V.S. Anupriya (Ker) 14.96m.
Javelin throw: Deepika (Har) 51.84m NR, Old 51.37, own, 2022.
1000m medley relay: Maharashtra (Isha N. Ramteke, Gauravi U. Naik, Anushka D. Kumbhar, Isha R. Jadhav) 2:14.50s.
Heptathlon: Mubssina Mohammed (Lak) 4649 points.

Anupriya won the girls' shot put gold. SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT

Real posts a clinical win over Atletico in the 'Madrid derby'

EURO LEAGUES

Reuters
MADRID

A clinical Real Madrid extended its perfect start to the LaLiga season when it beat Atletico 2-1 in the 'Madrid derby' at the Metropolitano on Sunday.

The results: LaLiga: Atletico Madrid 1 (Hermoso 83) lost to Real Madrid 2 (Rodrygo 18, Valverde 36); Osasuna 0 lost to Getafe 2 (Iglesias 30, Sosa 76); Villarreal 1 (Baena 51) drew with Sevilla 1 (Torres 8); Real Betis 2 (Iglesias 15, 71) bt Girona 1 (A. Martinez 7); Real Sociedad 2 (Sorloth 17, Mendez 29) bt Espanyol 1 (Exposito 19).
Serie A: Cremonese 0 lost to Lazio 4 (Immobile 7, 21-pen, Milinkovic-Savic 45+2, Pedro 79); Fiorentina 2 (Ikone 13, Gonzalez 90) bt Verona 0; AC Milan 1 (Giroud 69) lost to Napoli 2 (Politano 55-pen, Simeone 78); Roma 0 lost to Atalanta 1 (Scalvini 35); Udinese 3 (Skriniar 22-og, Bijol 85, Arslan 90+3) bt Inter 1 (Barella 5).

Pep talk helped Bajrang to turn it around at the Worlds

Gutsy: Bajrang did not let a head injury detract him from snaring a bronze medal. UNITED WORLD WRESTLING

Y.B. Sarangi
KOLKATA

A pep talk from the support staff lifted Olympic medallist Bajrang Punia's morale and helped him perform two come-from-behind wins to secure his fourth World wrestling championships medal in Belgrade late on Sunday night.

Bajrang injured his head during his first bout against Cuban Alejandro Valdes in the pre-quarterfinals and lost to the USA's Yianni (John) Diakomihalis in the quarterfinals on Saturday.

The Indian, who fought with a bandage around his head, returned to medal contention when Diakomihalis made it to the 65kg final.

"We had worked hard during the camp in Michigan. Bajrang's confidence was down after he got injured. The physio and I gave him a pep talk and reminded him of his past performances," coach Sujeet Maan, who works closely with Bajrang at the National camp, told *The Hindu*.

When Bajrang returned to the mat on Sunday, he was ready to give his best. The 28-year-old rallied from 0-4 to beat Armenian Individual World Cup winner Vazgen Tevanyan 7-6 in the repechage round and fought back from 0-6 to record an 11-9 victory against Pan-American silver medallist Sebastian Rivera of Puerto Rico in the bronze medal match.

This was Bajrang's third bronze medal (2013-60kg, 2019-65kg, 2022-65kg) to go with a silver (2018-65kg).

BENGALURU ROUND-UP

Swastic Union (2) triumphs

Swastic Union (2) emerged as the KSCA under-19 inter-club tournament champion here, on the basis of gaining the first-innings lead against Vijaya CC in the final. Dheeraj Gowda (7/49) and M.B. Shivam (135) starred for Swastic Union (2).
The scores (final): Vijaya CC 236 in 67.1 overs (B. Vijayaraj 145, Dheeraj Gowda 7/49) drew with Swastic Union (2) 420/9 decl. in 78.2 overs (M.B. Shivam 135, S.H. Swaroop 94, Harshil 52, Manvanth Kumar 52 n.o., Lakshan 32).

Easy for Modern Girls

Modern Girls defeated Maatru Pratishtana 3-1 in the KSFA women's football league here.
The results: Modern Girls FC 3 (Usham Pushparani 59, Anjana Thapa 62, Laxmi Priya 63) bt Maatru Pratishtana 1 (Nancy 24).

Pareexith hits a double

BENGALURU: Pareexith Okkunda (202, 258b, 25x4, 1x6) starred for Dharwad Zone in its S.A. Srinivasan Memorial under-25 tournament match against Raichur Zone.

Champion: The victorious Swastic Union (2) squad. SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT

The scores: Dharwad Zone 411/5 in 90 overs (Pareexith Okkunda 202, Chirag Nayak 38, Vaishav Sanghamitra 26, Angadraj Sangam 109) drew with Raichur Zone 273 in 83.1 overs (Niranjan 44, Sourab Muttur 38, Madhav Bajaj 69, Bheem Rao 32, Shashikumar 26, Mudassir Nazar 3/30, Rohith Kumar 5/49).

President's XI 261 in 52.4 overs (Macneil Hadley 89, Rohan Nayakar 37, Aaron Cyril 29, B.A. Mohith 53, Samarth Srinivas 5/52) and 96/3 in 14 overs (Rohan Nayakar 57) drew with Bangalore City XI 354/5 in 90 overs (Mohammed Aqib 59, Abheet Kuthpady 166, Samarth Srinivas 51, M. Keerthi 28 n.o.).

Mangalore Zone 105 in 43.1 overs (Harshith Poojary 48, Abhishek Ahlawat 4/25, Adarsh Prakash 3/13) and 149 in 53.1 overs (Sooraj 78, Aryan 27, Paras Gurbax 5/25, Adarsh Prakash 3/50) lost to Bangalore Zone 186 in 53.5 overs (Gautham Dileep 38, Aman Khan 87 n.o., Nathan D'Mello 3/34, Vinayak Holla 3/31) and 72/0 in 16.1 overs (S. Nithin 26 n.o., Gautham Dileep 46 n.o.).

Secretary's XI 179 in 34.5 overs (Abul Hasan 68, S.S. Adithya 4/67, Mithesh 3/38) and 217/5 decl. in 47.3 overs (Lochan Appanna 93, N. Rohan 43, Abul Hasan 50 n.o.) drew with Shimoga Zone 113 in 44.3 overs (D.P. Chandan 32, S. Punith 4/29, S.S.G. Rohiet 3/10) and 162/5 in 43 overs (Abu 27, D. Gagan 55, Varun Kumar 28, Abul Hasan 3/65).

Combined City XI 339 in 75.3 overs (Amod Kaluve 40, R. Smaran 130, Mohammed Waseef 57, Utham Aiyappa 3/42, Mahendra Kumar 4/94) drew with Mysore Zone 149 in 54.4 overs (M. Venkatesh 53, L.R. Kumar 30, Likhit Bannur 5/36, Pradyumna Srivatsa 3/33) and 129/2 in 43 overs (Hemanth Kumar 57, B. Dheemanth 55).

Tumkur Zone 129 in 60 overs (Dharshan Renukesha 27, K.B. Shreyas 31, Docca Amogh 3/15, N.S. Sachin 4/31) and 63/3 in 25 overs drew with Vice President's XI 401/7 decl. in 84.1 overs (Yashwant 196, Lochan Gowda 87, N.A. Chinmay 102, T. Chiranjeevi 4/53, Chandan Gujjar 3/95).

True Icon wins feature

RACING

HYDERABAD: Trainer N. Ravinder Singh's True Icon (Gaurav Singh up) won the Major Mir Mujtaba Hussain Memorial Cup, the chief event of Monday's (Sept. 19) races. The winner is owned by Kunwar Digvijay Singh Shekhawat & Ms. D.B. Poornima Chowdary.

1. NEARCO PLATE (DIV. I) (1,200m), (Terms) Maiden, 3-y-o only (Cat. II): ROVANIEMI (Suraj Narredu) 1, Avancia (A.A. Vikrant) 2, Lights On (R.S. Jodha) 3 and Clefairy (Akshay Kumar) 4. Not run: Ivanhoe. Nk, 2 and 1-1/2. 1m, 14.17s. ₹46 (w), 14, 12 and 77 (p). SHP: 33, THP: 204, SHW: 25 and 17, FP: 183, Q: 69, Tanala: 2,982. Favourite: Clefairy.

Owner: Mr. Teja Gollapudi. Trainer: Laxman Singh.

2. NEARCO PLATE (DIV. II) (1,200m), (Terms) Maiden, 3-y-o only (Cat. II): SWEET DANCER (Gaurav Singh) 1, Wind Sprite (Akshay Kumar) 2, Humanitarian (Suraj Narredu) 3 and Yaletown (Surya Prakash) 4. Hd, 1/2 and 2. 1m, 14.27s. ₹172 (w), 38, 15 and 14 (p). SHP: 38, THP: 63, SHW: 82 and 24, FP: 847, Q: 256, Tanala: 1,957.

Owners: Mr. Suresh Chintamaneni. Trainer: R.H. Sequeira.

3. GIMCRACK PLATE (1,400m), 5-y-o & upward, rated 40 to 65 (Cat. II): ROYAL GRACE (Afroz Khan) 1, Mark My Day (Nakhat Singh) 2, Mirana (Ashad Asbar) 3 and Sun Dancer (Kuldeep Singh) 4. Not run: Castlerock. 2-1/4, Shd and 1-1/4. 1m, 26.38s. ₹35 (w), 16, 15 and 19 (p). SHP: 42, THP: 56, SHW: 24 and 42, FP: 211, Q: 137, Tanala: 1,290. Favourite: Lamha.

Owner & Trainer: L. D'Silva.

4. BHONGIR CUP (1,600m), 5-y-o & upward, rated 20 to 45 (Cat. III): BEAUTY FLAME (Santosh Raj) 1, Forever Bond (Surya Prakash) 2, Explosive (Ajeeth Kumar) 3 and Ice Berry (Gaurav Singh) 4. 2-1/4, 3 and 1. 1m, 40.61s. ₹55 (w), 12, 34 and 12 (p). SHP: 115, THP: 36, SHW: 17 and 87, FP: 1,162, Q: 452, Tanala: 5,658. Favourite: Turning Wheel.

Owner: Mr. Md. Kashif Khan. Trainer: N. Ravinder Singh.

5. MAJOR MIR MUJTABA HUSSAIN MEMORIAL CUP (1,800m), rated 40 to 65 (Cat. II): TRUE ICON (Gaurav Singh) 1, Barbet (Akshay Kumar) 2, Just Incredible (Aneel) 3 and Galwan (Ajeeth Kumar) 4. 3/4, Nk and 2-1/4. 1m, 53.37s. ₹49 (w), 14, 12 and 48 (p). SHP: 31, THP: 101, SHW: 21 and 11, FP: 102, Q: 31, Tanala: 1,240. Favourite: Barbet.

Owners: Kunwar Digvijay Singh Shekhawat & Ms. D.B. Poornima Chowdary. Trainer: N. Ravinder Singh.

6. NARAYANPET PLATE (1,200m), rated 20 to 45 (Cat. III): DOE A DEER (Dashrath) 1, Plethora (Nakhat Singh) 2, Malibu (Mukesh Kumar) 3 and N R I Millennium (Antony Raj) 4. Nk, 2-1/4 and Nk. 1m, 14.07s. ₹58 (w), 19, 41 and 12 (p). SHP: 108, THP: 66, SHW: 32 and 79, FP: 382, Q: 241, Tanala: 1,222. Favourite: Malibu.

Owner: Mr. Syed Mohiuddin Mufeed. Trainer: Mir Faiyaz Ali Khan.

Jackpot: 70%: 86,099 (6 tkts.) & 30%: 10,063 (22 tkts.).

Mini Jackpot: 4,974 (33 tkts.).

Treble: (i) 8, 537 (7 tkts.), (ii) 1,213 (79 tkts.).

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF MEDICAL SCIENCES & RESEARCH
NIMS UNIVERSITY RAJASTHAN, JAIPUR
Dr. B.S Tomar City, NH 11-C, Jaipur-Delhi Highway, Jaipur- 303121

NOTIFICATION

Admission to Medical PG Courses – 2022-23
National Institute of Medical Sciences & Research, Jaipur
The counselling for admission in various medical PG courses in National institute of Medical Sciences & Research, Jaipur, will be conducted by NEET PG Admission/ Counselling Board- 2022, Govt. of Rajasthan, Jaipur from 19.09.2022. The information regarding pre and para clinical branches of National Institute of Medical Sciences & Research, Jaipur is mentioned below:

S.No.	Branch	Seats	Tuition Fee/Year	Stipend
1.	(MD) Physiology	02	Nil	₹1 Lac/Month
2.	(MD) Anatomy	02	Nil	₹1 Lac/Month
3.	(MD) Biochemistry	01	Nil	₹1 Lac/Month
4.	(MD) Community Medicine	02	Nil	₹1 Lac/Month
5.	(MD) Pharmacology	02	Nil	₹1 Lac/Month
6.	(MD) Microbiology	02	Nil	₹1 Lac/Month

Note: Free lodging and boarding facilities will be provided in the campus by Nims University Rajasthan, Jaipur

DM & M.Ch Courses
Counselling will be conducted by Medical Counselling Committee of DGHS

S.No.	Branch	Seats	Tuition Fee/P.A.	Stipend
1.	DM - GASTROENTEROLOGY	03	₹ 10 Lac	₹ 1.2 Lac/Month
2.	DM - ENDOCRINOLOGY	02	₹ 15 Lac	₹ 1.2 Lac/Month
3.	DM – MEDICAL ONCOLOGY	02	₹ 15 Lac	₹ 1.2 Lac/Month
4.	DM - NEPHROLOGY	02	₹ 5 Lac	₹ 1.2 Lac/Month
5.	DM - CARDIOLOGY	03	₹ 3 Lac	₹ 1.2 Lac/Month
6.	DM - NEONATOLOGY	03	₹ 5 Lac	₹ 1.2 Lac/Month
7.	DM - CRITICAL CARE MEDICINE	03	₹ 5 Lac	₹ 1.2 Lac/Month
8.	MCH - UROLOGY	03	₹ 20 Lac	₹ 1.2 Lac/Month
9.	MCH - SURGICAL ONCOLOGY	02	₹ 15 Lac	₹ 1.2 Lac/Month
10.	MCH - SURGICAL GESTROENTEROLOGY	03	₹ 15 Lac	₹ 1.2 Lac/Month
11.	MCH - NEUROSURGERY	03	₹ 3 Lac	₹ 1.2 Lac/Month
12.	M.CH - REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE & SURGERY	03	₹ 10 Lac	₹ 1.2 Lac/Month

For more details please visit following websites regularly:
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